

F-593

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

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INTRODUCTION

This Series contains data on ionosphere (I), solar radio emission (S) and radio propagation (P) obtained at the follow-

ing stations under the Communications Research Laboratory, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Japan.

Station	Geographic		Geomagnetic		Technical Method
	Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude	
Wakkai	45°23.5'N	141°41.2'E	35.3°N	206.5°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N	139°29.3'E	25.5°N	205.8°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Yamagawa	31°12.1'N	130°37.1'E	20.4°N	198.3°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Okinawa	26°16.9'N	127°48.4'E	15.3°N	196.0°	Vertical Sounding (I)
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N	140°37.5'E	26.3°N	206.8°	Solar Radio Emission (S)
Inubo	35°42.2'N	140°51.5'E	25.6°N	207.0°	Radio Receiving (P)

A. IONOSPHERE

Ionospheric observations are carried out at the above four stations in Japan by means of vertical sounding using ionosondes. The ionosonde produces ionograms, which are recorded digitally on computer storage medium as well as graphically on 35 mm photographic film. The digitally-recorded ionograms are collected from each station by the central computer and reduced to numerical values and Summary Plots by the automatic processing system. The ionograms obtained at Kokubunji are manually scaled as well by experienced specialists to supplement automatically-scaled parameters.

A1. Automatic Scaling

Digital ionograms are automatically scaled by the pattern recognition method. The following five factors of ionospheric characteristics are published for the present. The reliability of these factors has been ascertained by comparison of the automatically-scaled parameters with the manually-scaled values of large amounts of test ionograms.

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of three factors ($foF2$, fEs , $fmin$) and monthly medians of two factors ($h'Es$, $h'F$), daily Summary Plots and monthly medians plot of $foF2$.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$ layer
fEs	Highest frequency of the Es layer whether it may be ordinary or extraordinary
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$h'Es$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the Es and F layers, respectively

b. Descriptive Letters

The following descriptive letters are used in the tables.

- A Impossible measurement because of the presence of a lower thin layer, for example Es (for $foF2$).
- B Impossible measurement because of absorption in the vicinity of $fmin$.
- C Impossible measurement because of any failure in observation.
- G Impossible automatic scaling because of too small ionization density of the layer (for fEs).
- N Impossible automatic scaling because of complex echoes.
- Blank No digital record because of trouble in the automatic data processing system, but existence of film record.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CNT) is the number of numerical values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include a descriptive letter G.

Median (MED) is defined as the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the

average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half. If CNT is less than 10, there are blank spaces left.

d. Reliability of Automatic Scaling

The results of the comparison between automatically-scaled values and manually-scaled ones showed that hourly values of $foF2$, fEs and $fmin$ were scaled within a difference of 1 MHz from about 90, 90 and 99%, respectively of the test ionograms.

e. Summary Plot

Daily Summary Plots which are made from quarter-hourly digital ionograms are published to present general ionosphere conditions. The upper and middle parts of a Summary Plot show the diurnal variation of the frequency range of the echoes reflected from the F and E regions, respectively. The two solid arcing lines indicate the predicted values of fxE and foE calculated by the method described in the CCIR report 340. The lower part shows the diurnal variation of the virtual height where the echo traces become horizontal.

A2. Manual Scaling

The published data consist of tabulations of hourly values of the ionospheric characteristics and figures of daily f-plot.

All symbols and terminology in the tables or figures of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the "URSI Handbook of Ionogram Interpretation and Reduction (Second Edition) 1972" and its revision of chapters I-4, published in July 1978.

a. Characteristics of Ionosphere

fxl	Top frequency of spread F trace
$foF2$	Ordinary wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$, E and Es including particle E layers, respectively
$fbEs$	Blanketing frequency of the Es layer, e.g. the lowest ordinary wave frequency visible through Es
$fmin$	Lowest frequency which shows vertical ionospheric reflections
$M(3000)F2$	Maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ and $F1$ layers, respectively
$h'F2$	Minimum virtual height on the ordinary wave for the $F2$, whole F , E and Es layers, respectively
Types of Es	See below b.(iii)

b. Symbols

(i) Descriptive Letters

The following letters are entered after, or used to replace a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f_{min} .
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range in use.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density of the layer is too small to enable it to be made accurately.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification.
- K Presence of particle E layer.
- L Measurement influenced or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Interpretation of measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot be interpreted.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- P Man-made perturbations of the observed parameter; or spur type spread F present.
- Q Range spread present.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, attenuation in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Lacuna phenomena, severe layer tilt.
- Z Third magneto-electronic component present.

(ii) Qualifying Letters

The following letters are entered in the first column before a numerical value on the monthly tabulation sheets, if necessary.

- A Less than. Used only when fb_{Es} is deduced from fo_{Es} because total blanketing of higher layer is present.
- D Greater than.
- E Less than.
- I Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
- J Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.

M Mode interpretation uncertain.

O Extraordinary component characteristic deduced from the ordinary component. (Used for x-characteristics only.)

T Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.

U Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.

Z Measurement deduced from the third magneto-electronic component.

(iii) Description of Types of E_s

When more than one type of E_s trace are present on the ionogram, the type for the trace used to determine fo_{Es} must be written first. The number of multiple trace is indicated after the type letter.

The types are:

- f An E_s trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with frequency.
- i A flat E_s trace at or below the normal E layer minimum virtual height or below the particle E layer minimum virtual height.
- c An E_s trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below fo_E . (Usually a daytime type.)
- h An E_s trace showing a discontinuity in height with the normal E layer trace at or above fo_E . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the E_s trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal E trace. (Usually a daytime type.)
- q An E_s trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range.
- r An E_s trace showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation.
- a An E_s trace having a well-defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse traces present above it.
- s A diffuse E_s trace which rises steadily with frequency and usually emerges from another type E_s trace.
- d A weak diffuse trace at heights below 95 km associated with high absorption and large f_{min} .
- n The designation 'n' is used to denote an E_s trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types.
- k The designation 'k' is used to show the presence of particle E . When $fo_{Es} > fo_E$ (particle E) the E_s type precedes k.

c. Definitions of the CNT, MED, UQ and LQ

Median count (CND) is the number of values from which the median has been computed. In addition to numerical values, the count may include certain descriptive letters.

Median (MED) is the middle value when the numerical values are arranged in order of magnitude, or the average of the two middle values if there is an even number of values.

Upper quartile (UQ) is the median value of the upper half of the values when they are ranked according to magnitude; the *lower quartile* (LQ) is the median value of the lower half.

B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

Solar radio observations at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz are carried out at Hiraiso. The observation equipment consists of three parabolic antennas, one with 10-meter diameter for 200 MHz measurements, one with 6-meter diameter for 500 MHz measurements and one with 2-meter diameter for 2800 MHz measurements, each being equipped with a pair of crossed doublet antennas as a primary radiator, and three appropriate receivers. Each pair of the crossed doublet antennas is used as a polarimeter. Observations are continuously carried out almost from sunrise to sunset.

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

The three-hourly mean and daily mean values of the solar radio emission intensities are tabulated for 500 MHz measurements. The intensities are expressed by the flux density in $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ unit.

The following symbols are used in the tables, when inter-

ference or radio bursts prevented measuring the base-level flux densities or determining the variability indices:

* Measurement impossible because of interference.

B Measurement impossible because of bursts. Daily data within parentheses mean that the observation time does not exceed one third of the period.

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

The table is a list of outstanding occurrences of solar radio emission bursts observed at 200, 500 and 2800 MHz during a month.

Listed in the table are the date, frequencies, the type of event, the start time and the time of maximum, both in U.T. expressed in hours, minutes and tenths of a minute, the duration in minutes, the peak and mean flux densities in $10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$ unit, and the polarization.

The type of event is expressed by a combination of a numerical code and a letter symbol in accordance with the "Descriptive Text of Solar Geophysical Data, NOAA" as defined by H. Tanaka in the "Instruction Manual for Monthly Report of Solar Radio Emission, WDC-C2" in January 1975:

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
1	S	Simple 1
2	S/F	Simple 1F
3	S	Simple 2
4	S/F	Simple 2F
5	S	Simple
6	S	Minor
7	C	Minor*
8	S	Spike
20	GRF	Simple 3
21	GRF	Simple 3A
22	GRF	Simple 3F
23	GRF	Simple 3AF
24	R	Rise
25	R	Rise A
26	FAL	Fall
27	RF	Rise and Fall
28	PRE	Precursor
29	PBI	Post Burst Increase
30	PBI	Post Burst Increase A
31	ABS	Post Burst Decrease
32	ABS	Absorption
40	F	Fluctuations
41	F	Group of Bursts
42	SER	Series of Bursts
43	NS	Onset of Noise Storm

SGD Code	Letter Symbol	Morphological Classification
44	NS	Noise Storm in progress
45	C	Complex
46	C	Complex F
47	GB	Great Burst
48	C	Major
49	GB	Major*

The polarization is expressed by the polarization degree and sense as follows:

R or L	right- or left-handed polarization,
W,M or S	weak,moderate or strong polarization,
0	almost zero or unable to detect polarization
00	due to small increase of flux, polarization degree of less than 1 percent.

One of the following symbols may be attached after numerical values, if necessary.

D	greater than, or later than,
E	less than or earlier than,
U	approximate, or uncertain.

B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso

The 10.7 cm solar radio flux at Hiraiso is plotted over a one month period. The 10.7 cm flux ($F_{10.7}$) is determined by adjusting the 10.7 cm radio flux measured at Hiraiso to the Penticton 10.7 cm radio flux. The figure on the right-hand side shows the $F_{10.7}$ index estimated at Hiraiso.

The following symbols are used in the $F_{10.7}$ index:

*	Measurement made not at 3h U.T..
B	Measurement affected by bursts.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION

C1. Phase Variation in OMEGA Radio Waves at Inubo

The phase values of eight OMEGA radio signals as received at Inubo are depicted for an interval of one month, along with the phase deviation defined as a deviation from a value averaged over the six quietest day within the month. Particulars of the received signals are given in the table below.

In each of the four panels of the figure, the phase (ϕ) is shown in the lower part and the phase deviation ($\Delta \phi$) is shown in the upper part. The phase data are sampled every 30 min, so the curves of the phase and phase deviation are composed of 48 data points per day. The phase delay is measured as a positive value.

The polar cap phase anomaly (PCPA) caused by the solar protons are well detected on the Norway signal. The start, end and maximum times of the PCPA are listed in the table next to the figure, where the times are expressed as day / hour & minute in U.T.. The maximum phase deviation in the list is defined as a phase advance (negative values in the figure) in degrees.

C2. Sudden Phase Anomaly (SPA) at Inubo

Data of sudden phase anomaly (SPA) are prepared from the records of phase measurement of VLF radio waves received at Inubo. The transmitting stations are listed in the following table.

Phase advance is shown in unit of degree at its maximum stage. No transmission or no reception during the period is indicated by -, an indistinguishable record is spaced out, and a multi-peak event is marked by *. The most remarkable or distinct phase advance is underlined and listed in the column of Time.

In table (b) SPA, date indicates the day to which the start-time of the event belongs.

The following letters may be attached to the value, if necessary.

D	greater than,
E	less than,
U	uncertain or doubtful.

Transmitting Stations					
Name	Location (Geographic Coordinates)		Call Sign	Frequency (kHz)	Radiation Power (kW)
Norway	66°25'N	013°08'E	/N	13.6	10
Liberia	06°18'N	010°40'W	/L	13.6	10
Hawaii	21°24'N	157°50'W	/H	13.6	10
North Dakota	46°22'N	098°20'W	/ND	13.6	10
La Reunion	20°58'S	055°17'E	/LR	13.6	10
Argentina	43°03'S	065°11'W	/AR	13.6	10
Australia	38°29'S	146°56'E	/AU	13.6	10
Japan	34°37'N	129°27'E	/J	13.6	10
North West Cape	21°49'S	114°10'E	NWC	22.3	1000

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT WAKKANAI

MAY 1998

LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	50	56	48	49	50	56	56	68	63	63	71	67		67	58	66	70	72	71	66	80	68	63	50
2	53		57			58	60	62	56	64	59	58	66		66	55	67	71	75	84	79	57	56	37
3		40	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				54	40	47	40	58		38	47	
4	38	47		37	A	69	A	56	A	66	A	64	A	72		77	115	77	51	A	A	35	35	
5	37	44		A	A	B	A		A	A	A				54	57	53	53	57	A		38		
6	40		32	30	30	A		A	A	A	A	A		A	60	64	A	A	A		68	58	57	
7	54		52	47	31	46		57							49	61	62	61	57		69	68	57	58
8	58	38	48	50	50	53	61	64			A	66	B		71	68	62	73	70	71	67	74	68	60
9	68	40	48	39	47	57		A				54		56	67	73	70		58	A	60		56	57
10	57		35	57		57	67	64	59	A		66	49	64	78	76	68	71	80	A	A	69	80	68
11	68	57	57	56	58	57	58	60	66	66	67	66	A	64	70	71	71	68		76	67	77	68	64
12	68		56	38	32	57		A	A	A	A	A	A		55	70	70		76	A	A	57		57
13	57	57		40		61	A	A	A	A	A	A		49	58	63	67	63	64	69	71	71	68	68
14	68	57	57	54	57	56	71	67	69	68	72	66	64		67	67	71	62	76	81	80	67	60	60
15	58	57	58	57	57	70	80	77	76	68	71	70	68	74	76	76	68	66	68	70	76	80	68	70
16	69	60	60	61	68	70	67	67	64	61	66		67	70	72		73	74	76	70		69	59	
17	58	68	68	58	40	37		A	A	A	A	A		A	A		67		A	61	68	68	69	
18	57	57	A	57	57	59	68	59	A	A	A	57	59	59	A	A	A	68	A	69	70	68	71	69
19	53	60	58		53	69	56	A	A	A					A	A	A	A		57		58	52	57
20	58	58	54	41	51	58		A	A	A					57	55	A	57	69	69	68	68	57	
21	51	56	56	52	38		58	A	A	67		A		49	55	67	76	65	76	76	66	69	71	58
22	57	59	58	58	63	71	80	78	60	63	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		74		68	69	60	
23	56	56	57	54	54	61	68	71		58	A	60	58	66	61	68	74	67	69	70		92	68	69
24	61	67	67	50	55	55	58	67	72	67	59	74			65	A	80	86	A			55	54	54
25	57	54	51	37	35	63		A	A	A				57	57	58	A	63	A	68	67	69	68	
26	38	47	34	35	30	48	51	56	A	A	A			A	A	63	A	A	68		58	58	58	
27	54	55	56	56	57	57	60	61	A	A	A	A	A	A		60	62	60	68	68	57	68	56	
28	57	50	54	56	54	64	66	66	57	A	A	A			57	56	59	64	73	92	67	57	50	
29	56	38	38	A	44	57	58	A	A	A	B				61	61	62	63	66	70	A	A	A	
30	A	49	35	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	57	69	54	59	
31	58	54	51	50		55	A	A	A	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	A		68	68	68	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	29	26	26	25	23	25	19	17	11	11	10		12	14	23	20	20	23	21	21	25	28	29	
MED	57	56	55	50	51	57	61	64	64	66	66		65	64	67	68	66	69	69	69	68	68	58	
UQ	58	57	57	56	57	63	68	67	69	67	67		70	68	71	70	71	76	75	75	68	68	66	
LQ	53	47	48	39	38	55	58	59	59	63	60		58	57	61	60	62	60	63	66	66	62	56	55

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT WAKKANAI
MAY 1998
LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	G	G	G	G	G			28	33	G	G	G	G	58	G	G	G	G	32	32	29	32	26	G	
2	G	26	G	G	G			32	36	40	G	G	G	G	G	37	45	38	40	29	34		G	G	
3	24	32	51	41	36	37	39	41	45	57	58	61		G	G	G	G	G	33	37	26		28	G	
4	G	28	33	30	51	39	56	42	52	56	45	42	64	G	G	G	G		32	36	45	47	40	G	
5	G	40	34	32		39		G	41	71	59		G	G	G	G	G	32	27	38	61		29		
6	28	32	34	32	28	32		G	46	53	56	42	57	G	G	42	55	48	76	82	72		33	25	24
7	28	29	29		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34	45	60		G	G	G	G		
8	G	24	33		28	28	34	46		56	G	B	G	G	G	G	G		37	39	31	28	29	G	
9	G	G	G			26	32	38	G	G	G	G	B	G	G	73		60	96	74		60	36		
10	34	40	36	58	44	53	48	54	43	80	G	G	65	G	G	40	40	34	62	82	72	41	40	G	
11	28	25	24		G	30	43	53	53	61	59	64		G	G	63	44	42	28	39	34	34	40	46	
12	40	33		23	33	45	51	58	60	56	53	53	58	G	42	41	60	75	71	93	86	60	58	61	
13	40	29	28	28	46	62	55	61	55	60	43	42		G	G	G	G	48	36	32	31	27	24		
14	24	27	27	24		36	42	45	46	42	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	39	29	29		30	33		
15	40	38	56	34		36	48	50	61	42	42		G	G	G	G	39	28	30	24	23	25	29		
16		29	26	27	G	30	34	54		42	G	G	G	65	66	61	72	44	34	60	28		33		
17	38	37	31	27		28	40	53	44	87	59		G	G	42	82	44	87		32	61	54	62		
18	42	26	34	26	27	34	46	65	61	65	60	43	44	47	75	72	66	42	60	37	60	39	37	34	
19	G	24		G	G	50	63	59	75	64		G	G	G	86	76	76	78	60	85	64	62	61		
20	62	37	30	29	26	34	57	61	58		G	G	G	G	47	39	68	50	53	33	51	29	34		
21	G	33	36	30		41	53	64	64		G	G	42	G	G	G	40	56	61	45	36	58	45		
22	24	26			G	29	38		45	44	66	44	43	64	66	80	81	68	92	58	60	44	46	47	
23	56	36	41	38	36	32	63	64	94	54	58	62	43	G	G	43	44	41	54	54	41	24			
24	G	G	27		G	37	46	56	55	45		56	G	G	G	63	71	66		59	44	33			
25	24	G	G	G		42	76	94	54	58	64		G	G	42	45	59	70	47	93	51	33	33	24	
26	G	G	24	G	27	35	43	44	58	41	43		G	G	42	53	45	62	58	47	72		44	33	
27	27		30	G	G	33	41	56	61	91	114	76	85	60	68	75	58	35	46	36	45	38	28	36	
28	24		G	G	G	29	30	42	50	54	56	58	62	G	G	G	38	44	40	34	29	39	34	28	
29	40	32	36	40	35	31	48	66	77	121	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	46	34	39	86	59	62		
30	77	62	36	61	32	45	46	53	60	93	59	66	64	63	74	G	112	126	124	90	35	72	62	58	
31	G	G	G	G		41	78	90	64	78	73	62	44	G	G	62	88	95	76		84	58	57	G	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	30	30	31	30	30	30	31	31	30	31	30	30	31	30	31	30	29	30	29	28	30	30	31		
MED	26	26	29	25	26	34	43	53	54	56	44	42	G	G	G	44	44	46	39	37	39	33	29		
U Q	40	32	36	32	32	39	51	61	60	65	60	58	44	G	42	55	63	70	62	66	60	58	46	45	
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	30	38	42	44	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	17	37	34	30	28	25	G		

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{MIN} AT WAKKANAI

MAY 1998

LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	17	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
2	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		17	17	18	17	17	18	16	17	15	15	15	15	16	15	15
3	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	17	17	17	15	17	16	17	16	18	17	15	15	21	16	15
4	14	15	15	15	15	16	15	17	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
5	15	15	15	15	18		16	15	17	20	18	17	23	18	16	17	16	16	15	17	15	15		15
6	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	48	21	18	18	21	22	18	16	16	17	16		15	16	15
7	15	15	15	16	16	18	16	16	17	18	18	23	20	22	22	17	16	16	15	16	20	16	16	15
8	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	16		18	17			21	18	17	17	15	17	16	15	15	15	15
9	16	16	15	15	16	15	15	16	17			22	23		26	18	16	15	16	15	15		15	15
10	15	15	15	14	15	16	16	15	17	20	18	18	21		18	17	16	16	15	16	15	15	15	15
11	15	16	15	15	16	16	16	15	16	16	17	18	18	17	17	18	16	15	17	15	15	15	15	15
12	15	14	16	16	15	15	15	16	18	17	17	20	17	18	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15
13	15	15	15	15	16	17	15	16	15	17	16	17	17	17	16	16	15	15	17	15	15	16	15	15
14	15	15	16	16	15	16	15	16	16	17	17	20	18	18	16	16	16	16	15	18	15	16	15	15
15	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	16	17	20	17		17	16	16	16	16	17	15	15	15	15	15
16	17	15	15	16	16	15	16	16	16	17	20		20	18	23	21	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
17	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	17	18	16	16	18	21	17	15	16		15	16	15	15	14	15
18	14	15	15	15	17	16	15	16	16	16	20	21	21	17	16	16	16	15	16	16	14	15	15	15
19	15	15	15		16	15	15	15	16	18	16			18	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
20	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	18	17	17	17	16	17	16	17	16	14	15	15	15	15
21	15	16	14	15	16	15	16	16	16	18	16	18	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16
22	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	16	16	17	16	21	18	17	16	20	16	15	15	15	15	14	15
23	15	15	15	15	14	15	16	16	16	17	16	17	17	18	16	18	16	15	15	15	15	16	15	15
24	15	14	15	18	16	15	16	15	16	17		17	30	16	16	16	16	16	15	15		15	15	16
25	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	16	16	17	17	17	18	20	17	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
26	15	15	15	15	22	15	15	16	16	16	16	18	17	18	16	15	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	16
27	15	15	15	15	17	15	15	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	16	17	17	15	16	15	15	15	15	15
28	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	16	17	17	17	20	33		24	18	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
29	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16		21	18	17	18	18	16	16	15	15	15	15	16
30	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	21	17	18	17	17	16	16	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
31	15	15	15	15		15	15	16	17	16	16	15	18	18	21	17	16	16	15		15	15	15	15
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	29	30	28	28	28	28	31	31	30	30	31	30	28	30	30	31	
MED	15	15	15	15	16	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	17	17	17	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
U Q	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	18	18	20	20	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15
L Q	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	16	17	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2
MAY 1998
LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	57	57	47	47	46	63		68	70	73	68	76	77	74	82	88	94	92		86	82	68	57	57		
2	57	68	52	56	57	48	68	78	81	84	81		A	87	80	78	82	75	90	100	114	94	58	58	57	
3		57	61		A	42	39	50		A	A	A	A	A					54	58	47		44	A	A	
4	44	41		A	26	66	70		A	A	A	A		81	85	79	109	123	124	103	80		A	A	A	
5	43	48		41	35	51		A	A		A							64	68			47	46	58	44	
6		A	41		41	34			B		66	74	A	67	77	78	73	75	82	70	67	68		A	A	
7	57	66	67	50	50	56	64	78	60		59			72	72	71	63	66	68	68	70			A	70	
8	70	69	54	57	51	64	59		71	76		A	B	A	85	91	90	81	81	82	82		62	67	61	
9	63	58	57		52	52	73		A	63	56		A	A	B		95	97	91	94	93		70	70	68	72
10	65	61	62	56	48	60	84		A	77	A	A	A	88	87	86	81	81	82	77	78		83	78	68	81
11		73	68	52		66		A	70	A	A	A	A	84	93	93	95							62	68	
12	69	69	58		50	57		94	A	A	A	A	A	74	91	88	91	86	96	82	83	94	94	70		
13	67	71	70	69	61	74		94	69		71		A	A	80	81	82	80	88		84	69	68	73	64	
14	69	74	57	58	54	74	70	94	79	84	67	68	72	83	87	90	94	92	96		94	80	70	68		
15	68	67	61	52	58	74	92		72	67		A	A	A	82	86	93	92	87	86		94		61	73	
16		56	58	50	56		74		A	A	A	A	A	69		86	93	98	93	83	88	93	83	89		
17	62	61	57	58		47		A	A	A	A	A		63		A	A	A		67	67	80			69	57
18	57	56	57	54	51	57	69		A	94	A	67	74	77	82	81	82	82		A	A		77		68	56
19	A	46	A	54	51		68	76	53	A	A	A	A	74								58		A	A	
20	A	57	56	58	48	56	69	67	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	72	63	60		64	39		A	A		
21	A	A	56	45	46	57	66		A	A	A	A	56		A	77	88	92	79	82	83			73	60	
22	68	58	57	51	56	70	79	68	A	80	A	A	A	75	87		101					A	A	57		
23	A		57	51	52	64	76		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	92		86	73	82	92	95	73	80		
24	74		67	51	60	69	75		A	A	A	A	A	83	74		92			97		A	A	51		
25	A	A	47		48	93	98		A	A	A	A	A	68	73	71		109	77	A		86		56		
26	47	57	56		42	63	A	A	A	A	A	59	59		75	66	78	76	81	77	69	67	57	A		
27	56	50	57		47	57	67	73	76	72	A	A	49	A	A	A	91		80	58		68		A		
28	68	68	63	48	49	55		70	68	A	A	64		A	A			62			60		68	A		
29	59	56		51	48	48		78	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	101	82	A	72	66	64			56		
30	A	56	46		30	56		A	A	A	A	A				64	58	54	47	47	58	56	57	57		
31	A			52	51	57	60	A	A	A	A	A	72	A	A	A	56		68	68	58	68				
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	21	26	25	23	28	26	20	14	15			10	10	16	21	20	25	23	21	19	21	20	21	21		
MED	62	58	57	52	50	57	68	77	71		68	76	82	81	88	91	81	82	80	69	68	68	61			
U Q	68	68	61	56	53	64	74	93	79		74	81	84	89	92	93	88	94	84	83	79	69	70			
L Q	56	56	56	50	46	52	65	70	68		59	63	74	76	79	74	67	66	72	62	60	58	56			

HOURLY VALUES OF fEs

AT KOKUBUNJI

MAY 1998

LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	G	G	G	G	G			G		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	48	53	34	25	40	24	24			
2	28	44	G	G	G	25	35	50	48	53	110	89	84	73	G	41	52	70	67	35	36	34	26	33		
3	38		G	33	33	26	29	34	41	55	60	58	51	86	57	G	G	G	32		48	27	31	30		
4	27		G	30	46	29	44	40	56	119	114	110	104	45	G	G	G	G	44	59	72	70	34			
5	24	59	G	40		29		G	52	54	G	53			G	B	G	G	36	29	G	G	G	30		
6	43		G	G	G	G	26	G	G	B	G	52	83	G	G	G	51	47	37	58	28	G	71	66		
7	57	33	30	30	40	30	39	44	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	40		25	70	59	34			
8	33	27	27		G	G	G	G	47	49	B	70	58	G	52	60	81		59	50	36	33				
9	31	29		G	G	G		32	46	39	58	68	130		B	G	G	53	35	35		53	65	69	60	
10	59	56	33	44	48	G	60	68	62	50	75	83		G	G	120	58	56	54	84	35	25	60			
11	G	40	34	26		36	45	87	49	117	86	86	73	78	49	G	58		91	118	118			54		
12	39	50	59	74	41	34	35	47	59	90	90	110	125	50	G	G	40	30	27	57	71	34	35	G		
13	32	34	56	44	42	33	38	50	59	70	58	56	64	72	51	G	46	90	61	36	56			45		
14	G	G	G	G	G		29	36	46	52	50	53	49	G	G	G	46	50		58	33	25	24			
15	G	G		39	44	30	32	58	52	62	54	62	62	92	G	G	G	G	34	160	60	105	85			
16		58	43	36	41		56	76	115	77	67	50	64	82	82	55	44	48	47	58	106	116	84			
17	59	40		32		34	68	76	82	154	101	153	60	94		94	71	58	60	73	114	89	38	52		
18	50	40	49	46	30	37	36	78	91	120	62	43	58	68	68	G	56	81	82	39	34		58	88		
19	91	96	85	57	90	55		G	46	54	70	73	74	59	82	178	100	141			55	66	62	110		
20	74	59	52	35	28		G	43	62	91	58		52	56	68	66	108	56	55	60	118	69	92	90	125	
21	58	60	54	50	24	29	35	62	76	148	67		G	72		57	82	129	49	34	32		34	44		
22	56	43	34	49	36	33	38	57	91	88	85	133	107	68	55	90	97	118			137	124	116	123		
23	86	97	50	32	30		38	57	96	107	97	86	65	74	106	66	96	69	66			34	44	44	57	
24	G	G		54	55	44	55	80	78	68	78	164	169	48	57	84	80		111	80	58	60	72			
25	60	61	46	40	60		40	82	90	109	156	166	58	84	68		G	74	116	156	94	60		49		
26	37	32	29	40	28	40	60	62	71	68	59	47		G	G		62	44	44	40	47	60	41	58		
27	50	57	50	40	54	38	39	46	62	67	83	59	50	60	71	63	46	40	86	60	54	99	56	71		
28	60	45	33	40	43	55	89	64	65	66	89	53	58	102	163		138	69	61		66		64	94		
29	63	50	71	36	56	57	81	73	88	87		77	133	172	128	94	72	86	85	67	44	38		54		
30	72	70	90	34		30	39	54	55	60	80	72	118		G	G	G	34	31	30		55	58	75		
31	158	122		53	32	34	56	91	68	146	96	84	54	56		133	121	70	105	55	59	125	50			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	30	31	29	31	30	30	31	31	31	30	30	29	28	29	27	29	31	29	27	22	31	27	28	29		
MED	50	43	34	40	30	31	39	56	62	68	70	72	62	60	G	G	53	48	53	58	55	59	57	54		
U Q	60	59	51	46	42	37	56	73	88	107	89	96	85	76	68	75	72	77	70	105	69	72	69	71		
L Q	31	27	14	30	G	26	35	46	52	54	58	50	52	G	G	G	38	35	34	34	38	32	34			

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{MIN} AT KOKUBUNJI
MAY 1998
LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	14	15	16	14	14	15	14	15	14	16	23		49	23	23	17	18	15	15	15	14	14	15	15	
2	14	14	15	15	14	15	18	16	38	21		36	28	29	46	22	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	14	
3	15	15	14	14	15	17	14	15	16	22		23		38		17	14	14	15	15	14	14	14	15	
4	16	15	14	14	14	15	14	28	18	21	34	33	28		23		15	15	20	14	15	14	15	14	
5	14	14	17	14	15	14	15	16		24	27						18	14	15	15	14	14	16	15	
6	15	15	16	14	14	18	15	17	21			35	36	26	53	43	18	20	17	15	14	15	14	14	
7	15	15	15	15	14	15	15	17	27			53			56	47	41	16	14	15	15	15	14	14	14
8	14	15	14	15	14	17	14	18		24		33	33		39	22	18	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	
9	14	14	15	14	15	17	15	16	21	23	37	44	39			44	18	16	15		14	14	14	14	
10	14	14	15	15	14	15	15	16	17		39	38		59		22	17	14	15		15	14	15	15	
11	14	14	14	14		14	15	15	20	21		38	38	33	30	24	16		15	15	15		14	14	
12	14	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	20	18	23	27	24	32		42	18	14	15	14	15	15	15	15	
13	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	18	18	17	23		36	34	24	20	20	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	
14	15	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	16	18			33	22	17	16	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	14	
15	15	15	14	15	14	15	14	15	17	18	21	20			23		21	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	
16		15	14	15	14		15	14	18	21	35	36	32	32	27	21	16	15	15	14	15	14	15	15	
17	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	14	17	27	21	28		38		17	18	15	15	14	14	15	14	14	
18	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	17	20	22		40	35	18		18	15	15	14	14		14	14	
19	15	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	18	15	18		27		24	18	14			15	15	14	15	15	
20	14	15	14	15	15	14	15	14	16	18		33	34	34	23	18	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	14	
21	15	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	16	15	33	32		18		16	16	14	15	15	14		15	15	
22	14	15	14	15	14	16	16	14	17	18		28	32	28	18	20	17	15			15	14	15	15	
23	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	20	20	29	32	33	24	18	16	15	15	14	15	15	14	15	
24	14	14	18	15	15	14	14	15	16	17	33	32	33	20	18	21	16	15		15	14	15	14	15	
25	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	16	16	18	17	29	26	26	20	16	16	14	15	15	15	15	14		
26	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	17	18	18	22			49	16	15	15	14	14	14	15	14		
27	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	15	15		35	36	33	33	24	14	15	15	15	15	14	15	14	15	
28	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	24	23	24	27	26		15	16	14		14		14	14	
29	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	14	23	24		42	33	28	22	18	20	15	15	15	14	15	14	14	
30	14	15	15	14	15	15	14	15		17		33	34		47	18	16	16	14	14	14	14	15	15	
31	14	15		14	14	15	15	15	15	16		34	35	38	36	42	17	15	15	14	14	15	15	14	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	30	31	30	31	30	30	31	31	28	27	19	24	23	23	22	26	31	30	28	26	31	27	29	30	
MED	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	15	17	18	23	33	33	32	24	20	17	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	
U Q	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	19	21	34	36	36	34	36	24	18	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
L Q	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	17	21	28	28	26	22	17	15	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT YAMAGAWA

MAY 1998

LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
					N																					
1	53	59	52	55		48	58	68	67	75	82	85	91	98	105	120	118	110	102	107	98	84		85		
2	66	60	66	65	59	60	59	75	81	91	77	81	96	92	90	97	92	105	104	110	86	83	81	74		
3	64	71	84	89	59	47	34		A	A	A	A		B	A	A		53	58	57	94	39		89		
4	69		47		26	26	89	62	67	58		A	92	91	89	109	129	154	128	110	98	79	49		49	
5			A		59	50	119	64	54		A	B		59	59	59	83	87	82	66	34		79	69		
6	79	37			89	34	34	49	62		A	71	81	78	87	86	95	95	94	95	109	86	84	83	83	
7	65	65	66	60	55	56	53	69	78	70	66	72	82	82	83	85	84	82	74	81	84	84		64		
8	64	67		63	58	64	82	70	70	75	78	84	84	99	114	110	98	92	88	90	84	75		67		
9	72	69	56	60	70	58	54	55	62	67		A	80	92	104	110	114	112	108	105	96	86	80	85	76	
10	83	73	70			59	67		A	A	A		75	102	115	101	98	104	103	92	82	86	87	86	86	
11	82	86	99	82	62	63	72	76	72	71	76	75	92	105	118	115	106	94	87	108	99	84		73		
12	84	72	66	53	55	54	77	74		84	83	78	76	91	107	104	104	96	96	100	98	86	75	66		
13	72	62	62		61	60	66	80	75	76	76	77	87	99	105	105	102	93	91	86	80	81		72		
14	73	70	69	53	61	57	73	92	87	70	61	70	75	86	102	117	111	144		106	107		76	86		
15	84	81	77	73	66	66	84	75	67	67	71		A	92	96	106	110	111	111	110	110	108	84		77	
16		N		69	60	69	66	77		A	A	A		79	94	108	120	116	112	94	86	87	84	63		
17	71	74	67	59	58		67	86	68		A	A	A	76	86			94		70	75	82	81	72		
18	66	63	66	54	60	62	54	66	70		A	79	78	90		97	90	92	98	88	82	83	53	59	66	
19	61	70	55	54	53		70	72	67	89	60		A	80	80	72	74	86	93	85	64	66			42	
20	58	55	52	50	A	60	60		A			69		A	81	84	82	84	78	74	70		70	66	68	62
21	48	67	51	59	34	64	78		A	59	70		A	74	78	85	96	98	91	88	87	82		83	76	
22	68		56	52	68	63	74	75	61	77		A				98	104	100	95	87	94	99	79		75	
23		A	58	61	69	78	68	55		A		A	91			101	105	100	87	75	84		82	81		
24	82	67	70	54	59	58		59	69	57	61	70	93	87	83	82	98	102	102	100		79	73	74		
25	59		64	28		25	67	109		68		A	70	74	85	86	88	91	87	85	94		79			
26	66	64	70	58	62	52	70		A			A		74		87	92	103	94	92	79	72	78	82		
27	73	53	58	60	49		53	71	84	63	61		A	64	71	80	90	100	90	85	84	83	66	68		
28		59	66	54	59	59	50	83	82		A	A	A	85	78	84	92	76	75	84	92			59		
29	61	53	59	53	60	59	67	66	66	89		A				77	80	85	86	84	72	80		49		
30	66	75	59			39	58		A	A	A	B			67		55	55	53	59	50		79	39		
31		39		34			58	69			62	A	76	77	A	86	81	88	88	72						
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	26	26	25	25	25	27	30	26	21	19	16	16	24	24	26	27	31	30	29	30	29	23	18	25		
MED	68	66	66	55	59	58	66	72	68	70	73	78	83	87	94	97	98	94	87	89	84	80	78	73		
U Q	78	72	69	61	61	62	73	77	76	77	77	82	91	97	106	110	105	103	95	100	90	84	83	79		
L Q	64	59	57	53	58	48	58	66	64	67	63	71	76	83	82	85	86	87	82	84	79	72	72	63		

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT YAMAGAWA
MAY 1998

LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	47	50	54	56	G	60	149	172	144	60	82	41	33	65	43	
2	G	G	G	G	G	G	28	33	G	64	62	66	91	G	G	G	44	58	82	57		59	56	
3		G	G	G	G	28	32	43	60	59	59	77			78	64	40	G	37	88	84		25	
4	40		41	29	G	32	39	39	66		G	G	60	G	G	G	G	G	56	83	40	41		
5			40		28		41	40	G	75		70		G	G	G	G	32	36	26	25	G		
6	G	32	39	G	40	G	G	G	44		58	61	G	G	G	75	93	62	71	97	58	28	31	
7	31	32	25	32	G	G	G	40	49	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	40	37	41	32		26		
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	50	53	G	G		G	G	G	62	68	59	G	77		32	32		
9		G	29	G	32	G	G	G	55	51	84	59	G	G	63	62	62	91	37	32	40	28		
10	60		60	64	40	32	60	90	111	96	66	83	G	83	84	56	52	50	56	58		31	26	
11	29	25		G	G	G	57	54	61	71	88		G	80		98	112	32	83		58	40		
12	58		G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	58		G	G	G	51	36	44	41	39	32	G		
13	G	G	G		G	32	46	45	44	61	62	61	86	62	71	62	50	48	45	36	72	28	G	
14	G	G	G	G	G	32	59	54	60	G	G	78	54	G	55	92	85	96	32	24	G	G		
15	58		G	G	G	G	39		G	G	G	110	G	G	G	59	66	60	59	32		32	29	
16	32	40	G	G	G	G	G	111		81	115	96	G	G	G	64	50		60	32	40			
17	39		61	28	28	40	52	54	88	68	92	61	75	103	147	61	86	53	55	76	33	30	29	
18	32		40	29	32	G	G	G	61	86	91	61	84	105	61	52	G	G	G	28	30	40		
19	59	31	41	41	32	G	32	61	69	96	71	90	76	61	G	61	77	60	68	60	57		60	
20	32		G	G	G	32	32	79		92			81	82	G	79	51	61		78	65		28	
21	G		G	G	G	G	G	46	91	61		G	G	G	G	G	G	36		32		32		
22		32	41	50	32	40	43	50		83	107	164		G	G	G	39	34	68		93	38		
23		32	31	G	G	G	36	55	66	112	105	102	137	163	82	59	71	56	26	G	28	26		
24	60	23	G	G	30	34	70	82	60	60	G	82	G	56	G	G	G	40	72	78	82	60		
25	G	40	29	G	41	28	33		68	116	68	G	54	G	43	47	45	36	170		30			
26	41	24	39	31	32	G	73	68	113		162	84	78	91	51	G	43	60	49	58	26	30	31	
27	31	38	84	82	79	60	39	57	65	60	60	61	56	55	51	53	53	84	57	85	59	30	29	
28	79	41	G	32	34	63	59	66	91	92	94	152	62	G	G	68	60	58	32	30		45		
29	40	32	28	G	G	33	54	62	100		79	142	163	139	70	73	60	59	58	36		66		
30	81	78	78	40	39	32	43	57	59	85		G	G	G	G	G	G	33		40		31		
31	31	40	46	40	43	32	77	112	128		59	61	56	83	125	116	G	75	107		57	40		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
CNT	22	26	28	28	30	29	30	30	28	28	26	27	29	28	30	31	31	30	30	29	27	23	27	
MED	32	24	28	G	14	G	32	44	55	60	64	66	61	54	26	43	50	49	54	56	57	32	32	
U Q	41	38	40	35	32	32	34	59	65	87	83	92	85	79	75	62	62	68	60	77	76	40	41	
L Q	G	G	G	G	G	G	33	44	48	58	58	G	G	G	G	37	32	32	28	25	26			

HOURLY VALUES OF fmin AT YAMAGAWA
MAY 1998
LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	15	14	14	14	14	14	15	22	22	24	46	42	46	34	40		22	20	18	15	14	15	16	16	
2	15	14	15	16	14	14	15	18	49	35	38	43	44	46	50	45	45	21	17	15	16	16	16	15	
3	14	15	15	17	20	14	16	23	21	34	38	43			40	34	21	18	20	14	15		15		
4	15	14	17	20	16	15	16	18	24	22	35	50	43			44	20	22	15	18	15	18	15		
5	14	15		20	15	14	16	18	22		44		40			46	20	22	15	15	15	16	16		
6	16	15	14	15	15	14	21	18	21		43	46	52	48	45	47	34	34	26	16	16	14	14	15	
7	15	15	15	15	15	14	20	20	22	33	48	55	52	49	53	46	45	27	18	17	17	15		15	
8	16	14	14	14	14	16	17	18	22	48	46	58	55	54	54	53	41	20	17	15	16	15	14	15	
9	15	14	15	16	16	17	18	17	38	45	42	45	48	68	46	45	44	22	17	15	14	15	15	15	
10	15	16	17	15	15	15	17	21	20	44	40	44	52	46	45	46	22	23	20	18	17	15	15	15	
11	15	15	15	14	14	14	20	22	21	35	39	42			40	54	49	32	23	18	15	18	15	15	15
12	15	16	15	14	14	14	18	18	18	50	48	43	52	49	17	46	36	21	20	18	15	16	14	17	
13	14	15	14		14	16	17	16	21	23	32	39	43	40	40	49	30	20	16	15	15	15	15	14	
14	15	15	14	14	14	14	20	21	33	41	47	54	48	48	49	56	38	20		16	15	14	15	14	
15	15	14	15	14	14	14	15	17	22	48	50	42	48	48	53	48	40	20	17	15	15	15	15	14	
16	14	15	14	14	14	14	16	17	21		41	45	44	54	53	46	45	20	17	16	15	16	16	15	
17	15	15	16	16	15	15	17	16	21	41	39	39	44	43	40	45	40	28	20	16	15	15	16	17	
18	15	15	15	16	15	14	22	18	21	24	45	44	44	44	42	49	21	20	23	16	15	14	14	14	
19	16	14	15	16	15		17	16	18	33	40	44	44	42	50	40	30	24	16	15	15	16	15	15	
20	15	14	15	15	18	18	16	20		38		40	45	34	44	40	48	20	21		18	15	18	15	
21	16	14	14	14	14	17	17	20	22	30			52	50	52	52	45	18	16	14	15	15	15	15	
22	14		16	15	14	14	17	21	21	22	39	44	48		49	48	46	20	16	16	15	15	15	15	
23	16		16	17	18	16	17	21	21	32	41	46	45	44	44	33	28	21	20	16	16	15	15	15	
24	15	14	14	15	15	15	17	17	20	23	36	53	39	53	43	50	45	18	21	16	17	14	15	16	
25	14	15	15	14	15	14	16	18		30	34	36	47	44	54	30	45	29	18	16		15	15	15	
26	15	15	15	16	15	15	17	17		24		37	42	38	30	26	23	18	17	15	16	14	14	15	
27	15	15	14	15	15	17	17	18	23	36	36	39	36	51	50	42	36	23	18	16	15	17	15	17	
28	16	16	15	15	17	17	22	33	35	43	38	44	38	44	48	23	23	17	18	15	14	15	14	15	
29	15	16	15	15	15	17	18	22	35	34		40	45	42	36	45	39	20	16	15	15	15	15	17	
30	15	16	15	15	14	15	16	28	33	35	46				48		45	20	18	16	14	15	17	14	
31	15	14	15	15	16	17	16	23	21			43	43	40	45	39	29	32	20	17	15	14	14		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	29	29	30	30	31	30	31	31	28	27	27	28	28	26	29	27	31	31	30	30	30	29	29	29	
MED	15	15	15	15	15	14	17	18	21	34	41	43	45	45	45	46	39	20	18	16	15	15	15	15	
U_Q	15	15	15	16	15	16	18	21	23	41	46	45	48	49	51	49	45	23	20	16	16	15	16	15	
L_Q	15	14	14	14	14	14	16	17	21	24	38	40	43	40	41	40	29	20	17	15	15	14	15	15	

HOURLY VALUES OF fOF2 AT OKINAWA
MAY 1998
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	54	59	47	43	48		57	68	63	A	A	91	104	118	133	154	154	138	125	127	109	82	63	A		
2		63	59	68	47	32	47	68	82	86	86	89	93	102		107	122	108	110	130	82	A	A	81		
3	A		62	39		31	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		63	62		A	A	A	54	A			
4	A	A		58	A		58	68	67	60		87	92	91		149	177	151	136	122	A	A	A	A		
5	A	A		58	A	32	A	50	79	76	68	A	66	75	77	78	110	122	100	87	69	A	A	A		
6	61	57	54	47	32	34	37	61	68	74	76	94	92	112	114	124	148	163	164	155				111	92	
7	90	80		69	59	46	57	72	76	78	83	85			92	94	92	92	84	87	80	74	61	68		
8	63	67	61	58	68	60	57	67	78	74	81	B	92	107	124	125	122	124			95	73	A	68		
9	61	69	58	56		58	62	70	55	72	79	91	106	117		124	121	133	120	122		94	83	100		
10	120	109		82			57	73	83	74	85	102	114	111	104	110	116	98	94		94	77	93	80		
11	78	87	94	60	52	68	68	68		A	A		82	104		133	148	146	147	144	153	93	83	86	93	
12	92	93		68	57	57	60	78		71	91	93	91	110	118	127	113	113	123	N	91	83	67	68		
13	57	65	61	58	56	49	55		83	80	77	81	A	115	127	133	123	124	110		83		66	70		
14	68	72	69	57	56	46	67	98	80		A	A	A	103	126	147	148	123	116	110	114	A	92		73	
15	77	87		71		68	93	82	70		A	67	C	86	117	129	130	134	144	141	149	100	A	A		
16	93		93	80	71	71	66	66		61	A		76	92	114	125	147	146	121	116	111	84	84	73	A	
17	65		71		59		54	78		A	A	A		85	92		114	121	102	87	86	90	84	83	64	
18	A	A			51	A	A	A		A		75	A	A	113	114	113	116	122	104	A	83		61	68	
19	67	55	61	33	40		A		62	71	60		A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	A	A	63		
20	A	A		57	48	50	48	58		65	A	C	C	C	C		92	93	81	82	64	A	A	A		
21	58	54	52	57	41	40	57	70	54	A	A	67	76	92	85	92		114	95	A	A	A	71			
22	A		62	70	68	71		67	A	A	A		76	84	88	97	120	104	98		91	77	60	60	69	
23	A	A			61	65	76	56		56	A	68	A	A	A				120	93	88	83	85	94	82	
24	74	80	67		58	57	70	81	A	A	71	74	110		94	94	112	122	119	107	76	68	63	68		
25	A	A		37		69	57	56	A	66	A	72	88	90	92	102	114	119	84	84	90	63	60	60		
26	A	55			A	37	58	66		A	61	A	A	83	92	98	114	112	124	87	83	70	68	74		
27	80	80	74	76	57	57	60	83	94	A	C	C	C	A		92	106	116	110	122	A	64	68			
28	70	62	63	60	56	38	53	71	68	A	A		88	91	94	106	106	87	91	85	84	69	58	51		
29	58	60	59	48	41	46	57	68	A	A	A	A		82	92	90		87	88	A	A	61				
30	67	61			A	48	56		A	A	A				65	59	56	60	82	57	59	50	58	A		
31	49	A	A	A		37	44	57	69	56	A	A	A	67	A	A	92	94	81		81	A	A	61		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	23	20	20	25	23	24	26	26	20	13	13	16	19	20	22	29	26	30	25	21	23	18	22	19		
MED	67	66	61	58	56	52	57	68	70	72	77	85	92	105	109	110	115	118	110	107	83	76	64	69		
UQ	78	80	68	68	59	64	60	78	79	76	84	91	104	113	125	128	134	124	123	124	93	83	73	81		
LQ	58	59	58	48	41	42	56	67	64	63	69	76	86	90	92	92	92	92	87	80	68	61	68			

HOURLY VALUES OF fES AT OKINAWA

MAY 1998

LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

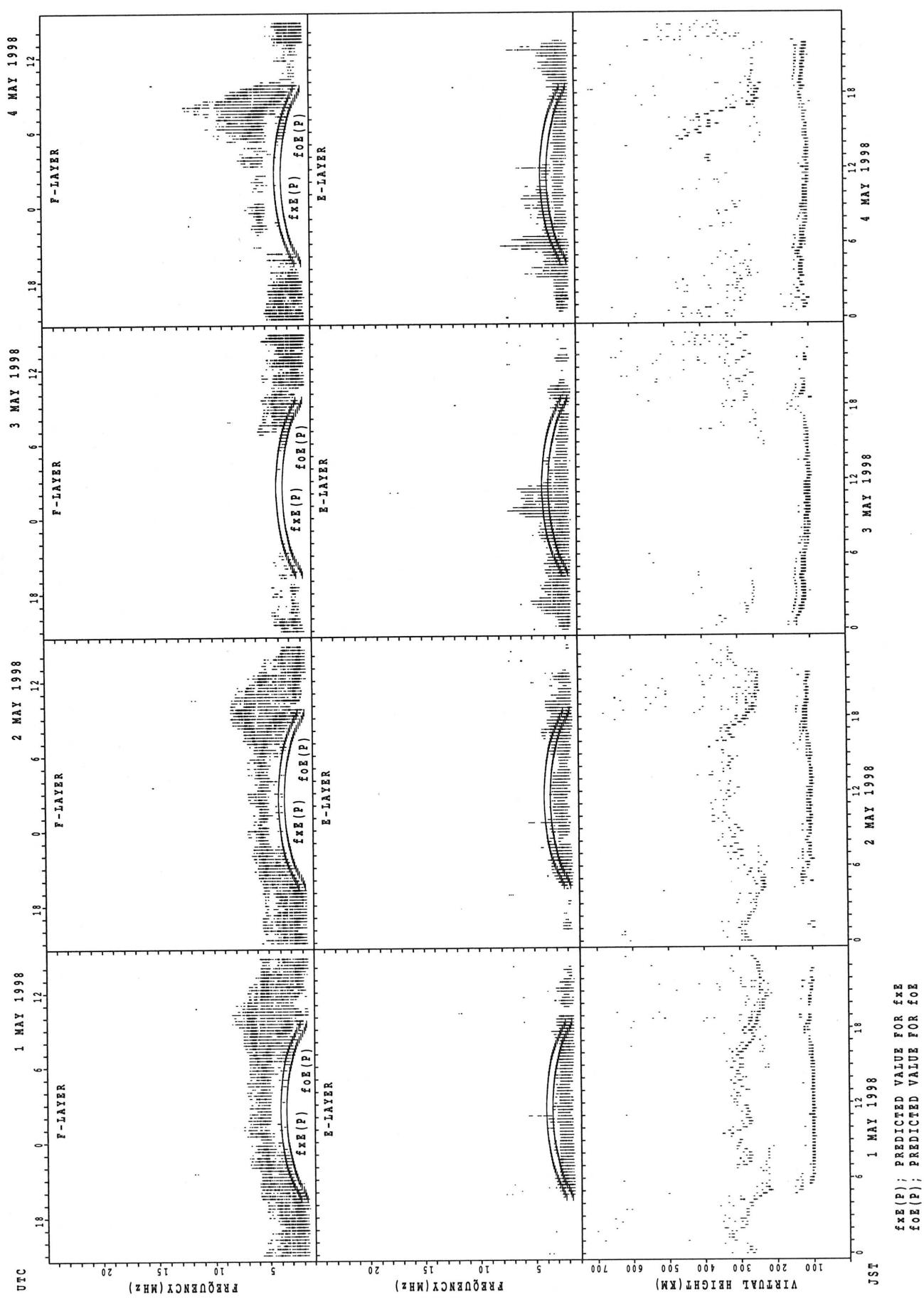
D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	36	44	G	G	24	G	G	42	58	80	96	74	58	57	G	43	G	44	46	47	28	85	60	60		
2		46	38	26	G	G	G	38		47	77	G	G	G	G	G	76	82	64	79	113	94	93	84		
3		67		34	69	21	56	49	56	58	73	69	65	60	47	61	69	G	48	66	55	79	83	35		
4	43	69	49	45	35	29	29		42	48	G	59	66	G	G	G	G	41	76	42	39	65				
5	68	94		94	56	50	46	40	42	47	G	77	63	82	56	G	G	34	33	38	58	64	54			
6	42		34	55	G	28		48	60	64	79	65	62	55	74	58	49	32				115	94			
7	45	45	35	27	G	29		36	42	41	45	G	G	G	G	G	43	39	38	45	39	G	G	G		
8	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	35	75	46	B	G	G	61	47	75	62	89	94	47	41	67	G	G		
9	34	41	40	24		G	25	37	57	67	59	97	76	92	99	73	66	62	60		48	41		G		
10	64	75	52	41	68	68	26	46	50	62	62	64	79	61	66	46	71	61	94	60	48	24				
11	38	38	38	44		G	41	60	74	69	64	73	G	118	96	90	108	86	94	82	68	58				
12	60	52	36	35	33	G	G	G	54	G	G	G	G	G	G	63	61	57	36	33	34	36				
13	34	26	24		G	24	36	G		62	72		G	G	62	81		173	36	67	69	26				
14	G	37	27		G	G	98	43	72	118	65	109	153	G	G	G	43	43	45	94	94	94				
15	52	66		47		G	37	46	49	85	G	C	G	G	G	59	71	64	62	114	86	78	47	50		
16	56	61	56	42	43	G	G		72	66	96	80	62	97	78	G	70	63	56	33		48	59	40	70	
17	126		93		70		61	60	73	70	86	52	86	G	74	65	58	74	58	73	147	135	90			
18	59	99	39	G	64	52	40	35	48	70	74	84	97	85	67	G	G	G	38	56	44	93	33	40		
19	60	36	77	G	60		67	49	38	49	52	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	127	43	67	79		
20	69	54	40	28	25	G	30		47	82	C	C	C	C	C	46	48	37	44		41	77	68	67		
21	24	26	38		G	41	27	34	50	84	98	52	63	71	77	56	45	62	86	92	109	92	64			
22	60	85	61	44	60	60	G	72	94	133	137	73	66	61	56	43	41	52	42	40	27	80	99	68	G	
23	87	71		83	89	24	40	113	46	56	71	111	114	95	G	G	125		58	34	34		60			
24	59		62		42	38	41	44	95	84	43	68	G	G	G	52	55	35	33		134	65	G			
25	73	82		38	26	51	38	47	66	83	86	52	59	56	G	G	69	78	58	34	24	28	40			
26	66	55			61	39	36	81		146	137	115	60	G	G	G	68		36		G	G	25			
27	44	50	66	40	25	G	31	40	83	136	C	C	C	C	G	42	48	36	28	86	24	58	59			
28	52	60	40	44	34	G	39	34	50	101		G	44	46	59	84	45	30		G	G	G	G			
29	38	40	28	34	24	G		44	66	134	85	62	153	84	142	59	100	83	79	76	76	59	79	84		
30	46	61		68	43	25		60	38	40	G	G	G	G	43		37		G	G	G	39	69			
31	60	58	77	40	29	32	G	47	50		81	58	147	96	78	71	63	73	96	50	71	78	107			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
CNT	28	29	24	28	29	29	30	29	30	28	27	25	26	25	27	29	29	29	28	27	30	30	31	26		
MED	52	55	40	37	34	24	28	44	50	72	65	64	65	60	43	46	58	56	47	47	48	58	64	60		
UQ	62	68	58	44	60	38	40	49	66	84	85	80	86	80	61	63	70	72	63	86	86	80	79	69		
LQ	38	39	34	12	G	G	36	42	51	45	26	58	G	G	21	38	37	33	34	34	33	35				

HOURLY VALUES OF f_{MIN} AT OKINAWA
MAY 1998
LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E SWEEP 1MHz TO 25MHz AUTOMATIC SCALING

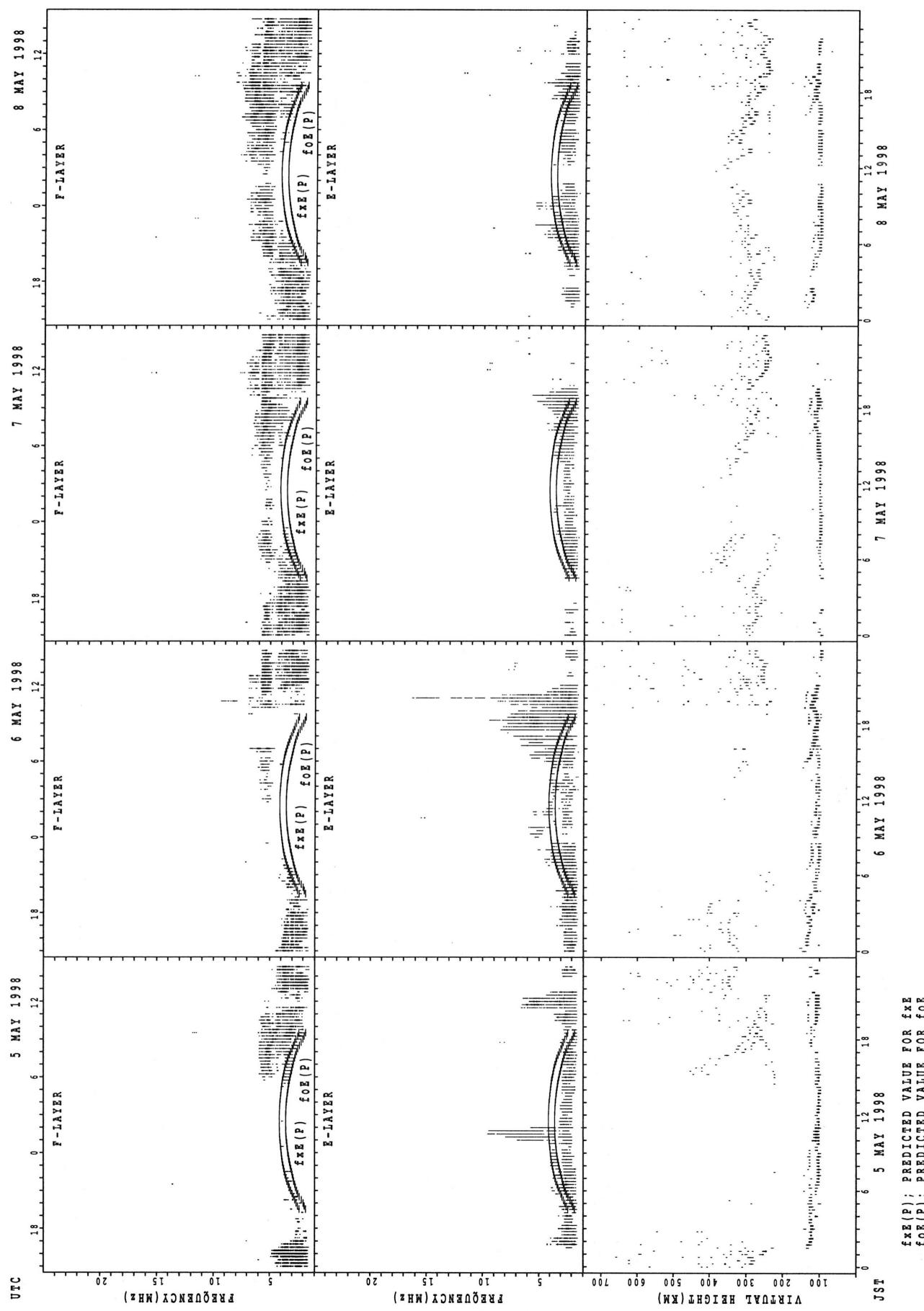
D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		14	15	15	15	15	14	16	15	15	18	28	30	35	35	53	36	42	29	16	15	14	15	14	15
2			15	14	14	14	15	17	15		18	27		52	53	58	48		27	15	15	15	15	14	14
3		14	15	14	14	15	15	14	16		27	33	39	35	30	27	26	18	16	14	15	14	15	14	
4		14	14	15	14	15	14		15	17	26	29	34	35			66			15	14	16	15	15	16
5		17	15	15	14	15	14	14	15	18	29	28	33	33	36	32		51		16	14	15	14	15	15
6		14	15	14	16		15	18	16	29	53	40	42	46	45	55	38	29	33	32	14			15	15
7		14	14	15	14	15	15	20	15	27	30	33		58		48	52	26	21	15	14	14	16	14	15
8		15	15	15	15	16	17	20	15	24	27	28		59	52	46		33	18	16	15	15	14	15	14
9		15	14	15	15		16	18	17		34		45	48	63	40	36	30	17	15	14	14	15	16	15
10		15	14	14	14	14	14	16	15	17	27	38	54		46	42	34	30	17	17	15	15	15	16	15
11		15	14	15	14	16	15	20	16	17	28	33	35	44		50	32	26	17	16	14	14	15	14	14
12		14	14	14	15	15	14	17	14	18	27		56	32	30		48		16	15	14	14	15	14	14
13		15	14	16	15	17	14	21	15	16	27	29	28		55	53	33	20	18	16	15	14	15	14	14
14		15	14	14	20	15		15	15	16		33	39	36	58	52	53	45	16	16	15	14	14	15	15
15		14	15		15	15	16	15	16	29			C	48	52	50	39	26	18	15	15	14	14	15	15
16		15	14	14	14	14	15	17	15	16	28	33	38	40	40	50	38	28	17	15	14	14	14	15	15
17		15		14		14		16	16	17	22	30	44	43			29	33	21	15	15	15	14	15	14
18		14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15	16	24		35	41	41	38		51	17	15	14	15	14	14	14
19		14	14	14	14	15		14	14	15		38		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		15	14	14
20		14	14	14	14	14	15	15		16			C	C	C	C		33	33	16	14		14	14	14
21		15	14	15	16	15	14	14	14	16	16	22	27	28	30	29	36	32	17	14	14	15	14	14	
22		15	14	15	14	14	15	17	14	16	20	28	29	29	29	32	29	27	16	14	14	14	15	14	14
23		14	14		15	15	15	16	14	16	21	22	28	29	30			20	16	15	15	15	14	14	15
24		15	14	14		14	14	15	16	15	20	28	30	36		30		32	17	14	14	14	15	14	14
25		14	15		14	14	14	15	14	16	20	29	29	30	30	28	26	20	16	15	14	15	14	14	14
26		14	15			14	14	16	15		17	23	29	29	29	29	28	18	16	15	16	14	15	14	15
27		14	15	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	17		C	C	C	C		30		24	17	14	14	15	14
28		15	14	14	15	14	15	14	14	17		32		29	30		51	17	16	15	14	14	15	16	14
29		15	14	14	14	14	15	16	16	20	22	N	34	33	29	27	23	27	16	15	15	15	14	14	14
30		14	14		14	14	14		15	17	27	30	30	29		27	26	18	15	15	15	14	15	15	15
31		15	14	15	14	15	15	16	15	16	16	24	28	37	38	39	36	22	23	17	15	14	14	15	15
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT		29	30	26	28	28	28	29	30	28	26	24	23	26	22	24	24	27	28	30	29	30	30	31	30
MED		15	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	16	25	29	33	36	37	40	36	27	17	15	14	14	14	14	14
U Q		15	15	15	15	15	15	17	15	17	28	33	39	44	52	50	43	33	18	16	15	15	15	15	15
L Q		14	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	16	20	27	29	30	30	30	29	22	16	15	14	14	14	14	14

SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

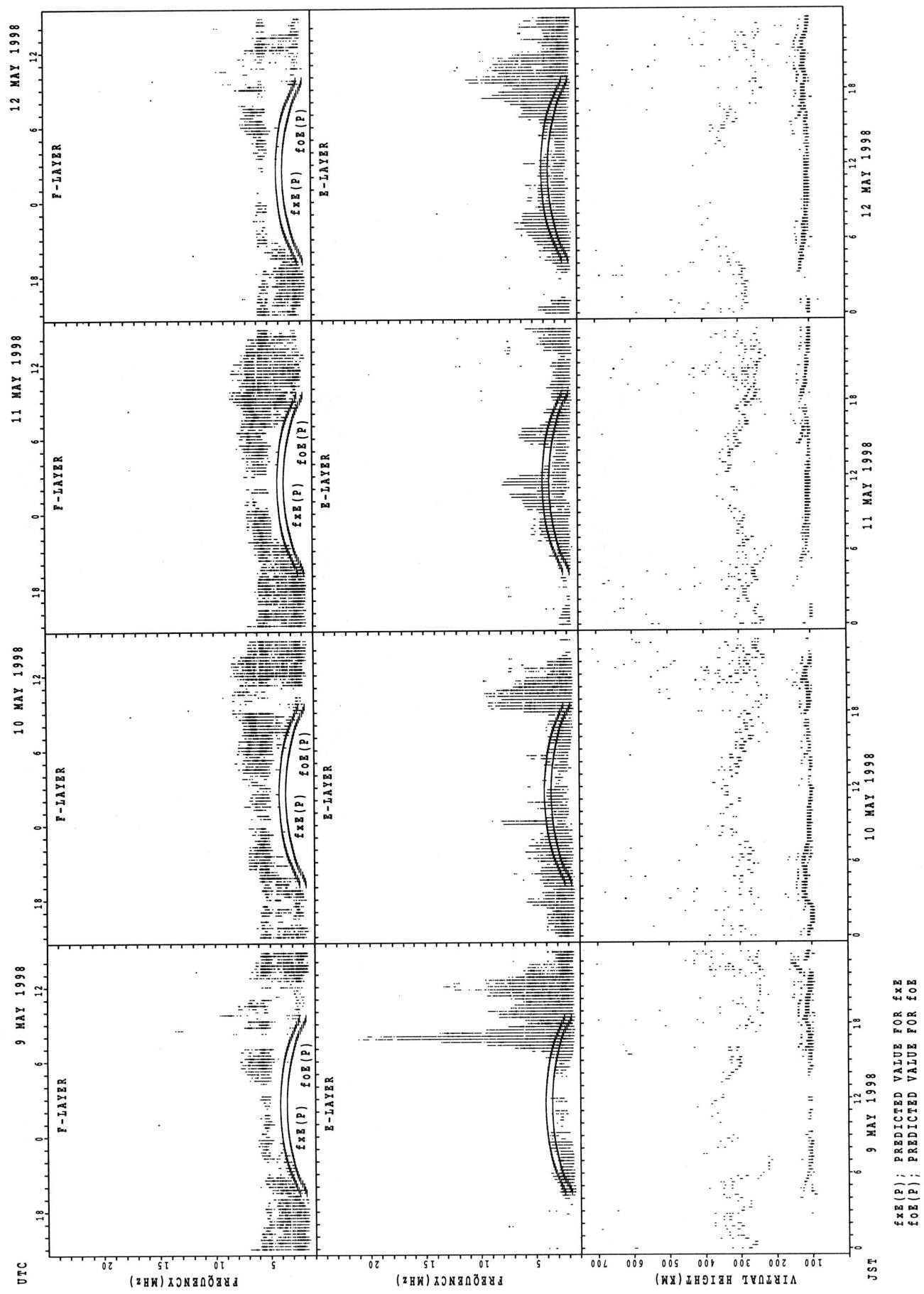
16



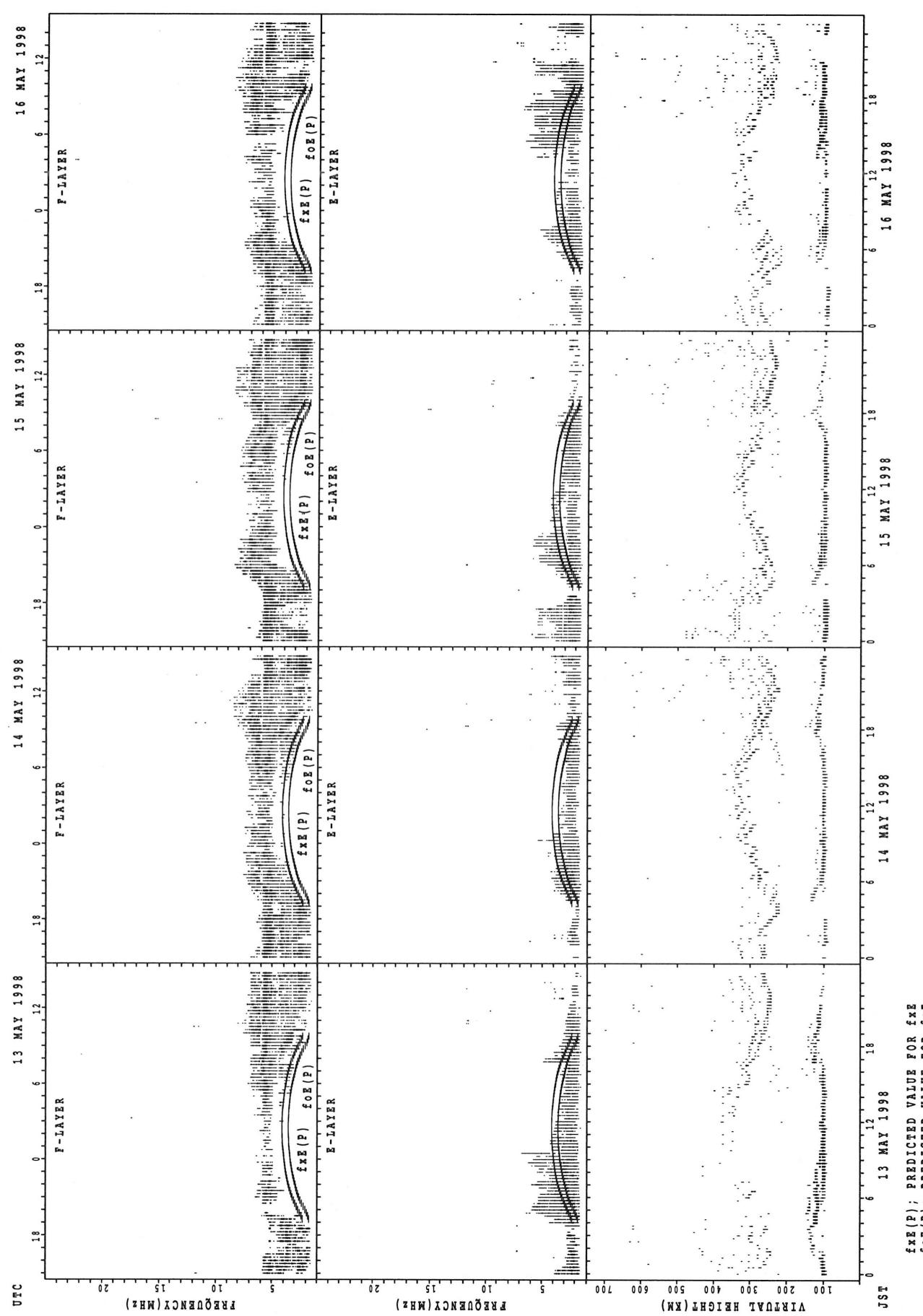
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

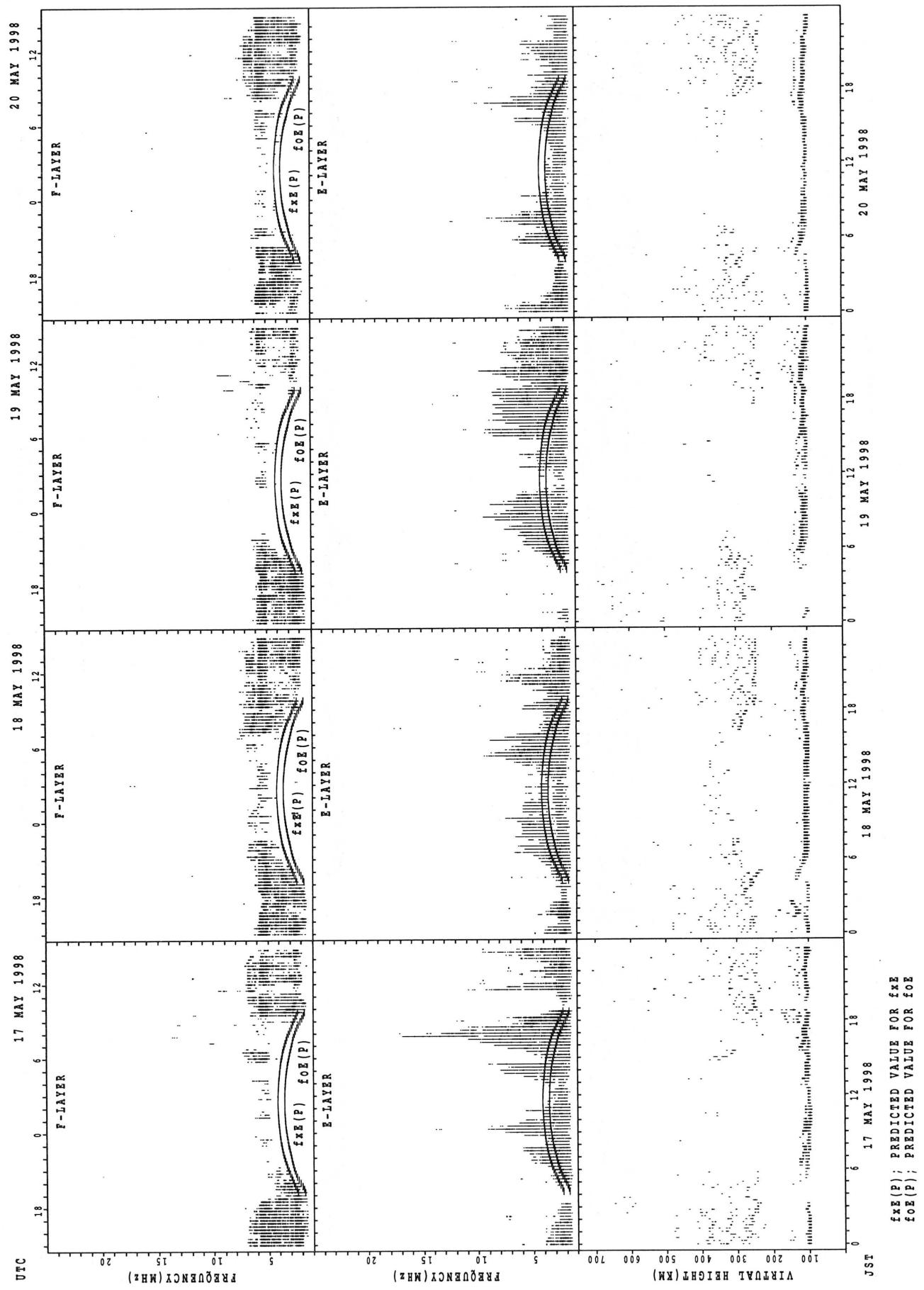


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

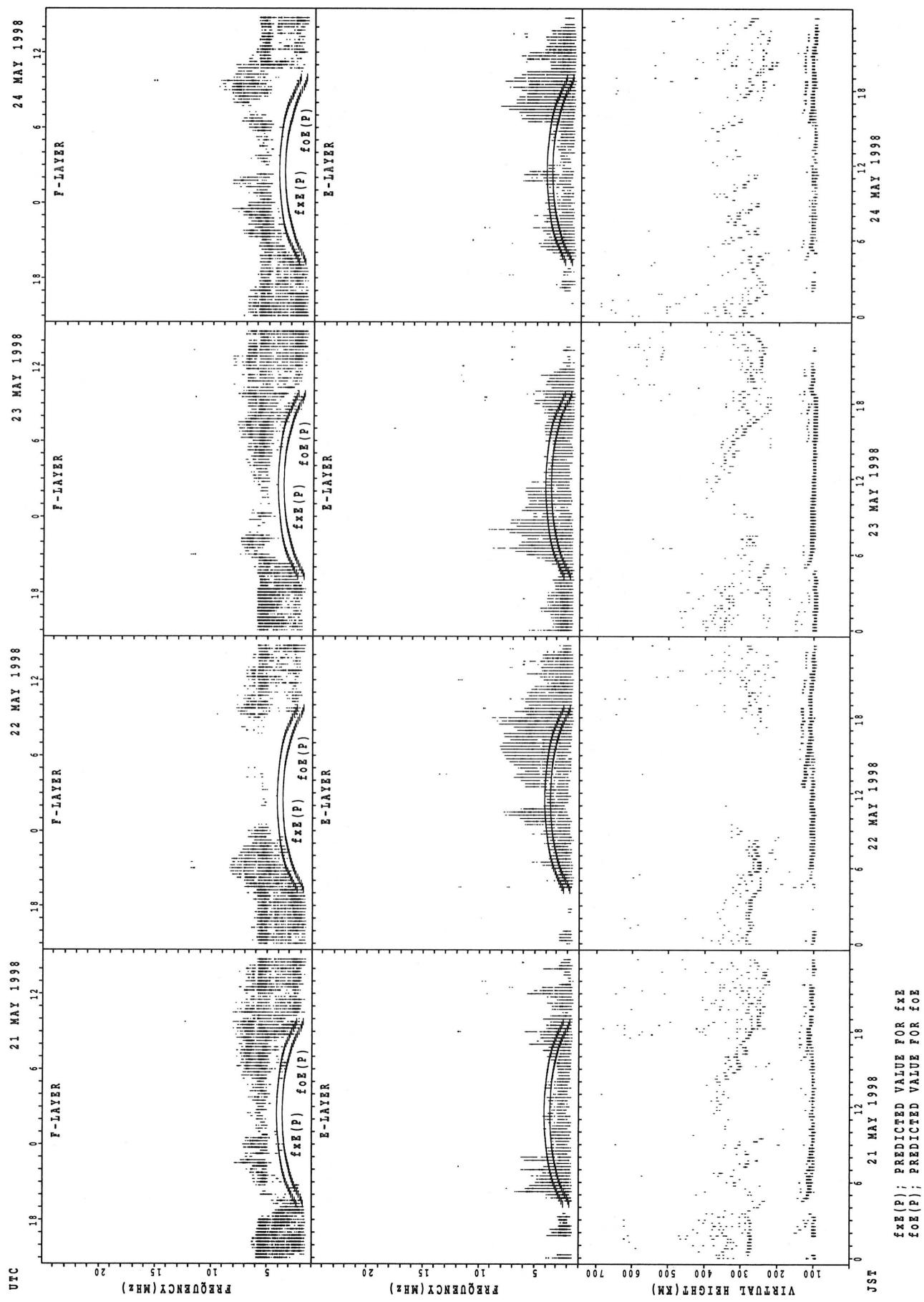


$f_{\text{FE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{FE}
 $f_{\text{OE}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

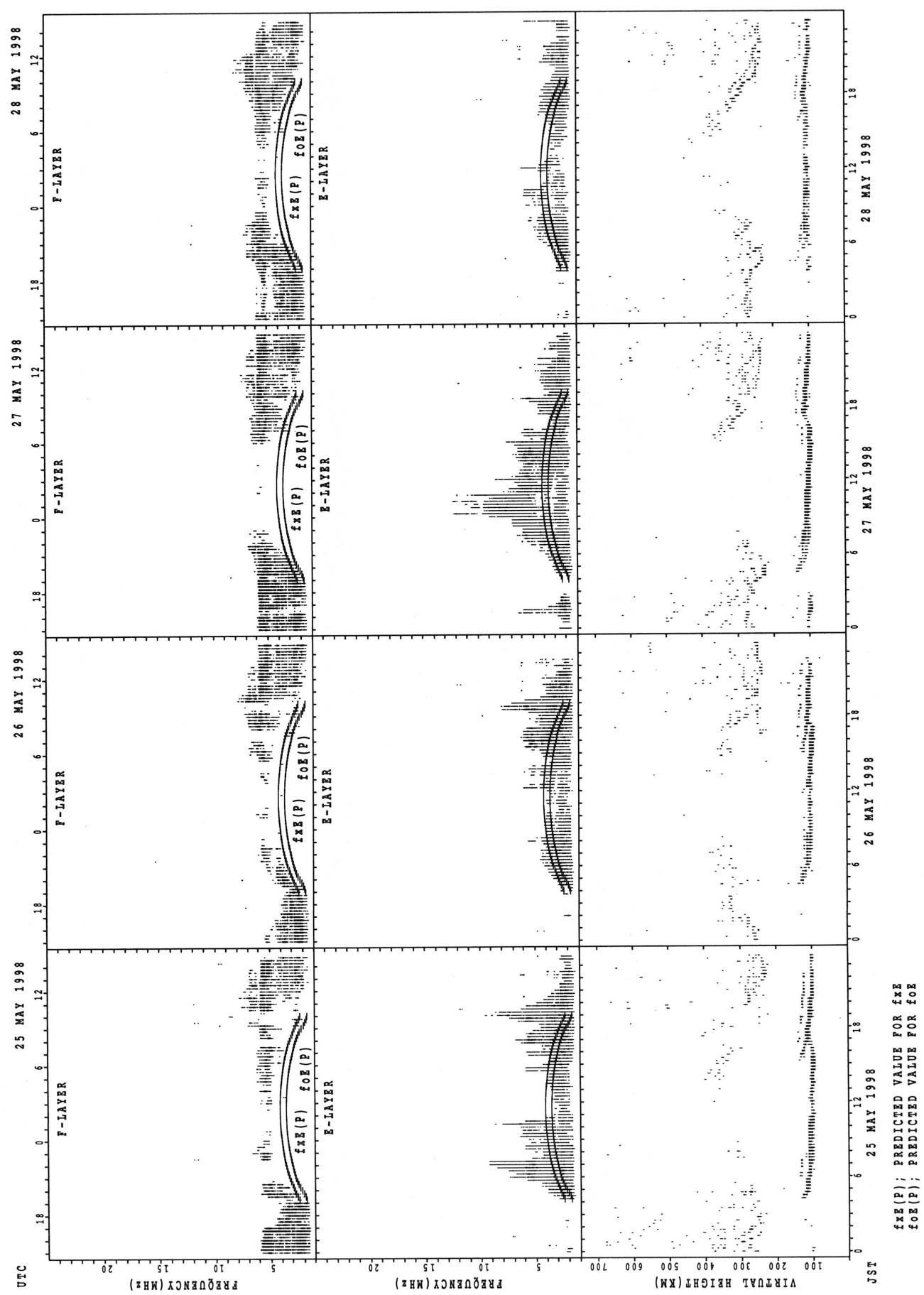
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



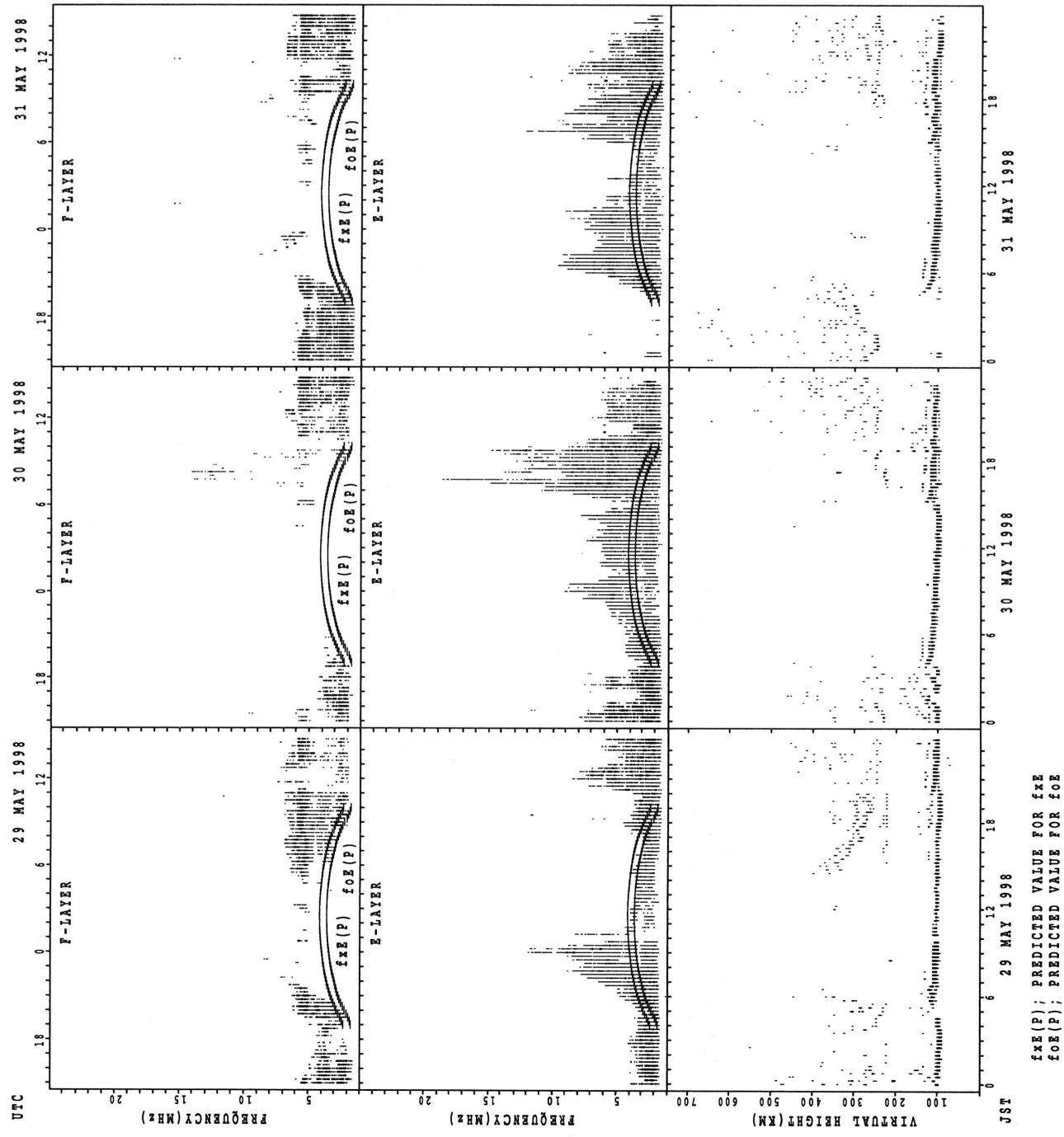
SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI



SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

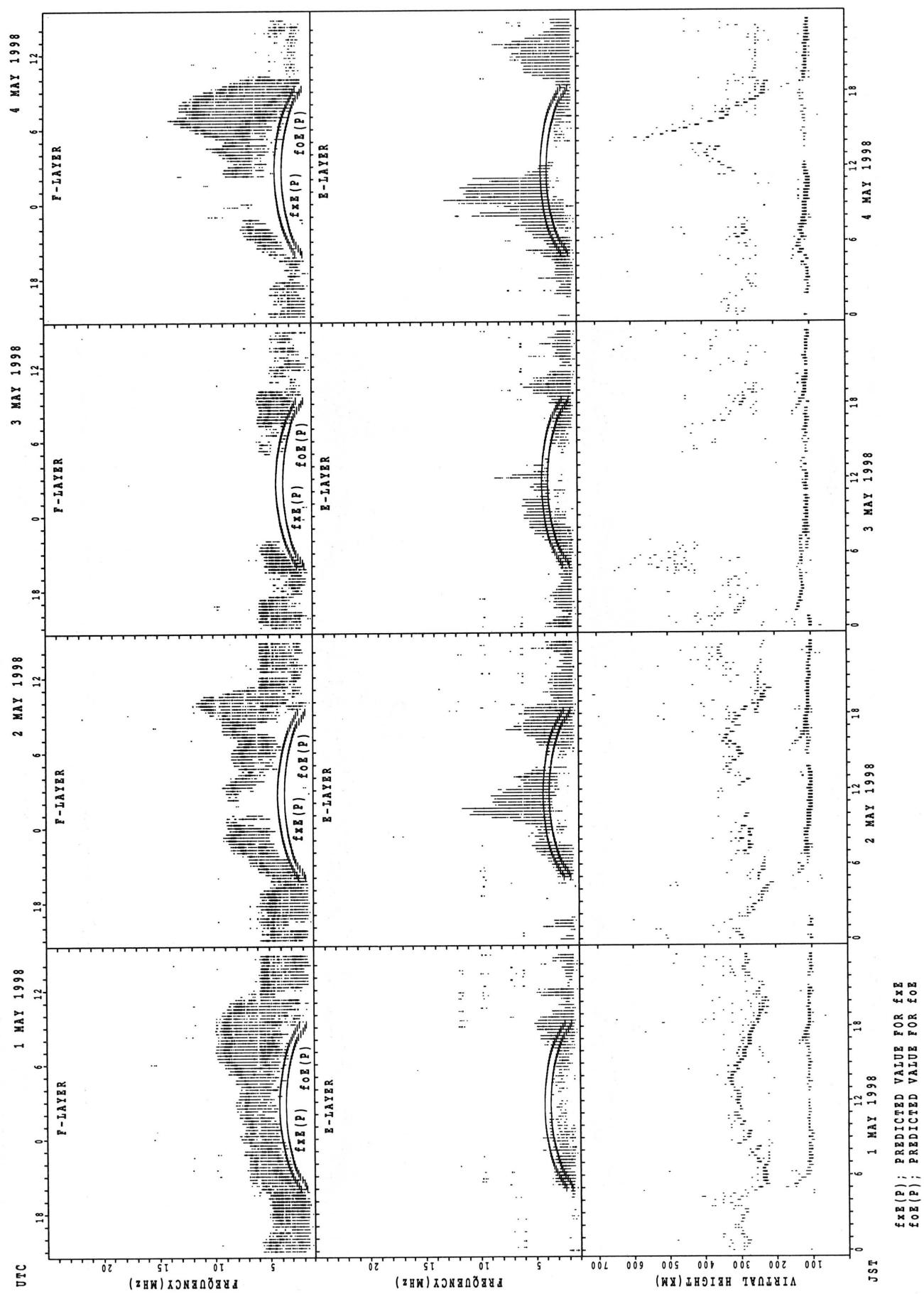


SUMMARY PLOTS AT WAKKANAI

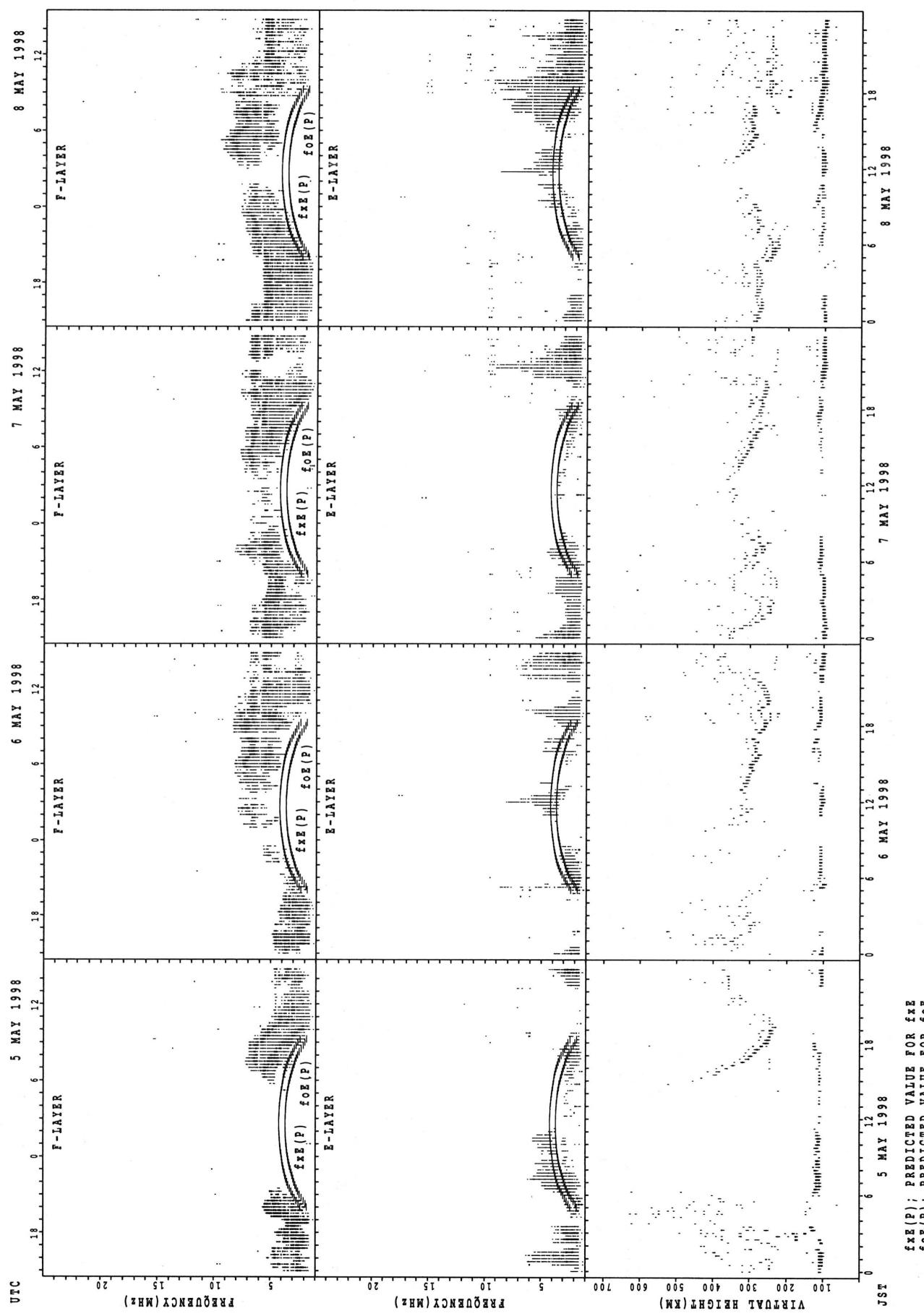


$f_{Ex}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{Oz}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oz}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

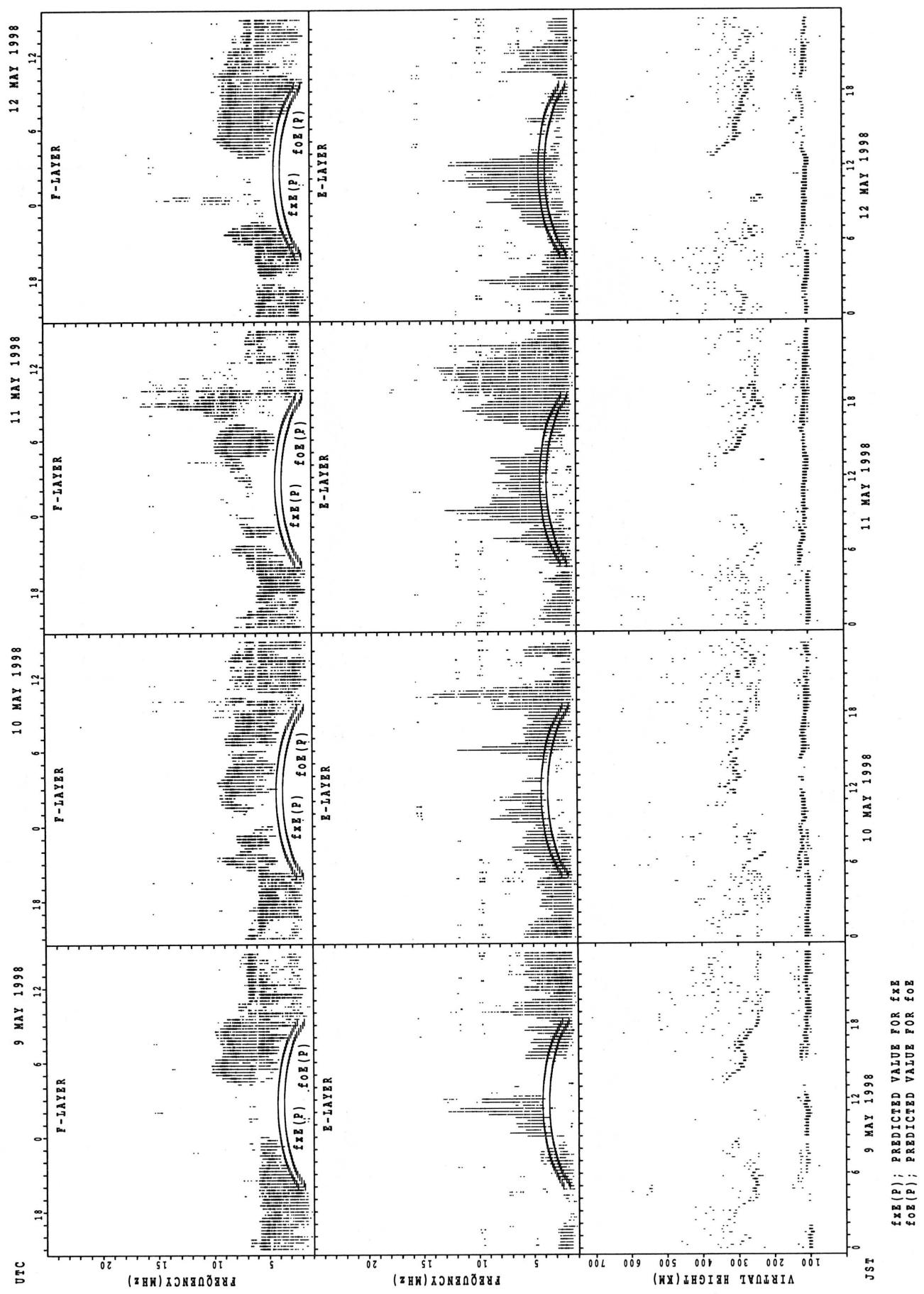


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



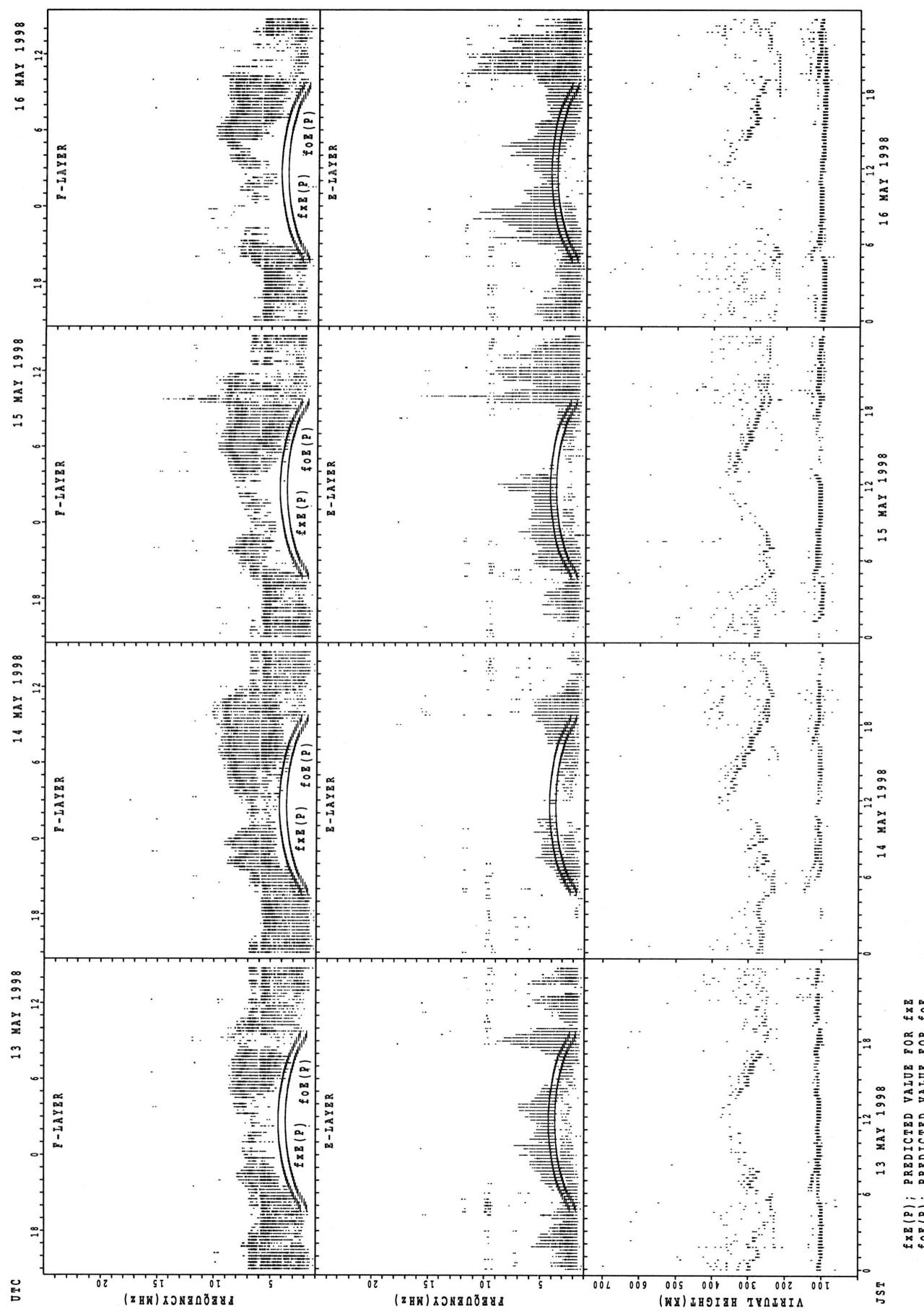
$f_{xx}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{xx}
 $f_{OE}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OE}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

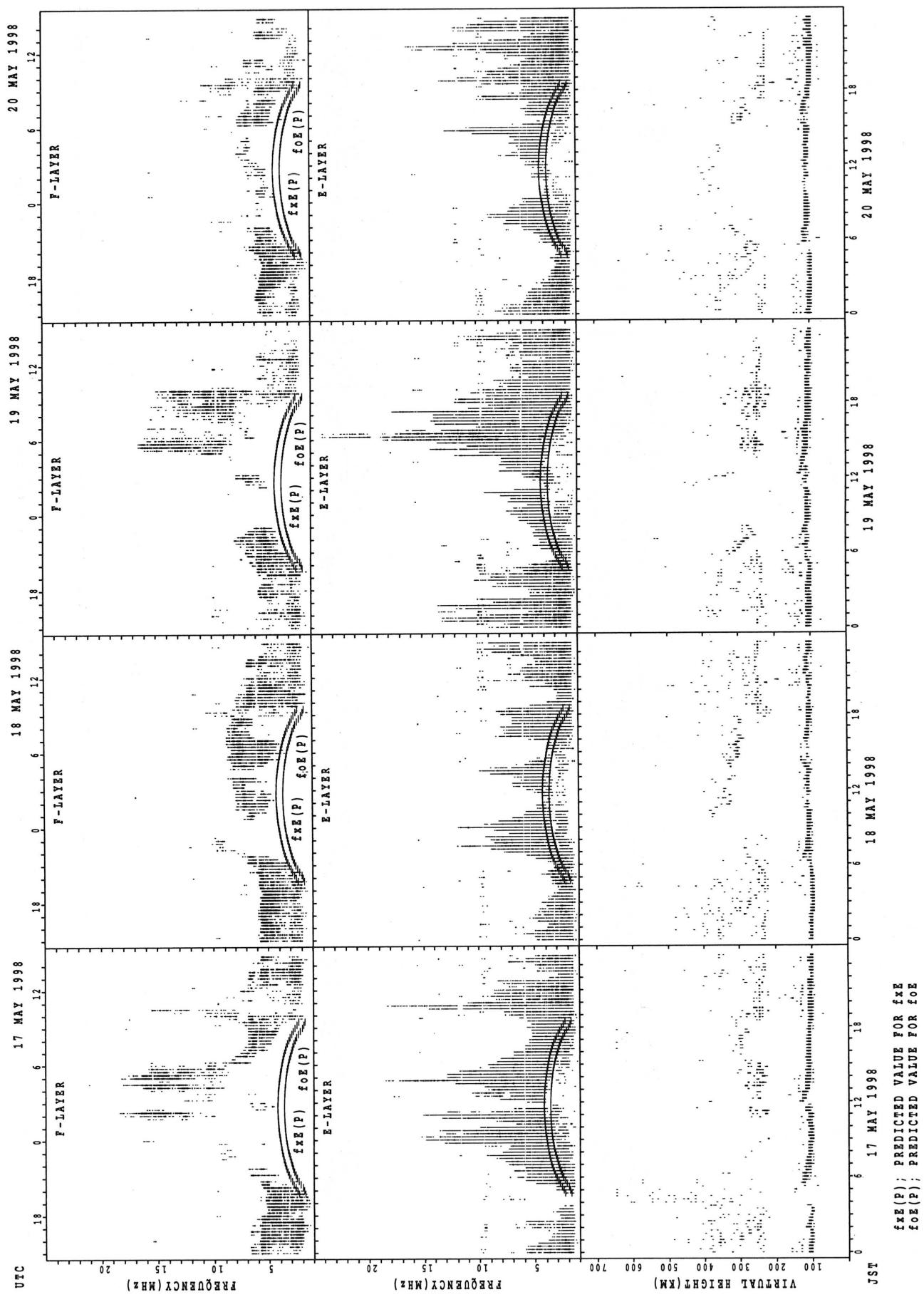


$f_{Fe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{Oe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oe}

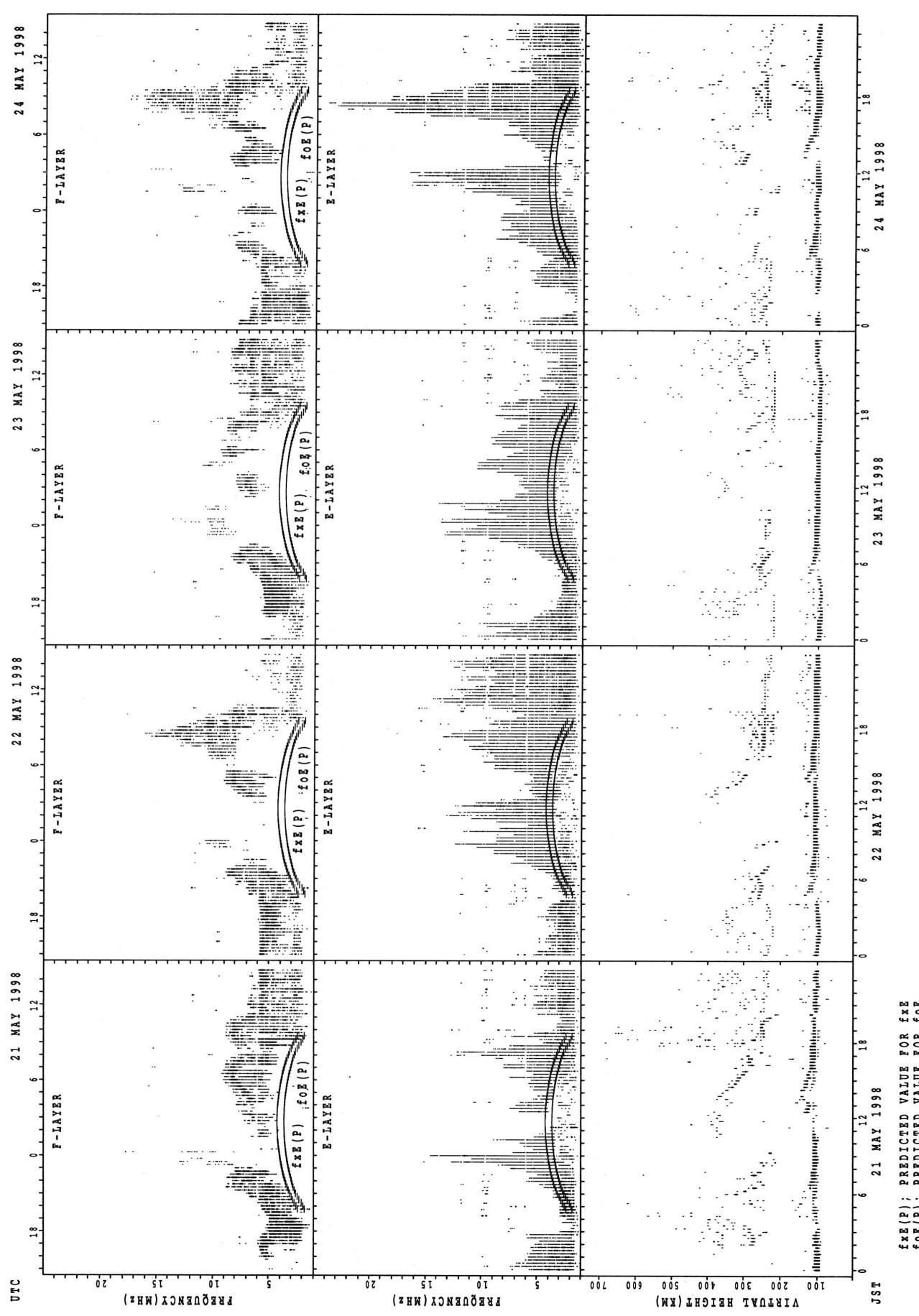
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



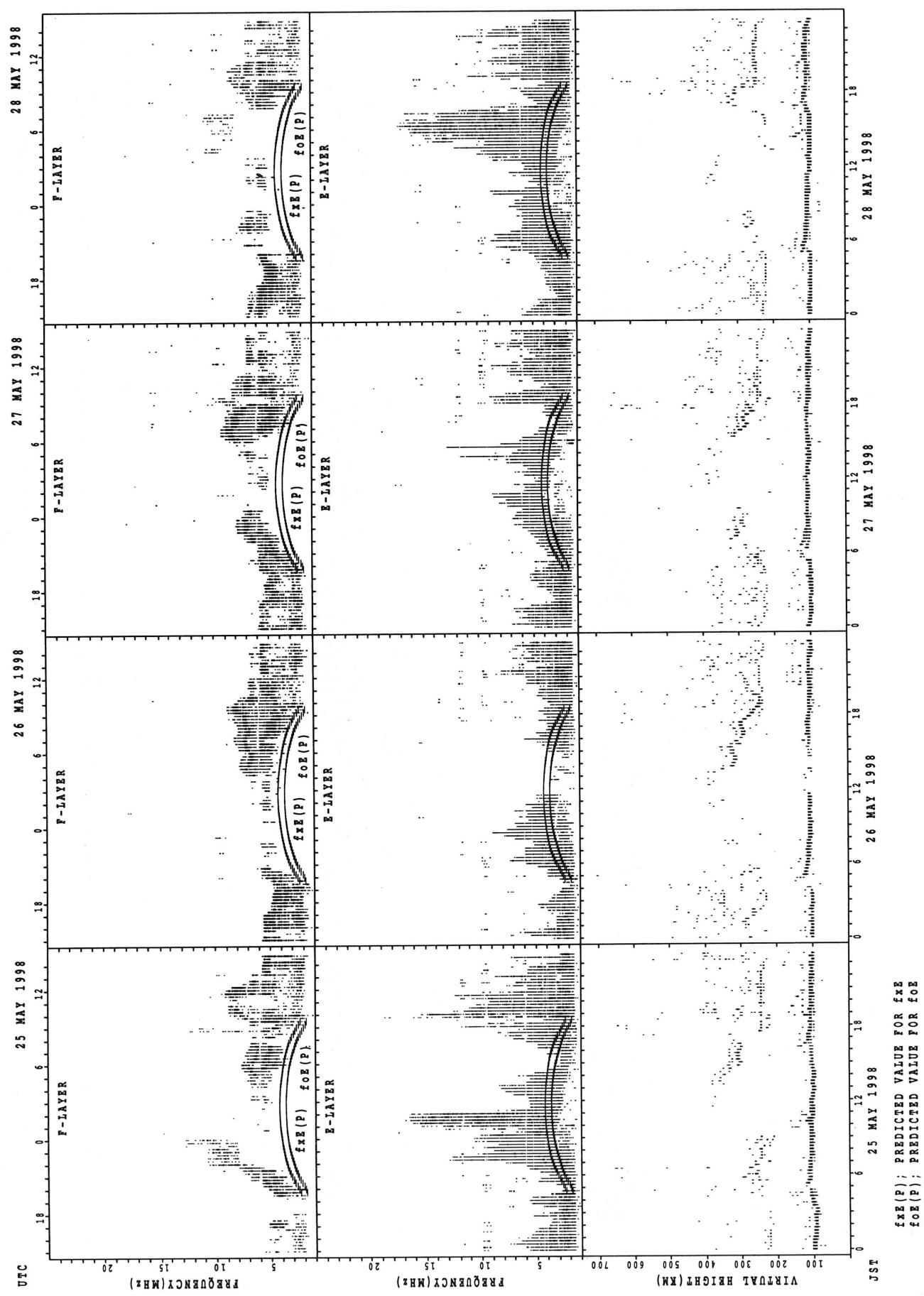
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

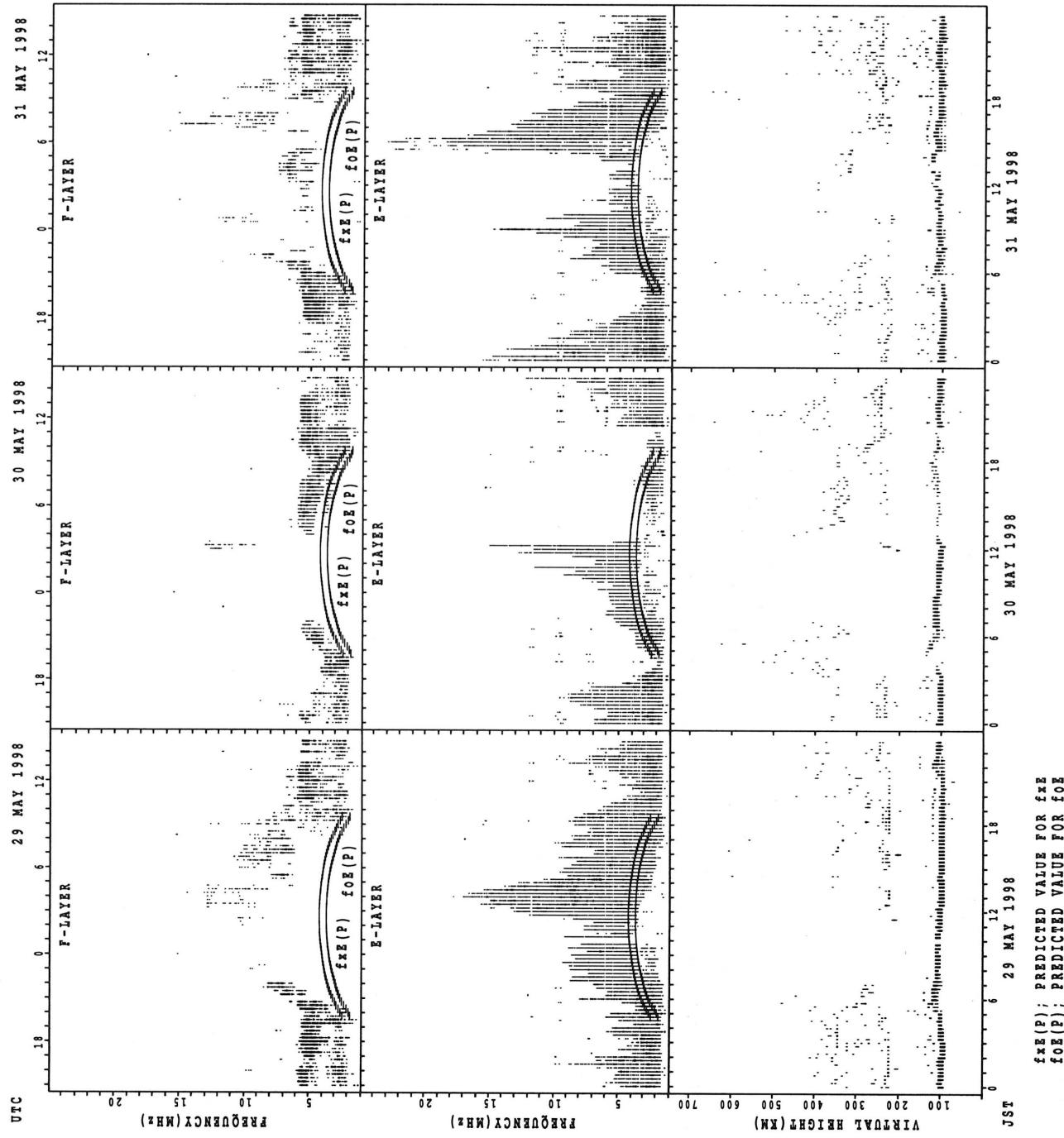


SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO

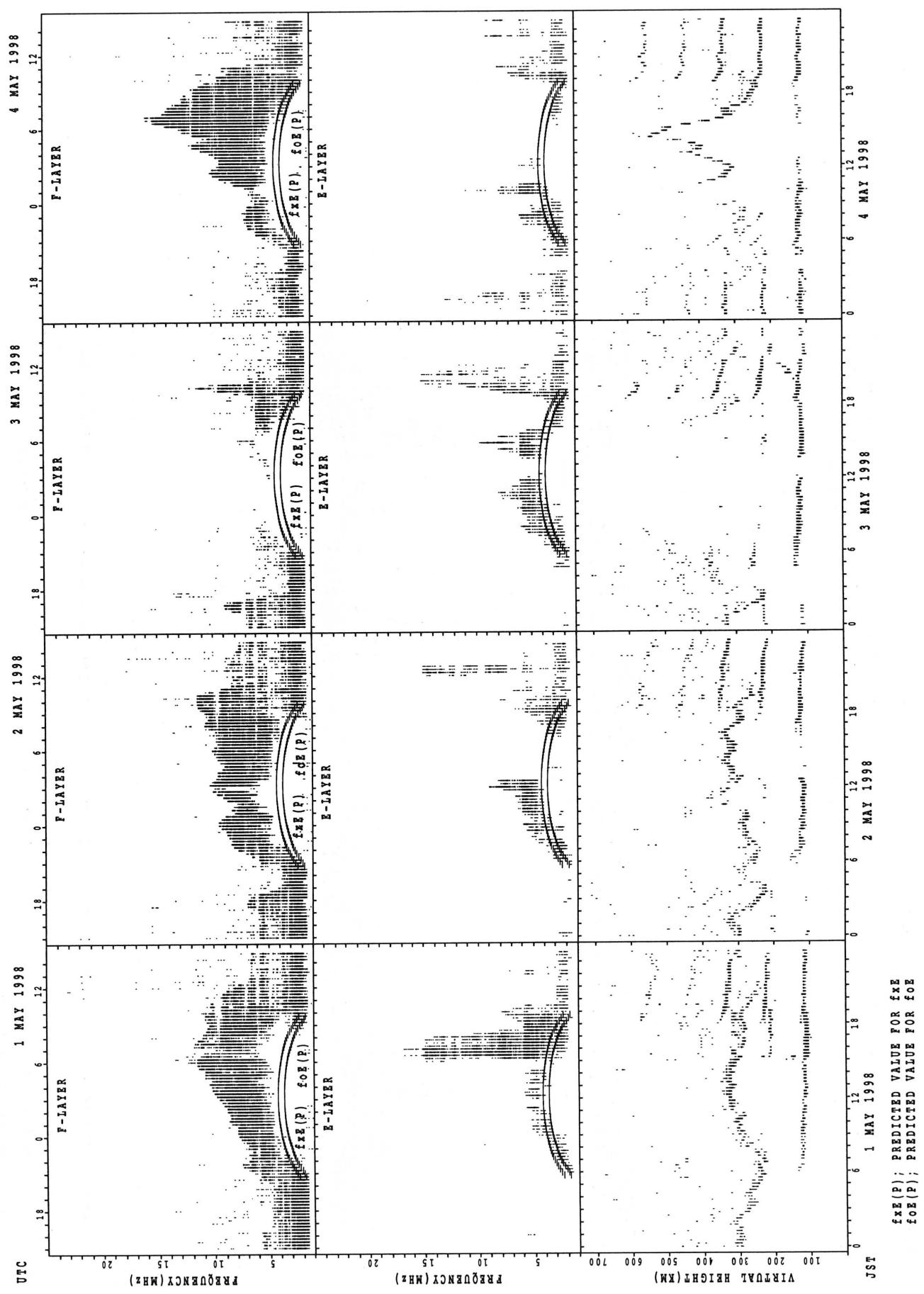


$f_{Fe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{Oe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oe}

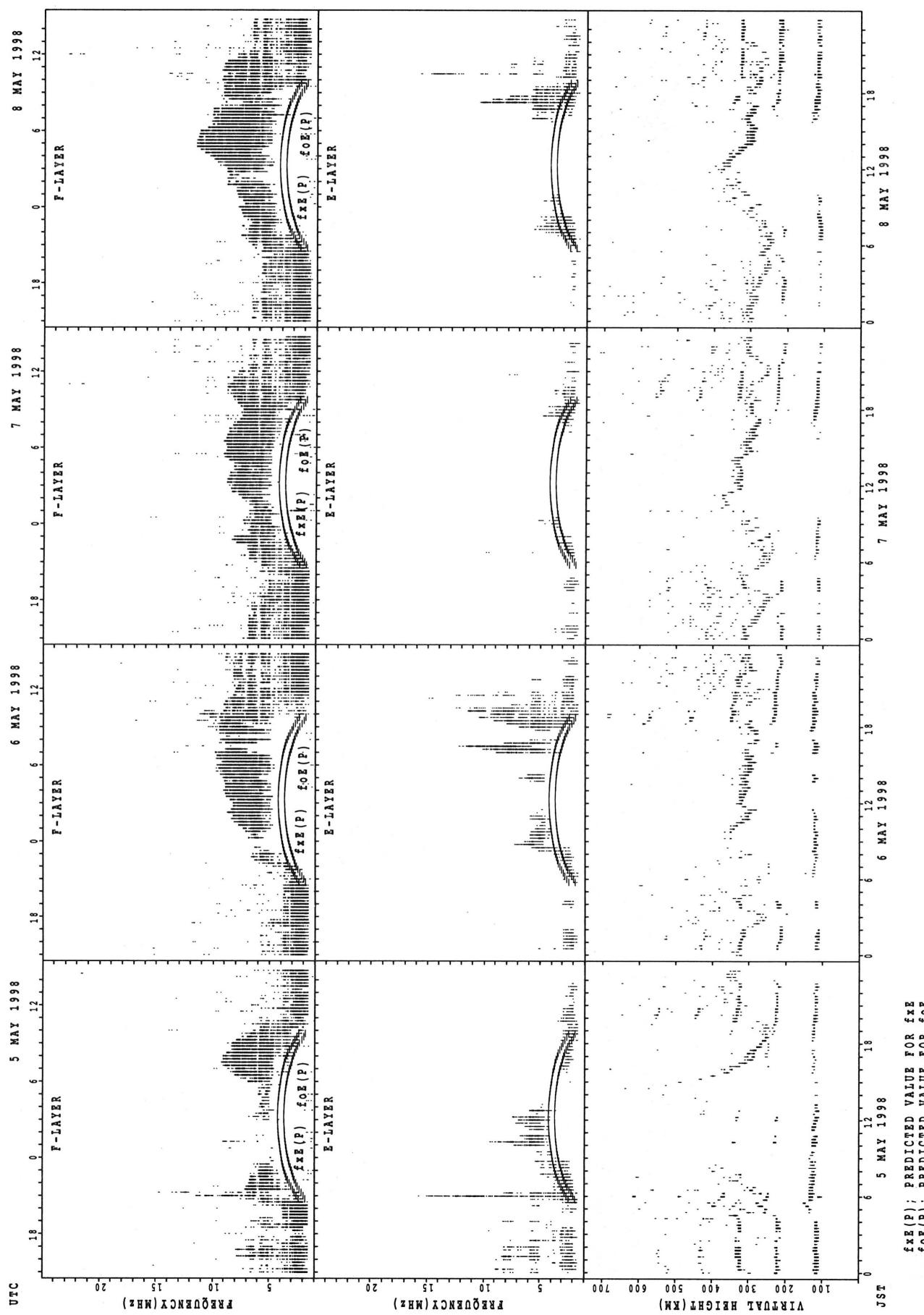
SUMMARY PLOTS AT KOKUBUNJI TOKYO



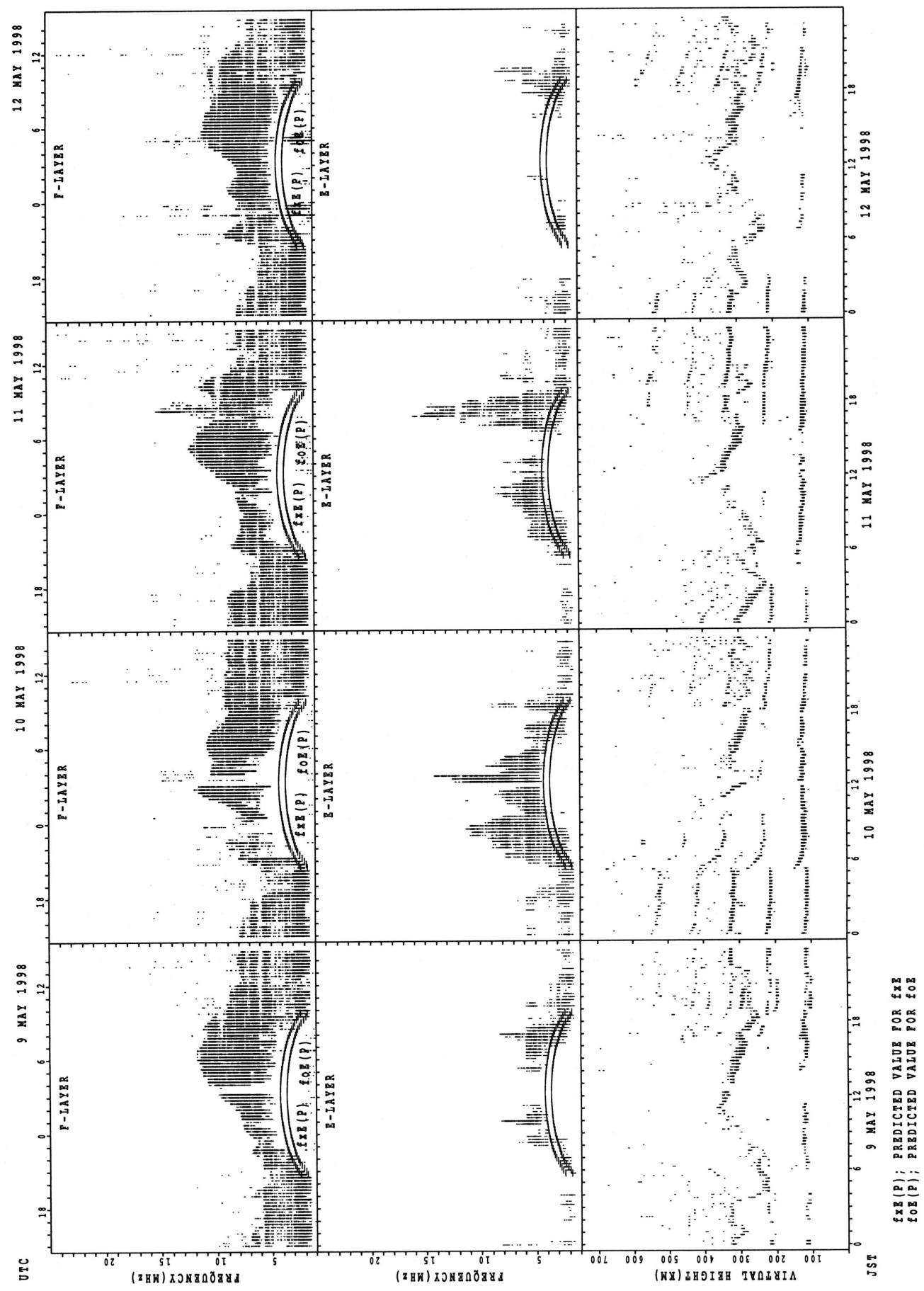
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

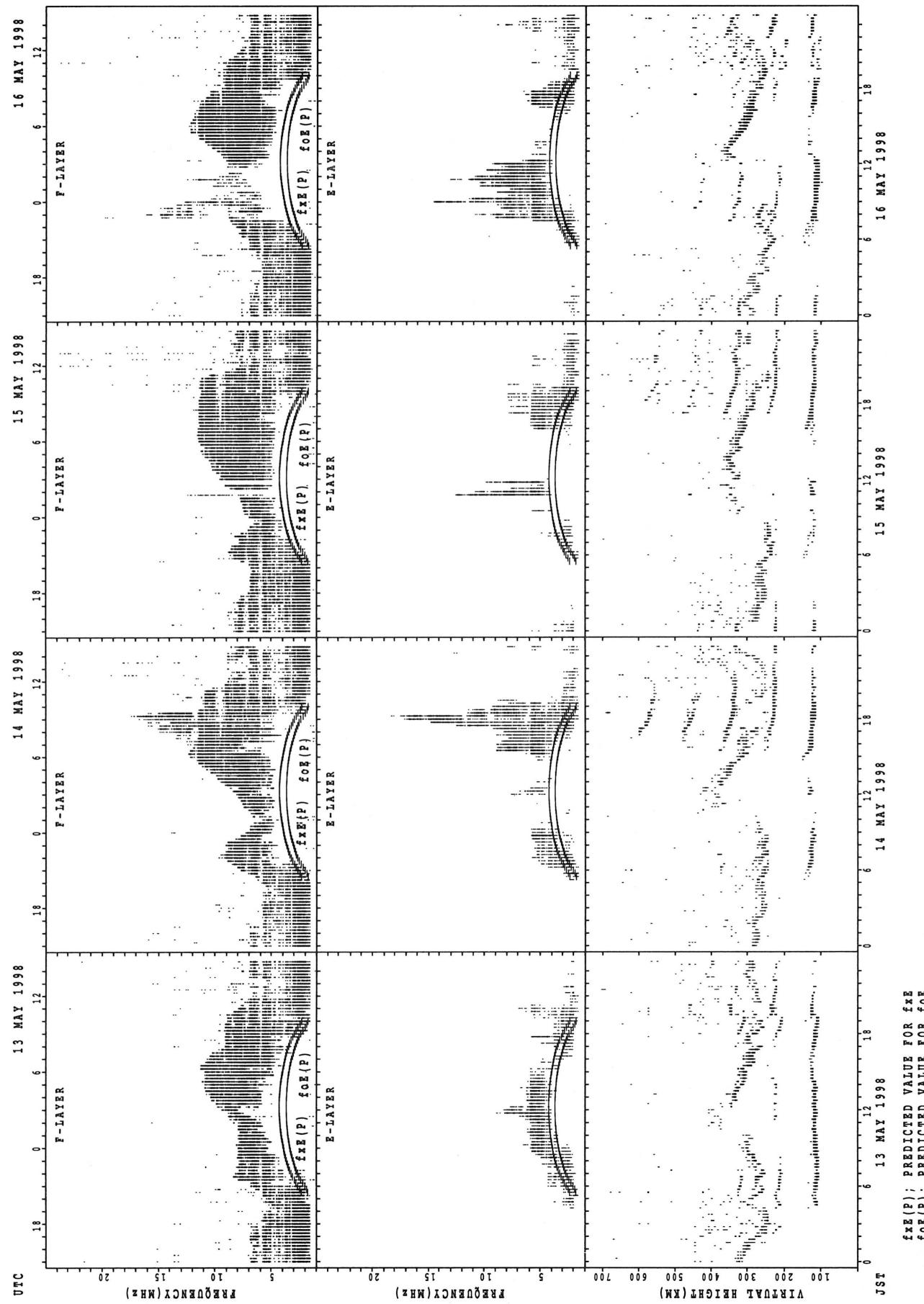


SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



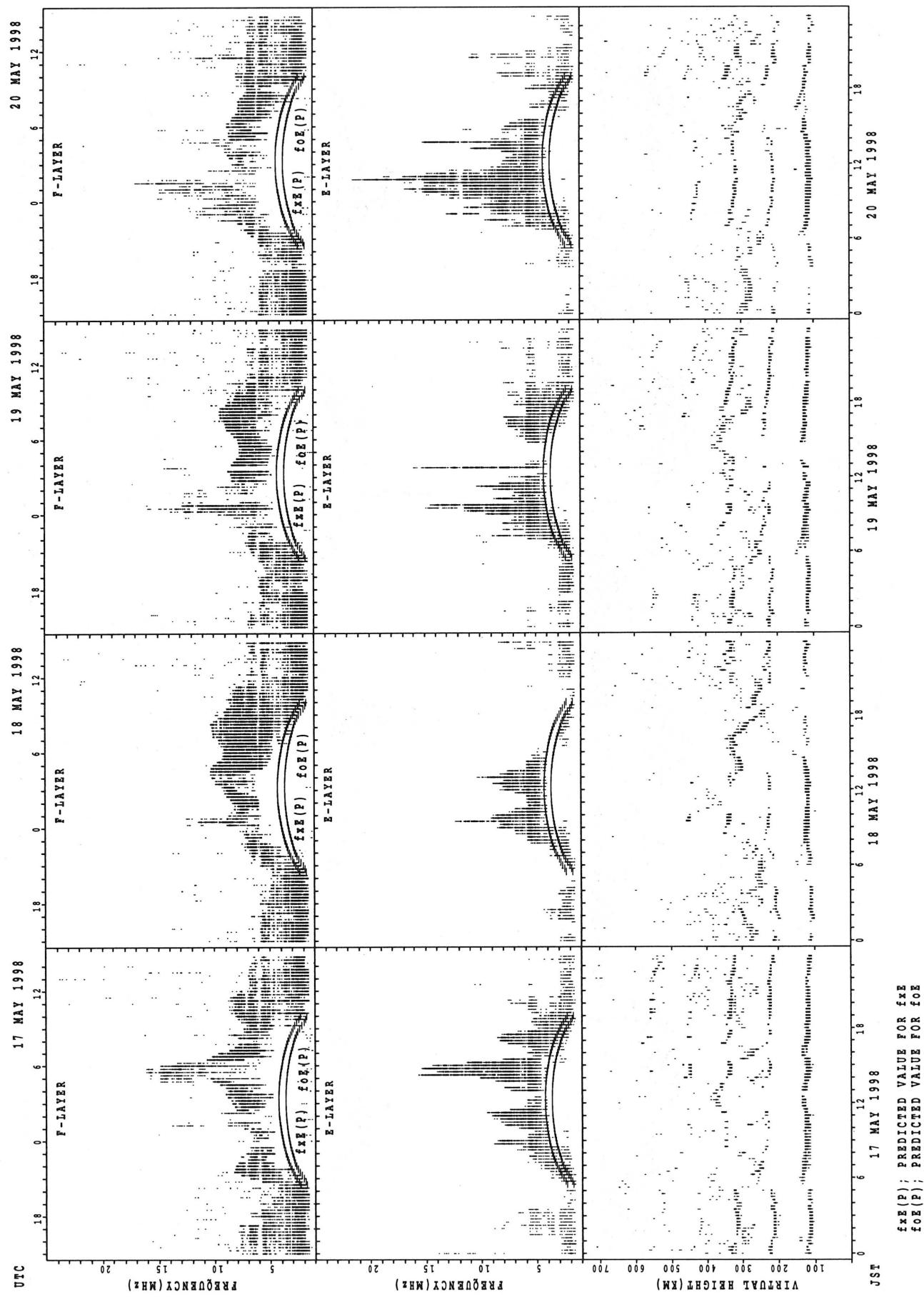
$f_{oE}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{oE}
 $f_{oF}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{oF}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



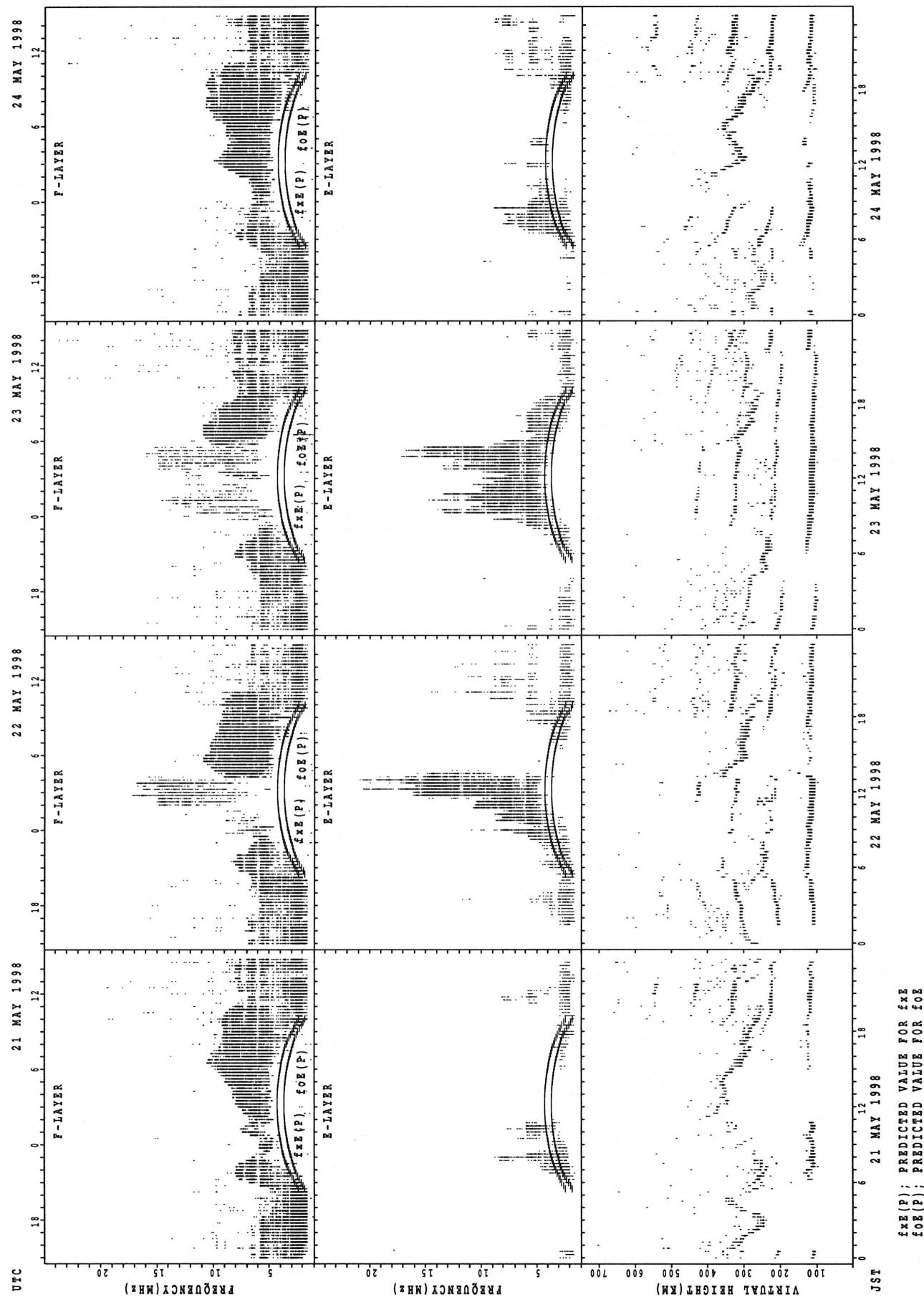
$f_{Fe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Fe}
 $f_{Oe}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Oe}

SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA

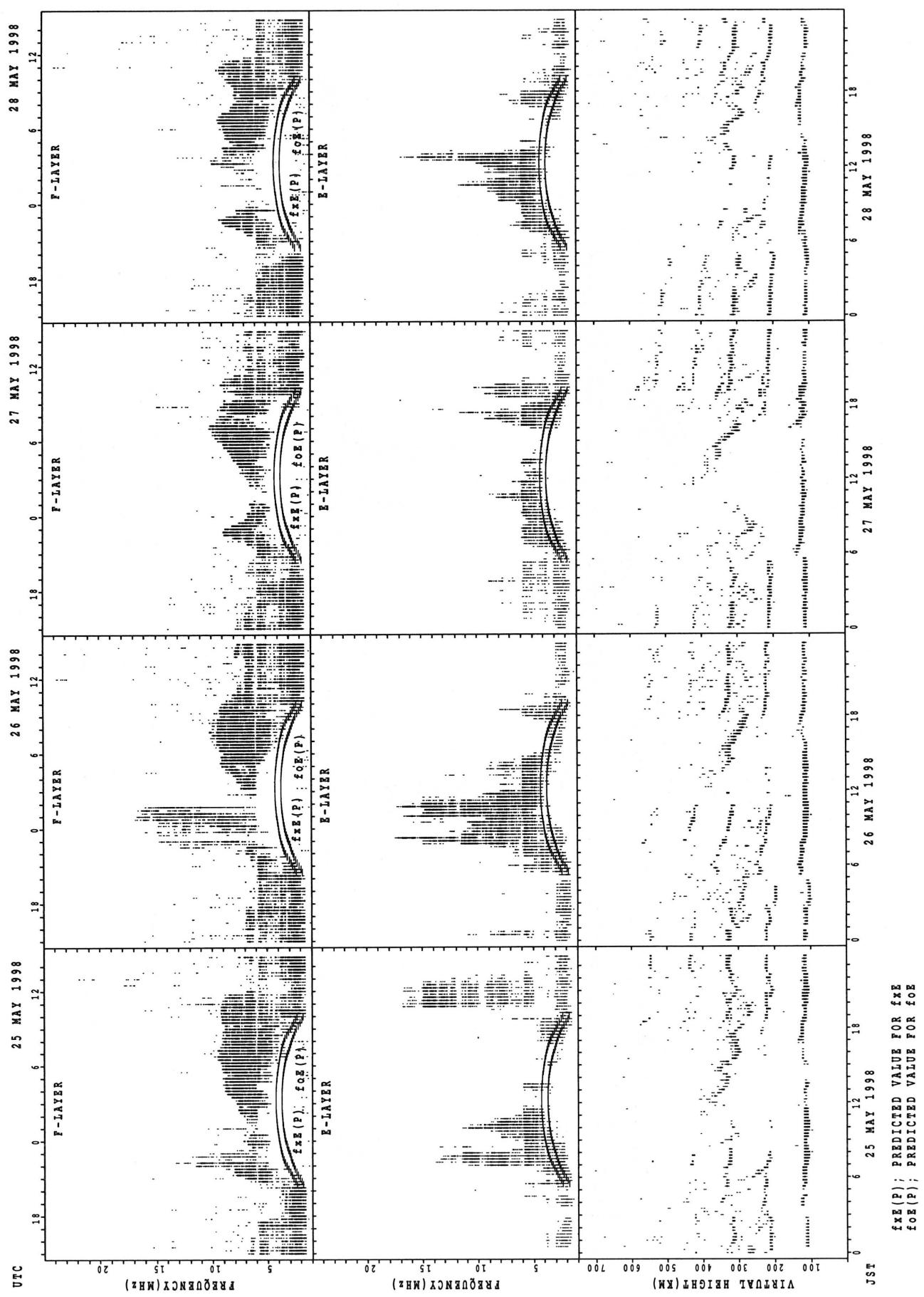


$f_{xx}(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{xx}
 $foE(P)$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR foE

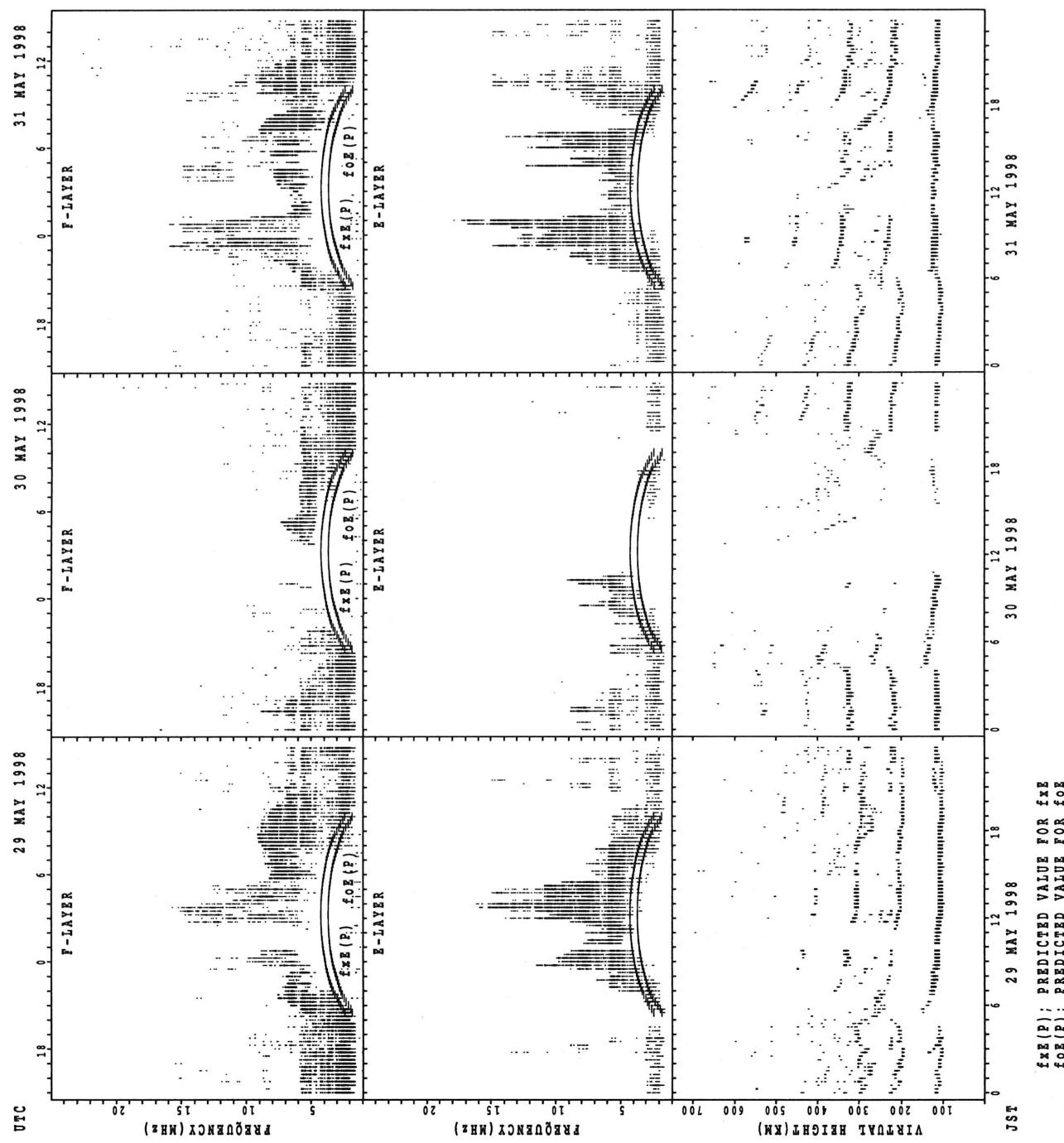
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



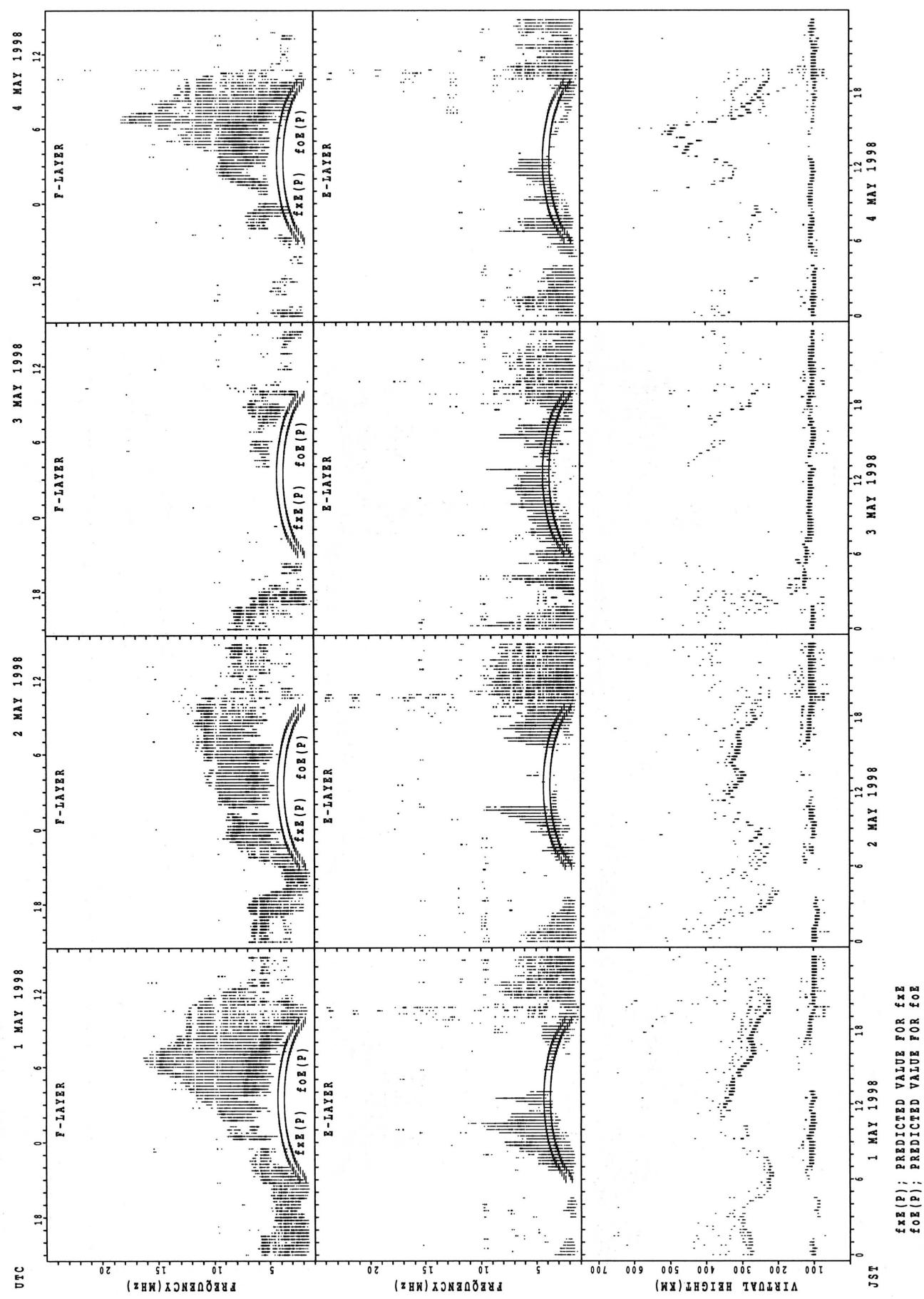
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



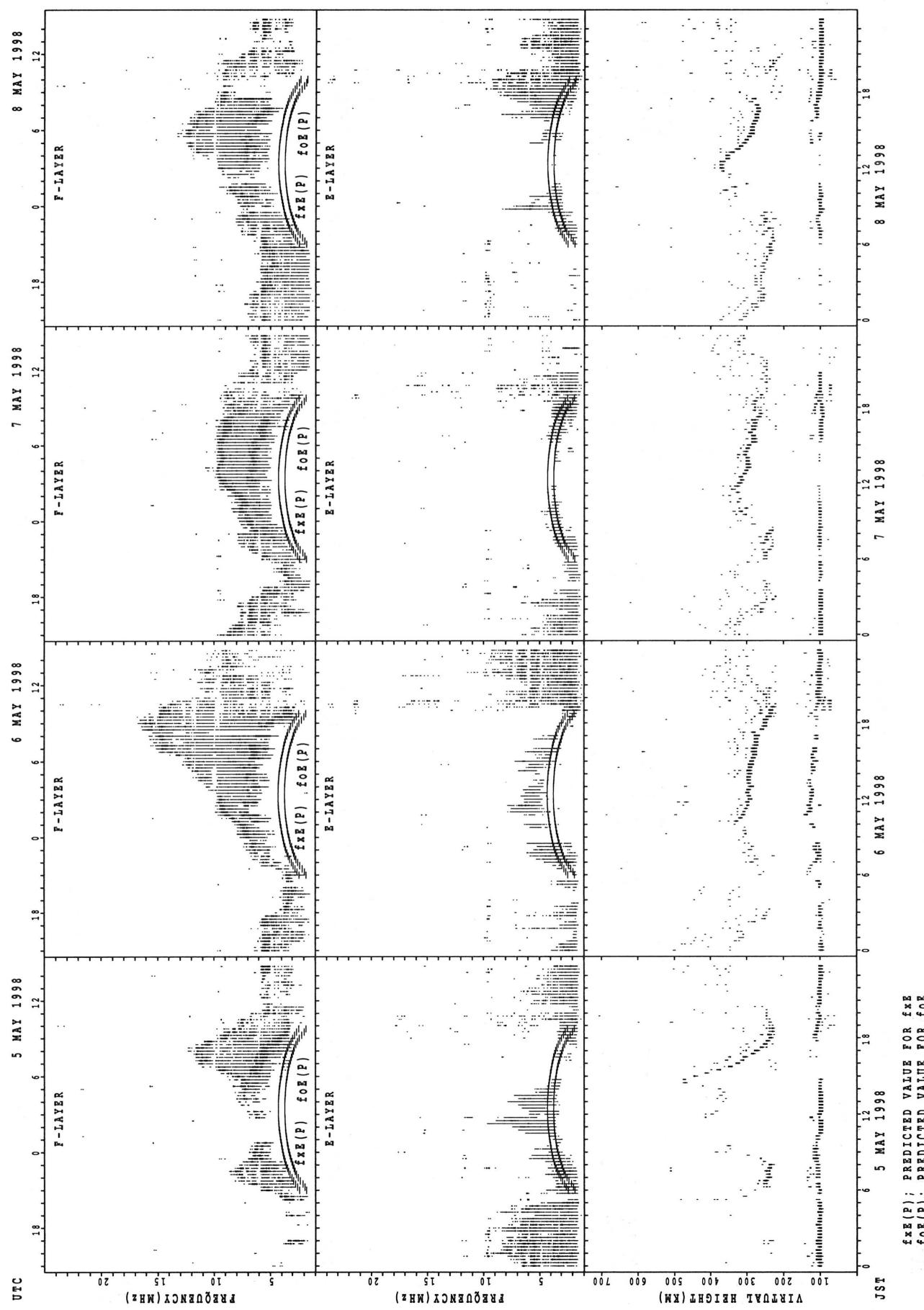
SUMMARY PLOTS AT YAMAGAWA



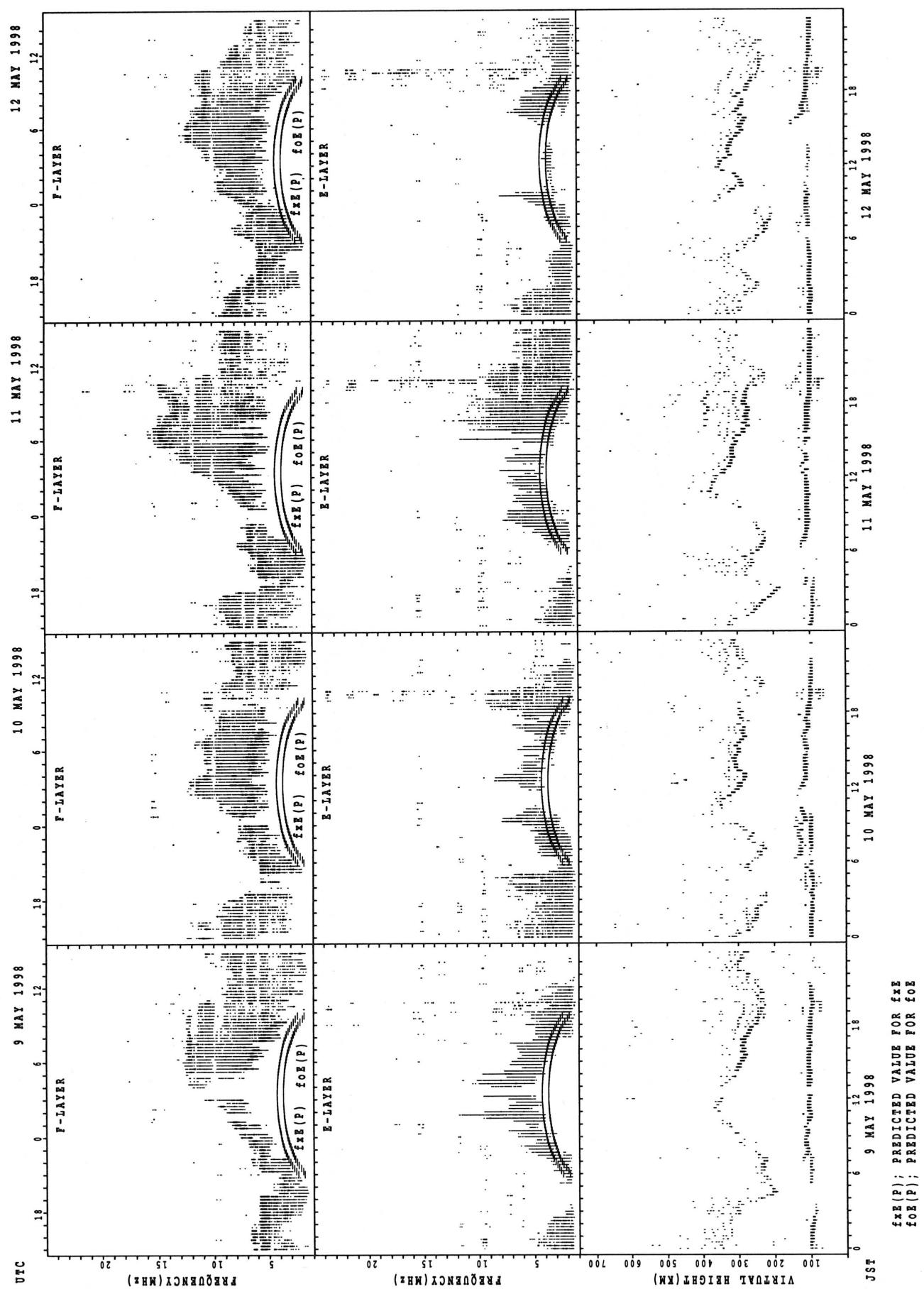
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



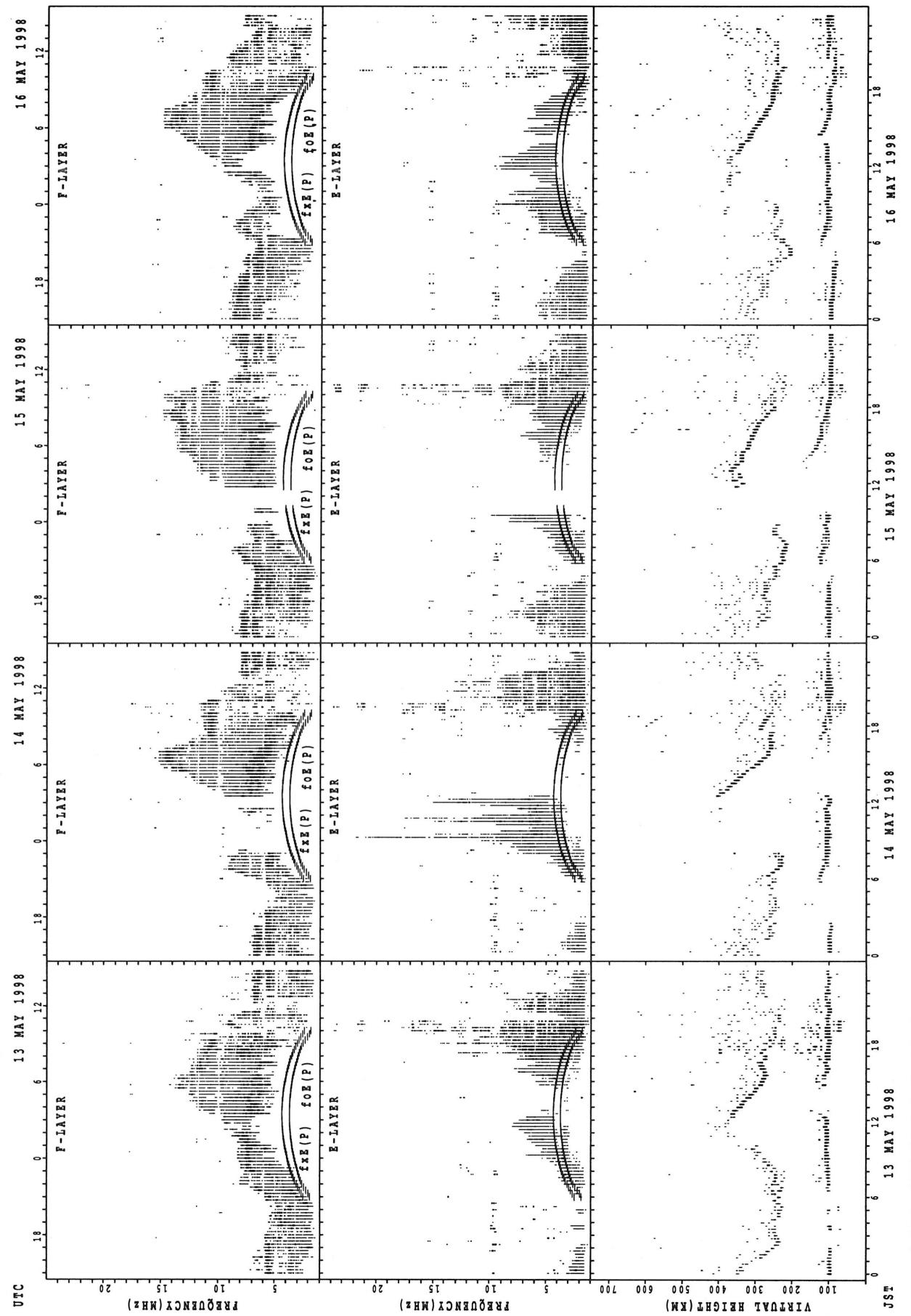
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

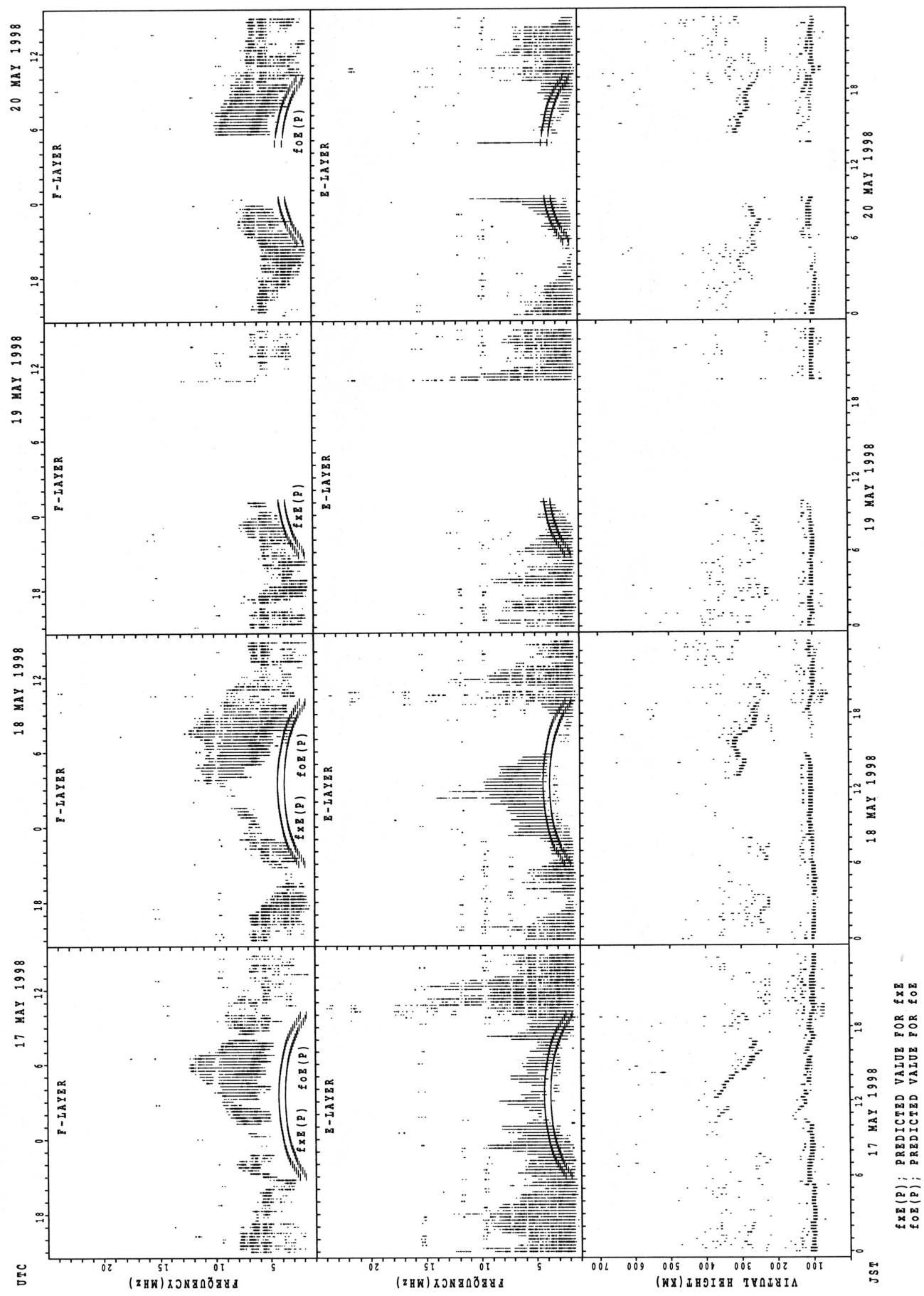


SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA

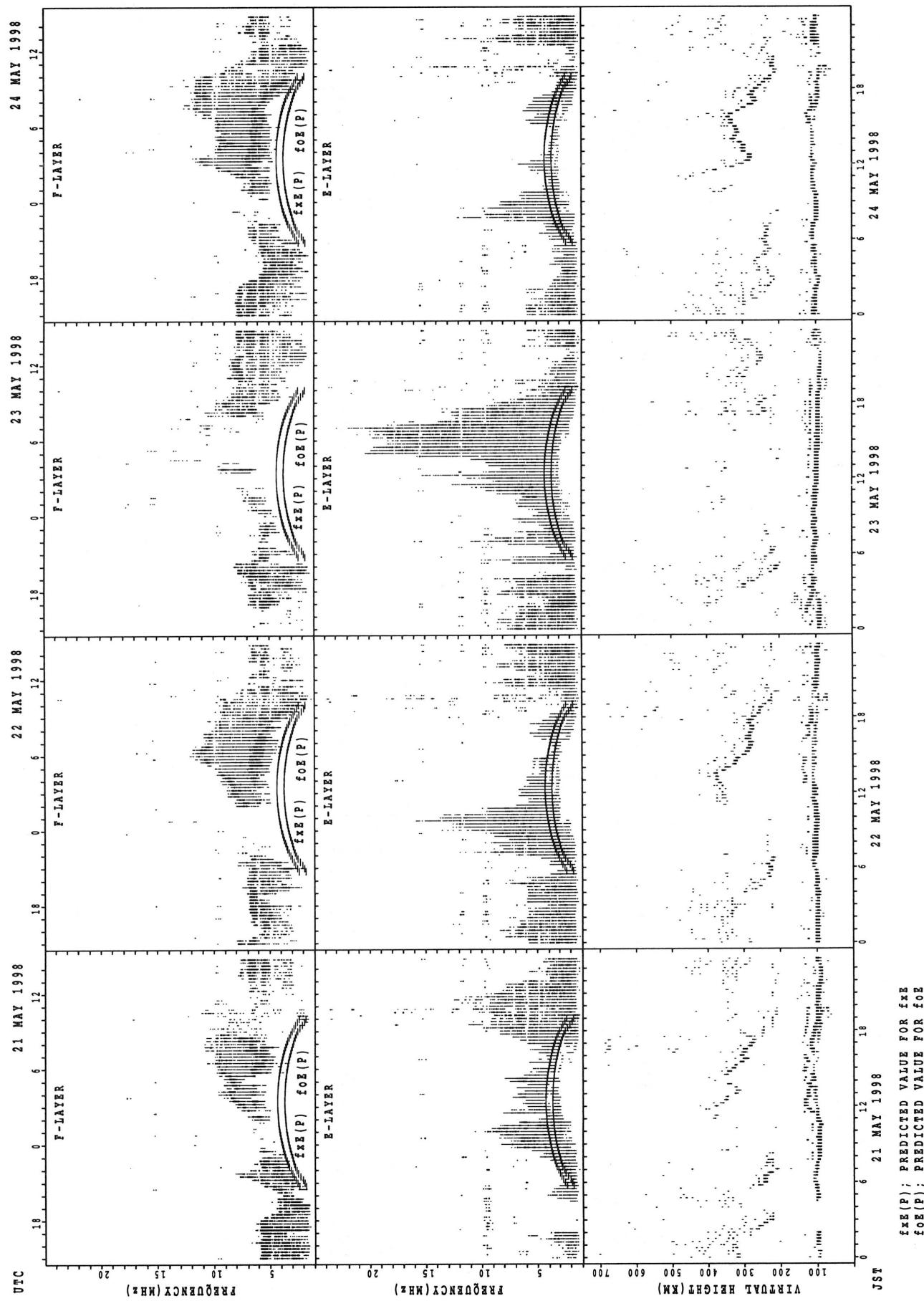


$f_{\text{Ex}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{Ex}
 $f_{\text{OEx}}(\text{P})$; PREDICTED VALUE FOR f_{OEx}

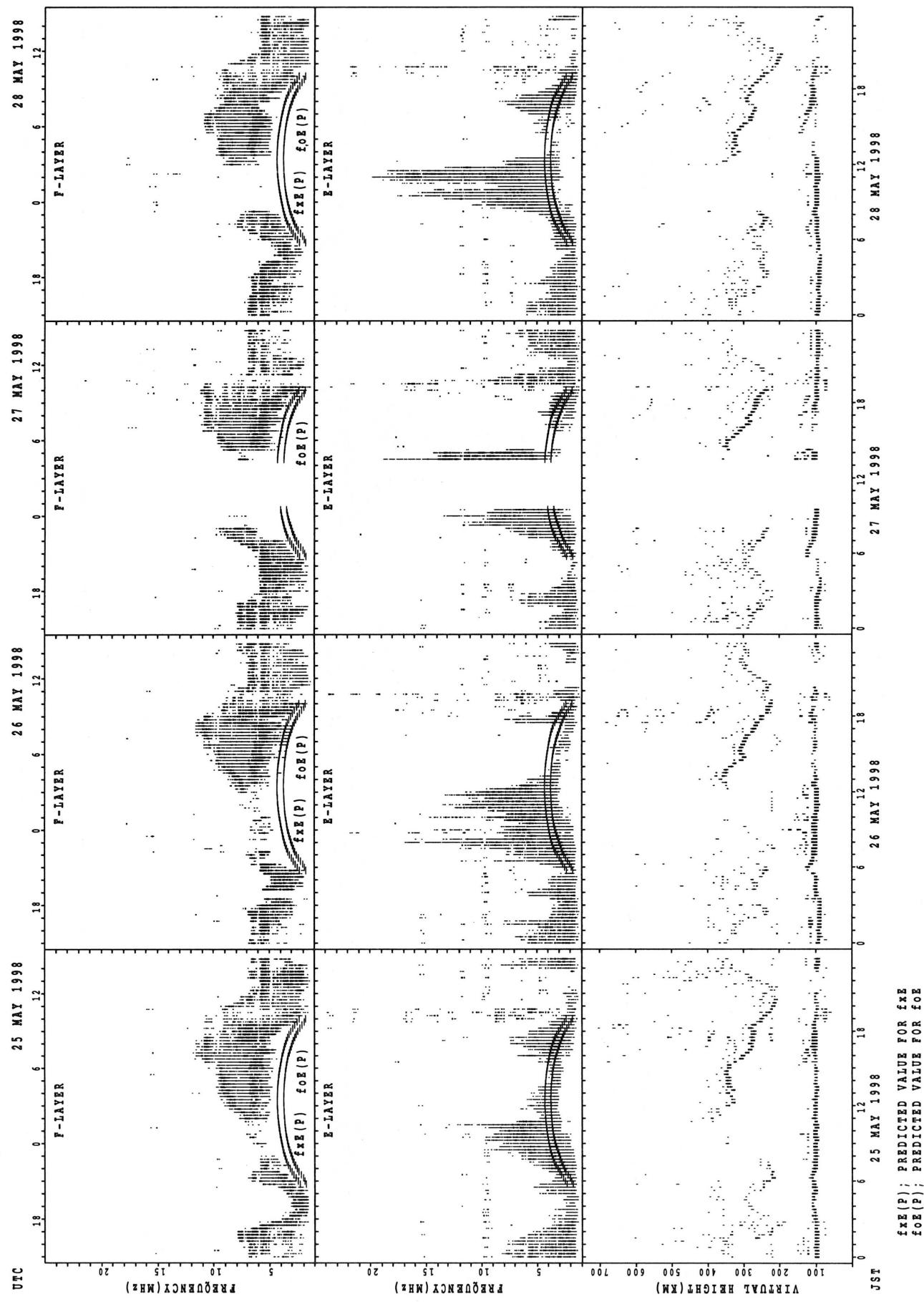
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



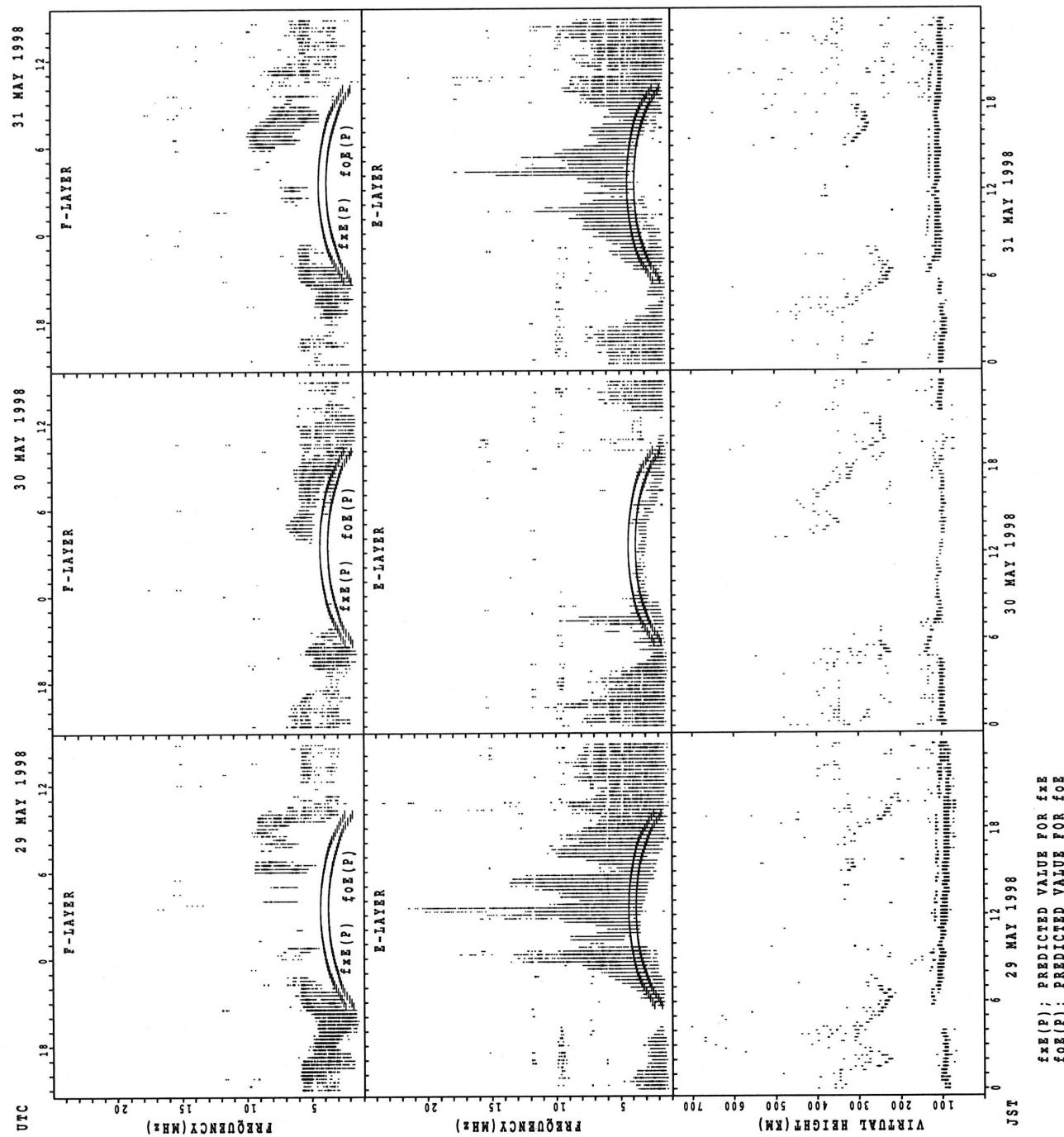
SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



SUMMARY PLOTS AT OKINAWA



MONTHLY MEDIAN OF h'F AND h'Es
 MAY 1998 135E MEAN TIME(UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h'F STATION WAKKANAI LAT. 45.4N LON. 141.7E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT																	12	10	10	11	16	14	11	
MED																	320	319	294	290	288	311	318	
U Q																	330	342	304	314	320	316	324	
L Q																	305	302	276	284	281	292	280	

h'Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	21	22	21	18	16	28	27	26	26	23	20	16	11			10	15	21	23	31	29	27	27	25	20
MED	105	103	105	105	120	123	117	113	113	111	109	108	105			107	113	113	113	113	113	113	109	107	105
U Q	107	107	122	121	127	130	119	115	115	113	111	112	109			123	119	119	119	119	115	115	113	113	109
L Q	101	99	99	97	107	117	113	111	111	107	106	105	103			101	103	108	113	111	111	107	107	103	103

h'F STATION KOKUBUNJI LAT. 35.7N LON. 139.5E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									13	16							23	20	17	19	16			
MED									276	272							292	284	280	266	274			
U Q									310	289							312	309	297	296	345			
L Q									265	246							280	278	248	250	265			

h'Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	26	24	23	25	21	24	27	28	28	28	26	25	25	20	13	14	20	26	27	24	29	25	27	30	
MED	107	105	105	103	105	121	121	115	111	111	110	111	111	109	109	111	112	116	114	111	111	111	111	109	107
U Q	111	105	107	104	108	134	125	119	115	113	111	113	113	115	125	119	120	121	113	113	113	113	113	109	
L Q	105	102	99	97	99	105	115	113	111	107	107	107	105	105	104	105	111	109	107	106	108	106	107	105	

h'F STATION YAMAGAWA LAT. 31.2N LON. 130.6E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT									14	19	17						28	25	26	23	13		13	
MED									280	258	276						285	280	276	264	268		346	
U Q									290	272	296						300	290	294	290	324		366	
L Q									258	240	244						244	266	234	236	224		282	

h'Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	21	17	19	13	16	14	18	24	24	24	22	23	19	15	16	16	17	23	26	25	28	28	23	25
MED	119	117	115	115	114	117	131	125	122	121	119	119	119	123	120	119	123	127	123	121	121	121	119	117
U Q	123	120	119	118	119	127	137	128	125	123	121	123	121	127	121	133	133	127	127	123	125	121	121	121
L Q	115	115	113	111	109	115	121	122	119	119	115	115	113	117	119	116	118	119	121	119	120	115	117	115

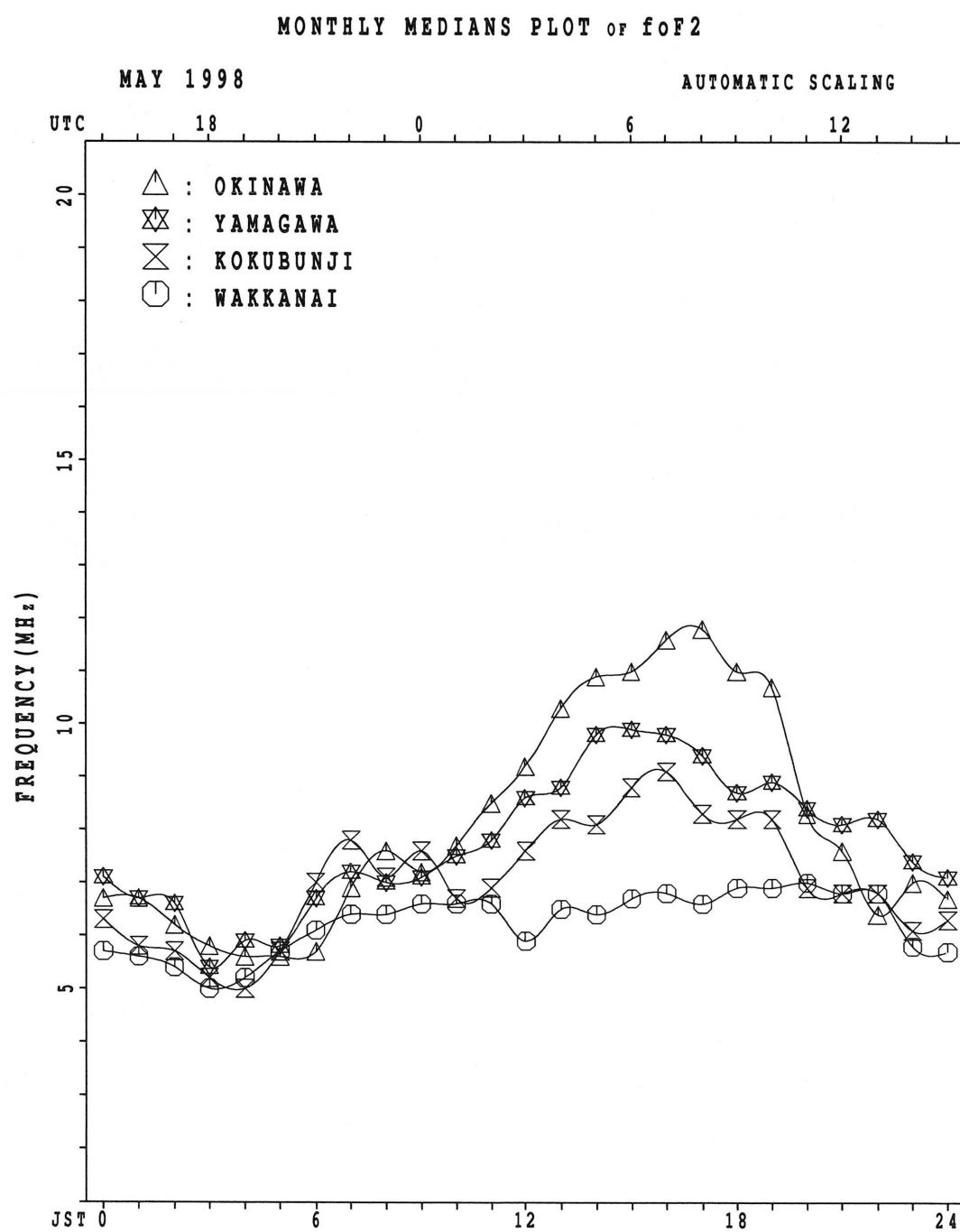
MONTHLY MEDIANs OF h'F AND h'E_S
MAY 1998 135E MEAN TIME (UTC+9H) AUTOMATIC SCALING

h'F STATION OKINAWA LAT. 26.3N LON. 127.8E

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	12	13	15					20	17									28	24	21	21			11
MED	340	348	306					248	266									278	266	264	256			378
U Q	368	403	346					257	279									283	281	279	267			396
L Q	323	316	272					239	251									270	252	241	238			338

h'Es

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	27	28	24	21	21	17	18	29	26	29	24	19	21	15	15	17	23	24	28	27	27	25	25	26
MED	99	101	97	97	103	101	107	113	108	107	107	105	107	107	111	119	115	112	110	101	103	103	105	104
U Q	105	105	103	104	107	105	119	117	111	113	112	109	118	113	125	135	119	117	113	107	105	107	111	105
L Q	97	99	95	93	93	99	103	106	105	104	104	103	105	101	103	106	105	107	103	97	99	99	98	99



IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 fax (0.1MHz)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42'.4" N LON. 139° 29'.3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 foF2 (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	54	52	46	46	45	54	66	67	70	72	73	77	77	73	81	90	94	92	94	93	82	64	62	60				
2	56	54	54	54	50	49	62	77	88	83	80	82	88	78	79	81	75	90	99	115	82	62	62	58				
3	52	54	57	40	43	44	50	49	49	A	A	J	R	A	A	R	54	58	51	53	54	53	43	46	42			
4	44	40	43	37	32	46	59	70	70	A	A	A	A	81	90	84	118	128	125	103	73	44	A	A	47			
5	43	49	45	40	32	50	46	45	A	Y	A	A	Y	U	R	Y	53	57	66	68	65	55	47	43	44			
6	F	44	42	42	40	36	36	37	46	54	B	66	74	68	73	77	78	72	74	82	82	76	70	70	67			
7	F	63	68	62	55	48	50	63	74	65	67	59	67	64	70	72	71	70	63	64	74	74	70	70	69			
8	F	68	66	58	56	57	63	68	71	72	75	72	B	74	86	90	85	80	80	80	88	80	63	63	61			
9	63	60	56	51	53	58	58	54	64	62	A	A	A	78	95	97	90	94	90	78	70	66	67	70				
10	F	69	62	61	56	53	59	85	71	76	55	76	90	87	86	81	80	85	75	79	86	84	81	80	78			
11	78	72	67	54	53	65	77	A	71	80	A	A	U	R	64	76	83	93	93	82	A	A	90	88	68	65		
12	62	58	54	50	49	54	72	74	57	62	A	68	A	R	74	90	88	91	86	88	92	83	81	75	69			
13	F	68	69	68	65	61	63	66	75	68	70	72	70	73	80	80	81	80	76	74	77	74	66	64	63			
14	F	66	64	61	60	58	60	69	84	78	84	67	69	73	82	86	90	92	92	95	97	92	75	69	66			
15	67	64	60	57	57	70	76	85	71	68	70	75	A	82	88	93	92	86	85	87	94	A	55	63				
16	F	63	54	58	54	55	71	73	73	A	76	71	70	76	86	94	98	89	82	87	88	82	A	A	62			
17	F	62	56	61	56	45	47	68	A	A	A	A	A	R	A	A	64	86	73	68	68	73	A	F	R	71	65	59
18	F	57	51	53	54	50	55	62	74	A	A	68	74	77	78	79	82	84	83	79	75	72	67	67	52			
19	J	52	52	53	50	57	65	76	56	A	A	58	74	A	A	A	71	A	A	A	59	59	54					
20	F	53	54	52	49	46	56	58	63	68	62	62	63	66	72	68	A	71	63	61	A	65	61	50				
21	F	52	54	52	44	44	50	70	76	76	A	A	62	67	74	76	88	87	79	81	85	75	62	63	58			
22	F	60	58	56	55	56	66	78	75	A	A	A	A	68	79	87	84	82	A	88	85	A	A	A	J	69		
23	F	54	50	49	50	58	74	73	A	A	A	A	74	77	A	92	83	85	74	76	77	74	78	78				
24	73	68	63	55	60	63	72	75	69	77	A	A	A	82	73	91	A	A	S	98	78	47	49					
25	F	54	49	46	32	26	49	67	72	A	A	68	61	A	R	68	73	69	63	63	79	84	87	54				
26	F	52	50	51	43	39	50	56	53	A	66	52	62	58	66	74	72	78	76	80	81	69	62	58	64			
27	F	56	54	54	50	46	56	56	67	73	72	64	57	62	62	72	81	89	88	79	80	77	64	64	70			
28	F	64	62	59	49	46	54	54	70	68	A	A	64	66	A	A	A	A	62	72	86	77	A	F	A			
29	F	58	54	52	49	48	46	78	A	A	B	A	A	R	75	77	71	79	80	72	64	64	55	49				
30	F	54	54	47	30	34	39	52	51	A	A	A	A	R	57	64	58	54	49	47	56	57	52	53				
31	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	R	U	R	54	60	72	70	A	A	A	68	64	55	63			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT	30	29	29	31	31	31	28	29	20	17	15	20	23	25	26	26	29	26	28	28	29	24	27	27				
MED	F	58	54	54	50	49	55	66	72	68	70	68	68	73	78	79	83	82	79	80	82	76	64	63	63			
U Q	64	63	60	55	53	60	72	75	72	76	72	74	76	82	87	90	90	86	88	88	82	70	68	69				
L Q	53	52	50	44	44	49	58	65	63	64	64	62	64	R	72	72	77	71	68	68	74	66	62	55	54			

MAY 1998 foF2 (0.1MHz)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 foF1 (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	A							
2								452	480	480	504	516	512	500	488	460									
3								L	U	A	L	A	A	A	L	L	L	A	A						
4								460							500	480									
5								F	280	336	388	A	A	A	A	A	428	432	420	396	336				
6								U	L	A	A	A	A	A											
7								404							508	524	500	464	436	400	272				
8								L	364	A	A	Y	A	AU	RUY	Y	448	448	420	432	392				
9								408	448	B	U	A	A												
10								408	448	508	476				500	468	488								
11								L	U	L	L	A	A	A		U	R	L	L	L	L				
12								392	420	456	520	500	500	504	496	488	476	452							
13								L	464	476	468	516	B	A			U	L	A	A	A				
14								376	452	440	444	488	488	500	560	532	512	512	496	464	424				
15								L	384	400	416	A	A	A	A	A	540	484	496	476					
16								328	U	L	U	A	A	A	A	532	488	480							
17								L	A	A	A	A	A	AU	A	A	512	468	492	464	448				
18								416	420	452	440	444	488	488	500	560	532	512	512	496	464	428			
19								L	460	548	488	500	560	532	512	512	496	464	424						
20								448	420	452	440	444	488	488	500	524	532	520	480	468	452	376			
21								L	448	448	448	452	456	468	472	476	480	484	488	492	496	496	496		
22								L	448	448	448	452	456	468	472	476	480	484	488	492	496	496	496		
23								U	L	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
24								392	404	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	472	476	480						
25								L	400	A	A	A	A	AU	A	AU	A	AU	A	AU	A	A	A		
26								400	400	448	452	456	468	472	476	480	484	488	492	496	460	456	404	348	
27								L	400	400	448	452	456	468	472	476	480	484	488	492	496	496	496		
28								A	A	A	AU	A	A	A	R	A	A	A	A	A	A	408			
29								A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
30								U	268	344	408	A	A	A	A	A	AU	Y	Y			URUL			
31								U	L	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	444	448	428	424	356	352			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT								5	12	11	11	6	11	11	18	16	21	21	16	13	5				
MED								L	328	394	420	456	484	500	488	500	498	488	476	452	408	348			
U Q								U	370	402	460	476	500	516	504	520	514	500	484	464	432	364			
L Q								L	274	370	408	452	472	480	480	476	480	468	460	434	398	304			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 foE (0.01MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1					B				A	A	R	R	A	R	328	300	260		A									
	256	296	324	344																								
2					B				B	A	A	A	A	A	B	336	292	252		A								
	244	292																										
3					A	A				A	A	A	B	R	U	A	A	A	184									
	228	280	312	336						360					348	324												
4					A				A	A	A	A	A	R	R	320	288	248	180									
	232	296	328	344																								
5					A				R	U	A	U	A	B	356	R	R	292	252	172								
	224	292	328	332					368	372																		
6						R			B	U	R	A	A	A	B	R	R	336	316	280	192							
	176	260	300	332					368																			
7					B	U	A	A	R	B	R	R	R	R	A	R			A									
	224														372			336	312	268								
8					B				R	R	A	A	B	A	A	B	U	A	324	272	180							
	244	292				352	372																					
9					172	240	308	332	344	364			U	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	A							
																			324	260								
10					A				R	U	A	U	R	B	364	344	312	272		A	A							
					268	288	328	356	376	376	384																	
11					A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A	J	H	A	A										
					264	296	328	348	372						344	320	268											
12					A				A	A	A	A	A	A	352	344	320	272	200									
					248	284	316																					
13					A				A	A	A	A	A	A				316	260	188								
					244	296	328	352	364																			
14					A				A	A	A	A	A	A				308	264	188								
					240	296	332																					
15					A				A	A	A	A	R	R	352	332	304	276		A								
					244	300	328	356																				
16					184	252	296	324	340				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
									A	A	A	A																
17					184	264	308	340					A	388	368	356	336	316	276		A							
					A				A	A	A	A	A															
18					248	296	328						A	364	348	336	304	264		A	A							
					A				A	A	A	A	A						U	A								
19					240	292	324	344					A	368	352	336	300	256										
					A				A	A	A	A	A	A														
20					180		292	316	340									304	260		A							
					A				A	U	A	A	A	A														
21					252	280	316	344					A	380	376	352	336	300	256		A							
					A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A														
22					288	320	348						A	356	332	300	252			A								
23					184	252	288	328	352				A	U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
					A				A	A	A	A	A	A														
24					240	296	328		360				A	396	360	344	308			A	A							
25					168	252	296		336				A					332	304	268	192							
26					180	244	288	328	340				A	U	A	A	R	A	348	336	304	264						
					A				A	A	A	A	A	A														
27					264	304	328	344	364	368			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
28					A		U	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
					256	296													296	196								
29					A		248	300	324	348			A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
30					A			U	A	A	A	A	A	R	R		320	304	264		A							
					244	300	328	348																				
31					A	A		U	A	U	A	A	A	A	A	U	R	372	348	316		A	A					
					200		288	312	340	352																		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
CNT																												
MED																												
U Q																												
L Q																												

MAY 1998 foE (0.01MHz) COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 foEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	23	22	15	19	15	20	31	32	38	39	38	39	30	G	G	G	J	A				J	A		
2	27	38	15	14	14	19	30	44	46	47	103	82	77	68	44	42	45	63	60	35	37	34	25	26	
3	33	18	26	26	19	20	28	34	55	54	58	45	79	50	G	35	37	27	29	51	42	26	30	29	
4	22	15	22	39	22	36	34	49	98	108	110	97	46	G	G	G	J	A			J	A	J	A	A
5	23	52	18	35	14	21	29	46	47	48	45	38	38	G	32	31	22	15	14	14	14	22			
6	39	15	18	18	14	23		G	G		52	77	39	43	J	A	E	B	G	J	A	J	A	A	
7	50	28	24	24	33	23	33	38	34	32	42	32	36	35	32	G	G	G	G	30	40	19	24	64	
8	26	20	21	14	21	16	27	G	G	B	J	A	J	A		J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A		
9	30	22	19	14	22	21	31	39	39	51	62	129	99	70	42	43	47	34	28	85	48	60	62	52	
10	53	50	27	43	42	37	53	62	58	48	74	82	G	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	A	
11	20	33	32	25	24	30	40	80	44	108	84	82	67	71	43	38	58	99	90	110	111	103	81	48	
12	38	47	60	68	36	29	28	42	53	83	83	103	119	49	39	36	33	24	20	51	66	31	28		
13	25	28	50	41	35	27	32	44	52	63	52	50	59	66	45	36	27	40	84	53	29	50	14	42	
14	E	BE	BE	B	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	A	
15	15	15	15	20	14	22	28	39	46	43	46	42	43	39	38	34	28	38	43	52	50	26	24	23	
16	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
17	J	A	J	A	J	A	E	B	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
18	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	A	
19	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
20	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
21	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
22	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
23	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
24	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
25	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	A	
26	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
27	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
28	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
29	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	B	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	
30	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	J	A	J	A	A	
31	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	G	G	G	J	A	J	A	A	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
MED	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
U Q	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A	
L Q	26	22	21	25	20	21	29	39	46	48	52	45	46	39	G	G	G	J	A	J	A	J	A	J	A

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 fbEs (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
1	E 15	B 14	B 15	E 13	B 15	E 18	B 28	S 32	R 38	R 38	U 38	Y 39	G 30	G 35	U 29	Y 32	G 35	44	24	E 16	B 24	E 15	B 15									
2	E 18	B 20	E 15	B 14	E 14	B 15	E 28	R 40	R 46	R 44	56	77	63	60	44	41	43	62	56	32	25	21	16	18								
3	E 25	B 15	B 23	C 23	S 18	B 20	S 25	R 34	R 46	R 54	58	44	79	50	G 35	S 32	26	22	37	36	18	28	14	E B								
4	E 16	B 15	B 22	B 23	S 17	B 21	S 27	R 47	R 98	R 55	110	97	43	G G	G G	G G	20	30	36	66	63	20	U AA	AA A								
5	E 15	B 18	E 17	E 15	B 14	E 20	B 28	R 41	R 47	R 48	45	38	38	G G	31	29	20	15	14	14	14	20	E B	E B								
6	E 21	B 15	B 14	E 13	E 14	G G	G 31	G B	G 48	61	39	43	G G	42	40	32	26	18	14	48	55	E B										
7	35	20	18	20	29	20	28	R 36	R 34	R 31	42	32	36	35	32	G G	G G	30	31	15	14	32	36	19	E B							
8	E 19	B 16	E 14	E 14	B 15	B 16	B 26	G GU	G 29	R 42	46	58	46	38	45	55	49	68	40	22	36	22	18	E B								
9	E 19	B 18	E 14	E 14	G 29	S 36	R 38	R 49	R 62	R 129	99	69	42	42	40	28	20	35	36	17	44	40	GE BU	Y								
10	29	23	22	23	21	30	42	R 51	R 52	R 45	69	68	G 46	R 41	R 48	R 41	R 42	R 34	R 45	R 21	R 17	R 20	R 41	A AA	A AA							
11	U 17	S 30	32	17	18	27	R 28	R 80	R 40	R 73	R 84	R 57	R 53	R 66	R 40	R 37	R 51	R 99	R 90	R 41	R 81	R 103	R 19	R 30								
12	E 20	B 18	15	44	21	19	27	R 37	R 51	R 55	R 83	R 60	R 119	R 46	G 38	R 34	R 32	R 23	R 16	R 30	R 47	R 19	R 24	E B								
13	18	17	34	20	22	21	29	R 40	R 44	R 62	R 42	R 48	R 58	R 62	R 42	R 35	R 24	R 34	R 58	R 46	R 23	R 25	R 14	R 26	E B							
14	E 15	B 15	B 15	E 14	E 14	B 20	S 27	R 36	R 41	R 41	R 44	R 42	R 43	R 38	R 38	R 34	R 27	R 36	R 37	R 43	R 32	R 18	R 15	R 18	E B							
15	E 14	B 15	B 14	B 26	B 18	24	52	R 40	R 50	R 45	R 48	R 62	R 87	G 30	R 23	R 75	R 44	R 99	R 42	R 24	A AA	A AA	A AA	A AA								
16	21	34	19	27	21	23	42	R 68	R 108	R 68	R 62	R 44	R 52	R 55	R 68	R 47	R 35	R 42	R 37	R 36	R 59	R 115	R 77	R 18	A AA	A AA						
17	E 22	B 23	16	24	15	21	61	R 66	R 74	R 150	R 94	R 147	R 51	R 88	R 133	R 85	R 63	R 46	R 50	R 65	R 117	R 34	R 21	R 37	A AA							
18	40	29	17	24	18	20	28	R 68	R 84	R 114	R 52	R 42	R 52	R 58	R 54	G 42	R 72	R 69	R 22	R 22	R 21	R 32	R 36	A AA	A AA							
19	E 24	B 14	A 80	34	31	26	27	R 38	R 43	R 64	R 66	R 48	R 48	R 76	R 98	R 177	R 58	R 135	R 117	R 94	R 44	R 49	R 42	R 105	A AA	A AA						
20	43	33	24	18	14	18	30	R 49	R 55	R 54	R 39	R 41	R 47	R 56	R 58	R 105	R 44	R 36	R 28	R 112	R 40	R 84	R 40	R 37	A AA	A AA						
21	42	46	24	20	18	20	19	R 45	R 64	R 142	R 66	R 40	R 41	R 61	R 41	R 46	R 69	R 44	R 39	R 22	R 19	R 22	R 19	R 23	A AA	A AA						
22	41	28	22	23	22	20	28	R 41	R 84	R 87	R 78	R 128	R 54	R 49	R 43	R 79	R 77	R 117	R 66	R 47	R 132	R 119	R 109	R 50	A AA	A AA	A AA					
23	A 24	90	24	20	18	30	40	R 91	R 106	R 90	R 85	R 51	R 62	R 104	R 53	R 77	R 60	R 47	R 57	R 26	R 26	R 33	R 32	A AA	A AA							
24	E 40	B 15	B 15	17	38	22	43	R 66	R 57	R 47	R 74	R 156	R 162	R 44	R 48	R 78	R 67	R 218	R 178	R 50	R 58	R 22	R 23	R 67	A AA	A AA						
25	28	35	28	22	19	30	R 64	R 90	R 103	R 48	R 162	R 48	R 79	R 50	R 30	R 34	R 49	R 40	R 23	R 76	R 30	R 82	R 19	A AA	A AA							
26	17	18	17	18	17	24	51	R 45	R 66	R 63	R 41	R 42	R 36	R 38	G 36	R 54	R 32	R 29	R 32	R 35	R 22	R 26	R 40	A AA	A AA							
27	17	37	19	20	21	19	29	R 38	R 50	R 57	R 59	R 52	R 43	R 51	R 49	R 61	R 38	R 32	R 46	R 24	R 43	R 48	R 31	R 46	A AA	A AA						
28	44	34	22	29	33	36	82	R 48	R 48	R 65	R 84	R 42	R 42	R 96	R 157	R 158	R 132	R 37	R 43	R 58	R 28	R 75	R 36	R 82	A AA	A AA						
29	32	32	26	23	32	20	74	R 62	R 82	R 81	R 71	R 127	R 168	R 64	R 71	R 62	R 57	R 67	R 66	R 18	R 31	R 22	R 21	A AA	A AA							
30	37	50	28	21	14	20	30	R 41	R 48	R 58	R 74	R 67	R 117	R 28	G 32	R 22	R 18	R 14	R 32	R 30	R 69	E B	A AA	A AA								
31	A 15	11	18	84	24	18	26	R 40	R 84	R 56	R 139	R 96	R 47	R 44	R 48	R 60	R 242	R 126	R 120	R 53	R 104	R 28	R 19	R 18	R 19	A AA	A AA					
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23								
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31				
MED	22	20	19	20	18	20	29	R 41	R 50	R 58	R 60	R 50	R 51	R 50	R 42	R 41	R 42	R 40	R 40	R 37	R 30	R 30	R 28	R 26	A AA	A AA						
U Q	37	34	24	24	21	23	42	R 62	R 74	R 81	R 78	R 77	R 63	R 62	R 58	R 71	R 62	R 60	R 58	R 57	R 44	R 49	R 42	R 41	A AA	A AA						
L Q	17	15	15	17	15	18	27	R 37	R 43	R 45	R 46	R 42	R 43	R 38	G 32	R 32	R 28	R 24	R 21	R 21	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	R 19	

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 fmin (0.1MHz) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	15	14	15	13	15	14	16	17	14	18	20	21	22	19	21	16	18	15	16	16	16	16	15	15
2	15	14	15	14	14	15	16	15	33	20	21	33	26	27	41	18	17	14	14	15	16	15	15	16
3	16	15	14	15	15	14	14	15	16	17	23	20	24	38	21	19	16	16	14	16	14	15	15	14
4	15	15	14	14	14	15	15	22	17	19	34	20	26	26	20	18	19	16	16	16	14	15	15	15
5	15	14	14	15	14	14	15	15	20	20	27	20	38	27	23	18	17	16	14	15	14	14	14	14
6	13	15	14	13	14	15	14	14	20	B	29	34	29	25	43	25	19	20	15	16	14	14	14	14
7	15	14	15	14	14	16	15	17	23	24	42	30	34	28	25	19	20	20	13	15	14	14	15	16
8	14	14	14	14	15	16	15	18	22	23	24	B	33	32	29	36	22	16	15	16	14	13	15	15
9	14	15	14	14	14	14	16	16	21	22	32	33	36	64	42	31	18	16	16	15	16	14	15	15
10	14	15	15	14	15	15	16	18	16	23	22	20	24	46	25	20	16	16	15	16	14	16	15	14
11	15	13	13	14	14	15	15	14	16	17	21	35	36	19	19	18	17	15	14	14	14	14	15	15
12	16	15	15	15	16	16	14	14	18	18	21	21	20	23	17	20	16	16	16	15	14	14	14	14
13	16	15	13	16	15	16	14	16	16	16	19	22	24	20	23	17	18	15	13	15	13	14	14	14
14	15	15	15	14	14	16	14	16	15	19	21	34	20	22	18	15	15	16	13	15	14	14	15	14
15	14	15	14	14	14	15	14	15	14	16	21	19	21	22	20	17	18	16	16	14	15	14	16	16
16	16	15	13	14	14	13	14	16	15	18	34	26	24	30	27	21	16	15	14	16	13	15	17	15
17	16	16	16	14	15	14	14	14	14	18	20	26	24	23	21	18	18	16	15	14	15	16	14	15
18	15	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	16	18	21	22	18	22	20	20	16	15	15	16	15	15	16	15
19	15	14	16	14	14	15	14	14	18	14	16	22	21	21	20	21	16	14	15	16	15	16	15	16
20	16	15	13	15	14	14	16	14	14	18	21	23	33	30	21	18	16	14	14	15	15	14	16	14
21	16	16	16	15	15	16	16	15	14	14	29	26	22	18	20	16	16	14	15	15	14	16	16	16
22	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	15	16	16	20	22	26	27	18	21	18	15	13	15	15	13	15	15
23	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	15	16	15	18	19	30	23	20	17	16	15	16	15	15	15	14	15
24	16	15	15	14	16	15	14	15	15	17	23	22	24	20	18	18	16	14	14	16	15	15	15	16
25	16	14	14	15	14	15	14	16	18	14	19	27	20	26	17	18	16	15	14	16	15	15	14	15
26	15	14	13	14	14	16	14	14	14	15	18	19	31	29	18	16	16	15	15	15	14	13	14	
27	14	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	15	16	20	24	25	34	25	21	15	15	16	16	13	15	16	16
28	15	15	14	16	14	13	14	15	20	23	25	20	17	26	26	16	16	15	14	15	15	16	16	15
29	16	15	15	15	14	16	14	15	19	18	B	30	22	27	21	19	20	15	15	15	16	14	15	16
30	15	16	15	15	14	14	14	14	19	18	20	20	29	22	20	19	15	15	15	15	14	16	16	16
31	17	16	15	15	15	14	14	16	15	18	21	22	29	22	28	23	21	15	16	15	16	16	16	15
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CNT	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
MED	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	16	18	21	22	24	26	21	18	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
U Q	16	15	15	15	15	16	15	16	19	20	27	30	30	29	25	21	18	16	16	16	15	16	16	16
L Q	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	16	20	20	22	22	20	17	16	15	14	15	14	14	14	14

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 M(3000)F2 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42.4' N LON. 139° 29.3' E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

MAY 1998 M(3000)F2 (0.01) COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 M(3000)F1 (0.01) 135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									L	L	L	Y	L	L	H	L	L	A							
2									L	A	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	L	A	A					
3					F				A	A	A	A	A	A					L	U	L				
4					281	324	307		U	L	A	A	A	A	346	325	327	334	332	342	407	U	L	L	
5									339						406								L		
6									L	A	Y	A	AU	R	Y	Y									
7									330						406										
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12																									
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29																									
30																									
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT									5	10	8	7	5	8	9	9	9	16	17	14	12	4			
MED									L	L	L												L	L	
U Q									315	338	358	367	354	370	350	360	349	349	353	346	346	340			
L Q									342	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 h'F2 (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								252	260	284	306	316	312	318	328	310	290	280	266						
2								288	300	290	284		A	A									A		
3											A	A	A	A	A	A									
4																									
5																									
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29																									
30																									
31																									
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT								11	21	23	19	17	15	19	23	24	26	24	28	25	20				
MED								334	279	280	292	306	351	347	354	346	331	310	302	292	279				
U Q																									
L Q																									

MAY 1998 h'F2 (KM)

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MAY 1998 h'F (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	286	288	312	288	312	252	236	232	226	230	218	266	224	212	212	224	242	2272	H	E	A	A	242	230	244	272	286
2	294	326	272	244	232	248	238		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	E	A	A	280			244	222	308	324	360	
3	368	314	284	352	310	348	288		A	A	A	A	A	A	242	218	240	254	246	274		A	A	280	396	330	
4	292	314	282	274	292	272	236		A	A	A	A	242	248	264	240	252	242	216	260						332	
5	300	264	236	310	380	308	260		A	A	Y	A	A	220	Y	Y	234	248	250	260	248	256	290	336	360		
6	356	344	298	300	316	272	256	234	226	B	A	A	236	B	A	A	A	A	220	A	A	268	260	260	332	424	
7	348	304	256	246	336	262	248	236	202	224	228	218	Y	E	Y	214	272	224	228	236	274	272	266	304	322	312	
8	296	278	284	282	284	252	232	228	224		A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	280	244	312	306	300	
9	324	288	318	310	262	260	232	232	222	A	A	A	A	B	E	A	A	234	264	234	246	260	274	310	358	358	
10	300	318	288	284	272	248			A	A	A	A	A	226	250	Y	A	A	A	A	A	280	262	298	264	288	
11	274	282	298	246	282	262	250		E	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	266		262	316	
12	292	278	294		332	256	254	252	A	E	A	A	A	A	A	A	234	242	236	242	250	254	262	298	266	288	
13	308	288	304	264	274	238	238		A	A	A	A	230	A	A	A	262	232	236	238	A	A	280	256	280	268	328
14	276	268	274	272	270	240	240	240	A	230	238	232	206	236	232	228	228	230			262	238	242	256	278		
15	290	286	290	308	294	244	240		A	A	A	A	A	A	H	H	240	208	204	212	240	252	264		356	298	
16	288	340	274	318	274	234	232		A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	A	258	242	242	242	266	262	278			260	
17	308	306	250	238	316	270			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	296	260	308		
18	310	332	296	278	246	240	228		A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	A	254	228	A	A	A	258	258	270	320	298	
19	326	368		314	336	258	242		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	336	366	
20	A	A	A	A	342	304	290	258	260	236	A	A	A	240	224	A	A	A	A	H	252	254	322	A	A	AE	A
21	A	E	A						A	A	A	A	A	222	222	222	AE	A	A	A	A	A	250	228	296	276	294
22	A	A	344	302	292	328	298	248	238	232	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	AE	348	
23	A								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	270	296	306	302	292	
24									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	264	256	256	354		
25	A								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	234	228	A	A	A	288	242		284		
26	278	286	274	342	310	268			A	A	A	A	226	250	214	210	228	234	250	A	A	A	240	264	266	342	332
27	274	344	272	262	294	250	238	258	A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	A	262	228	A	A	A	266	268	334	350	332	
28	340	322	256	292	328				A	A	A	A	A	AE	A	A	262	242	A	A	A	AE	A	A	290	244	350
29	A	A	A	A					A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
30	A	A	A	A	346	338	422	366	312	294	A	A	A	A	A	Y	Y	252	244	250	250	286	232	368	330		
31	A	A	A						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	272	270	254	298		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
CNT	28	28	29	30	31	30	23	10	7	3	7	9	9	8	14	17	12	13	11	24	25	24	26	27			
MED	304	308	286	289	298	257	238	234	226	230	230	228	225	234	238	230	238	242	251	263	261	294	314	305			
U Q	A	327	329	301	310	328	262	254	240	230	238	238	260	242	244	264	241	243	251	266	277	272	307	342	336		
L Q	289	286	273	264	274	248	236	232	222	224	226	220	221	213	228	224	229	237	246	256	244	268	268	292			

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 h'E (KM)

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1					B	A	A				A	A		A												
					134	134	116	112	114					118		122	128	120								
2					B			B			A	A	A	B			116	120	116							
					134	120		116	116																	
3					A						A	B			116	116		A	A	A						
					120	120	120	118	120	120																
4					A	A	A				A	A	A				118	118	120	118	128	130				
					128		120	116																		
5					A							B				114	114	116	112	120	130					
					120	120	116	116	116	120																
6								B			A	A	A	B			120	120	120	120	124					
					154	124	120	118		120																
7					B			A	A	A	B	A	A				A									
					122									122			114	124	122							
8					B			A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B			118	122	124						
					126	124																				
9					A			A			A	A	B	B			124	122	120							
					138	130	118	124	120	116																
10					A	A						B				120	120	118	118							
					134	120	118	122	122	116	116															
11					A						A	A					A			A						
					126	122	122	114	116					118		124	122	118	120							
12					A						A	A	A	A			114	118	122	122	122					
					120	120	114	114																		
13					A	A	A							A			118	130	124	118						
					132	120	126	118	114	114	114															
14					A							A					A	A	A							
					122	114	112	112	112			114	118				134	120	124							
15					A												124	116	120	114	114					
					124	116	120	114	114	114	114			118	118	116	116	122	122							
16					A							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
					124	120	116	114																		
17						150	126	118	116	116	116		A	A		126	118	118	118	118						
						A	A						A	A												
18						130	116	116	116	114						116	114	116	116	118						
						A	A																			
19						140	118	118	114	112	112		A			120	120	120	122	120						
						A	A																			
20						134		116	116	112	110	112		A	A	A		114	118	118						
						A	A	A					A	A												
21						144		116	110				114	114	122	118	118	118								
						A	A						118	118	118	118		122	122	122						
22													118	118	118	118		118	122	122	122					
													A					A	A	A	A	A	A			
23													124	120	120	120	122	118	114	120						
													A	A			114									
24													128	116	116	112	112		114	114	120	116	118			
													A	A												
25													154	122	118	114	112	116								
													A													
26													126	122	116	116	118	118								
													A	A	A	A		118	118	118	120					
27													126	124	116	112	110	110								
													A	A	A	A	A									
28													122	114	114	114						114	120			
													A	A	A	A	A									
29													A				118	124	114	112						
													118	124	114	112		112								
30													A				120	120	114	114	116					
													120	120	114	114	116		116	116	114	112				
31													A	A			116	116	116	118		118	124	120		
													A	A			118	124	120	120						
CNT													7	28	28	28	28	23	10	8	14	15	24	25	26	11
MED													138	125	120	116	114	116	114	115	118	118	118	120	120	124
U Q													A													
L Q													154	130	120	119	117	118	116	118	118	120	120	122	122	130

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 h'Es (KM)

135° E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35° 42' 4" N LON. 139° 29' 3" E SWEEP 1.0 MHz TO 25.0 MHz IN 24.0 SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

D	H	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	110	110	B	110	B	154	146	160	124	120	120	120	110	G	120	112	166	126	118	114	116	112	112	108	
2	108	112	B	B	B	152	132	120	118	118	108	106	106	126	166	162	132	118	114	112	114	112	112	106	
3	106	120	136	128	128	134	128	132	122	116	116	122	114	120	G	120	118	148	132	120	124	114	118	114	
4	114	B	108	108	116	124	132	124	114	116	108	106	114	G	G	G	G	128	120	112	112	112	108		
5	114	110	122	154	B	138	134	124	124	G	122	122	126	B	G	G	162	136	130	B	B	B	B	108	
6	B	110	100	114	B	G	G	B	G	112	108	110	B	G	G	128	128	122	112	116	122	112	112		
7	106	104	104	112	106	108	116	114	114	114	114	112	110	110	112	G	G	136	114	114	112	108	106	108	
8	106	110	108	B	110	B	B	G	112	132	124	B	116	110	122	132	130	124	116	108	108	108	110	112	
9	106	108	112	B	110	148	134	132	130	114	112	108	112	120	B	136	128	118	114	112	108	112	112	112	
10	110	110	110	108	106	108	126	122	122	124	118	118	G	B	144	120	120	116	114	110	112	110	106	110	
11	106	106	106	106	110	126	126	116	122	114	112	114	112	108	112	142	132	114	114	114	110	108	108	110	
12	108	106	110	106	102	102	126	118	110	110	110	106	104	116	G	162	142	130	134	118	114	110	118	108	
13	110	108	108	106	106	106	136	130	120	114	118	120	116	112	118	122	120	124	112	110	116	116	B	118	
14	B	B	B	B	108	148	140	122	122	122	118	116	118	118	112	110	110	110	130	118	114	112	112	112	108
15	112	152	110	106	108	126	120	122	118	118	114	112	110	G	G	G	G	132	120	112	118	116	116	112	
16	110	106	112	100	100	138	120	114	112	112	112	112	112	106	104	104	104	102	104	102	120	120	116	112	
17	116	110	118	110	B	150	128	120	118	110	108	112	130	124	120	118	118	116	116	112	112	112	110	110	
18	108	108	106	100	102	102	130	120	116	112	112	118	120	114	124	G	124	114	112	110	110	112	118	114	
19	112	110	108	108	106	106	182	128	120	114	114	112	116	128	120	112	116	108	110	112	112	110	106	108	
20	104	106	104	104	102	102	122	112	112	110	116	112	114	112	112	108	120	116	104	100	102	112	112	108	
21	106	110	108	110	116	112	116	120	114	108	108	116	158	126	150	132	126	122	116	114	114	112	112	108	
22	110	106	102	104	108	126	130	122	118	110	110	130	126	112	136	122	120	118	112	110	110	108	108	106	
23	104	102	100	100	96	104	124	118	116	106	104	106	106	106	106	106	106	104	104	102	102	100	100	114	112
24	108	110	108	112	110	106	128	120	114	114	114	106	108	154	142	126	120	112	112	112	114	120	112	112	
25	104	102	98	96	108	128	122	116	108	106	114	108	108	102	104	110	150	124	112	112	112	112	112	108	
26	118	108	122	104	112	126	122	116	112	110	112	114	118	122	G	138	116	120	112	110	110	112	112	108	
27	110	106	106	100	108	106	130	126	116	116	116	114	112	118	112	106	108	114	114	112	108	110	110	108	
28	104	102	102	102	100	126	116	114	114	112	108	110	104	106	120	110	102	128	114	112	110	116	116	112	
29	106	102	112	98	104	104	120	118	114	114	114	110	104	100	100	104	102	102	100	100	100	114	124	114	
30	110	104	104	106	118	138	130	124	116	116	112	108	104	114	G	G	G	128	126	116	120	116	114	108	
31	106	108	104	104	104	130	128	116	118	114	112	116	120	128	128	114	120	110	112	110	128	116	118	110	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT	30	28	28	28	25	30	30	30	29	28	30	29	27	22	24	27	30	31	30	30	30	29	31		
MED	108	108	108	106	108	126	128	120	116	114	112	112	112	114	120	119	120	119	114	112	112	112	112	110	
U Q	110	110	111	110	110	138	132	124	120	116	116	116	118	124	128	132	130	128	118	114	116	116	116	112	
L Q	106	106	104	103	103	106	122	116	114	110	110	108	108	110	112	110	116	114	112	110	110	110	110	108	

MAY 1998 h'ES (KM)

COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY, JAPAN

IONOSPHERIC DATA STATION Kokubunji

MAY 1998 TYPES OF Es

135°E MEAN TIME (G.M.T. + 9 H)

LAT. 35°42.4'N LON. 139°29.3'E SWEEP 1.0MHz TO 25.0MHz IN 24.0SEC IN MANUAL SCALING

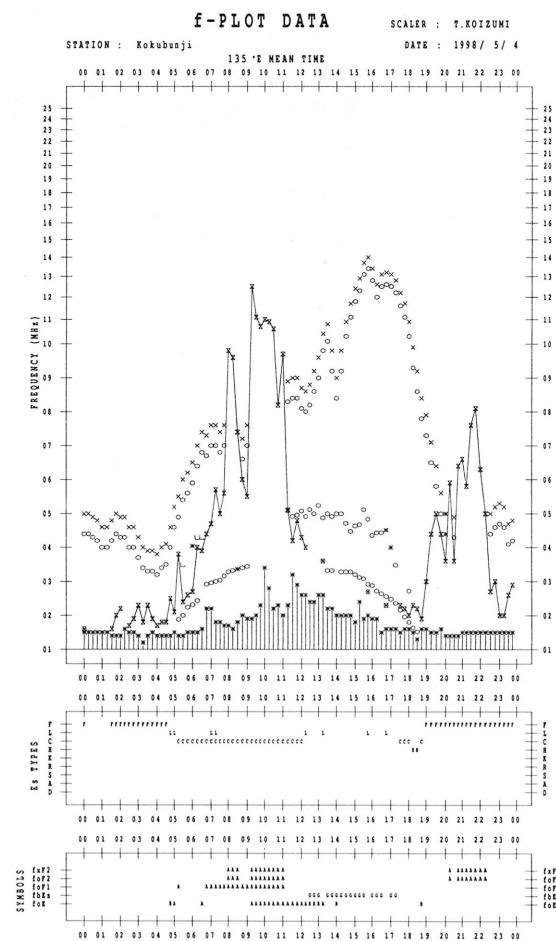
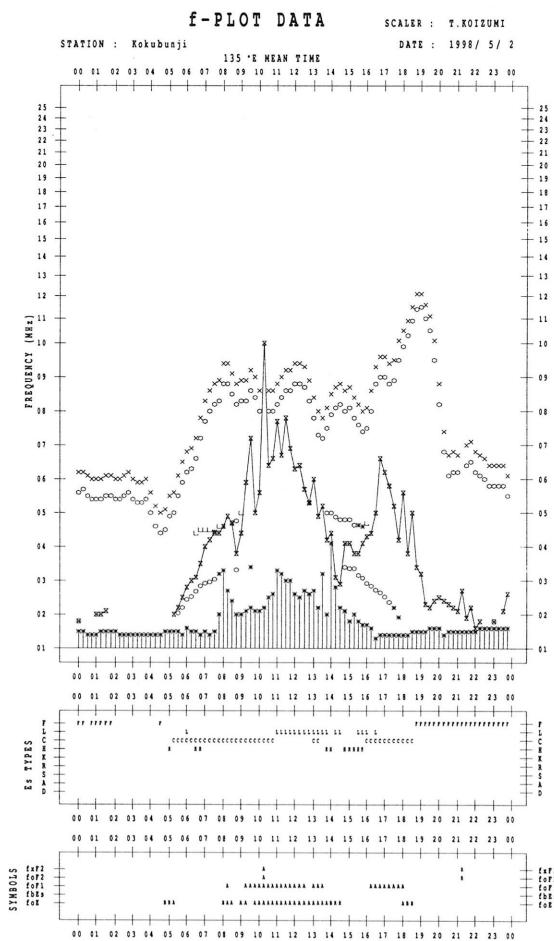
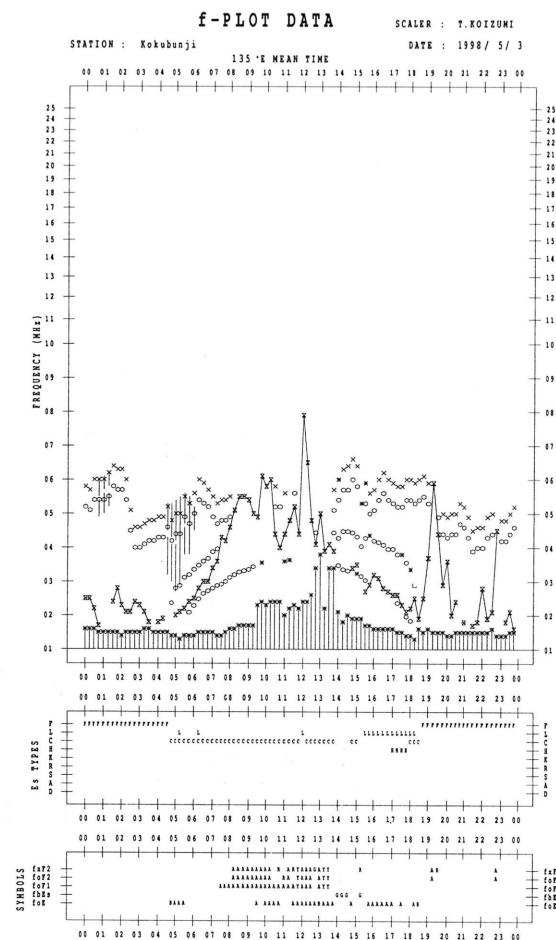
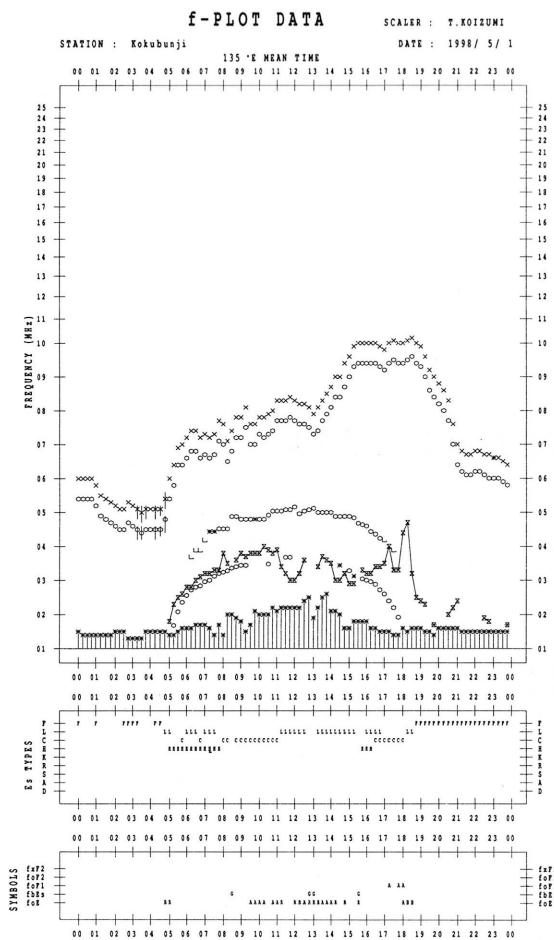
D	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	F	F		F		HL	HL	HL	C	C	C	C	L		L	L	HL	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
1	1	1		1		11	21	11	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	11	3	3	3	1	3	1	2	
2	F	F		H		CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	CL	H	H	CL	C	C	F	F	F	
2	3	3				1	11	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	22	1	1	21	3	3	3	4	2	3
3	F	FF	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	C		C	L	HL	CL	F	FF	F	F	F
3	3	11	3	5	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	12	22	6	25	2	3	2	
4	F	F	F	F	L	C	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C					C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
4	2	2	2	3	2	2	21	3	2	2	2	2	1					1	6	3	5	4	4	4	
5	F	F	FF		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				H	C	C					F	
5	2	3	1	11	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1				1	1	2					2	
6	F	F	F		L	C			L	L	L	L	L				C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
6	3	1	1		1	1			1	1	1	1	1				1	1	2	4	2	1	3	4	
7	F	F	F	F	L	C	L	L		L	L	L	L	L			H	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
7	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	1		1	1	1	1			1	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	
8	F	F	F	F		CL		L	CL	CL		L	L	L	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
8	3	2	2	1		11		1	11	11		11	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	
9	F	F	F	F	H	HL	C	CL	C	C	L	L	L		C	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
9	2	2	1	1	1	21	1	11	2	1	2	2	2	1		1	2	1	2	4	6	4	3	5	
10	F	F	F	F	L	CL	CL	C	C	CL	C				H	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	F	
10	4	4	5	6	5	4	21	21	2	1	21	2				1	2	2	3	5	3	4	1	4	
11	F	F	F	FF	C	C	CL	CC	C	C	C	C	C	L	CL	CL	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
11	1	3	3	2	21	3	1	3	11	13	2	1	2	2	1	11	21	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	
12	F	F	F	F	L	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	H	H	CL	C	F	F	F	FF	F	F	
12	4	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	21	1	2	4	4	21	3	
13	F	F	F	F	L	CL	C	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	C	L	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
13	2	2	3	3	3	3	21	2	21	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	5	4	3	5	
14					C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
14					1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	3	2	1	2	
15	F	FF	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	
15	1	1	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2				1	3	4	6	4	4	4	4	
16	F	F	FF	F	F	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	F	FF	FF	F	F	
16	3	4	13	4	3	23	4	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	33	43	5	3	
17	FF	F	F		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	CL	CL	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	F	
17	23	3	2	2		2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	11	21	3	3	3	6	4	3	4	4	4	
18	F	F	F	F	L	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	CL	C	C	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	
18	6	5	3	4	3	3	12	3	3	2	2	1	1	11	2	2	2	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	
19	F	F	F	F	L	HL	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	LC	CL	C	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	F	
19	4	3	5	3	4	12	21	2	2	2	1	11	2	21	2	3	3	5	5	6	5	3	4	4	
20	F	F	F	F	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	F	F	FF	F	F	
20	4	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	23	22	22	
21	F	FF	FF	F	L	LC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	H	C	C	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
21	2	3	22	22	1	2	21	21	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	
22	F	F	F	F	L	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	CC	CC	L	CL	C	C	L	F	F	F	F	
22	5	3	2	4	1	21	3	3	3	2	2	11	12	1	11	3	3	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	
23	F	F	F	F	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	F	F		
23	4	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	3		
24	F	F	F	F	L	CL	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	HL	H	C	C	C	L	F	F	FF	F	F	
24	4	2	1	3	4	3	21	3	3	2	2	2	3	11	1	4	3	3	4	5	6	15	4	6	
25	F	F	F	FF	L	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	HL	C	C	F	F	F	E		
25	5	4	3	3	31	1	2	4	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	11	3	4	4	4	6	3		
26	FF	F	FF	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L		H	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F	
26	13	3	13	4	2	3	5	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	3	6	4		
27	F	F	F	F	L	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	F	F	F	F		
27	3	6	2	4	3	3	21	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	5	4	4		
28	F	F	F	F	CL	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	CL	L	L	C	C	F	F	F	F		
28	4	5	3	5	5	4	3	5	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	13	2	3	2	3	4	4	5		
29	F	FF	F	F	L	C	CL	C	C	C	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	F	FF	FF	F		
29	3	4	23	3	3	3	4	31	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	2	24	32		
30	F	F	F	F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	L		C	C	C	F	F	F	F	F		
30	5	5	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1		1	1	3	1	4	4	5			
31	F	F	F	F	CL	CL	C	C	C	C	L	C	C	C	L	L	L	L	F	FF	F	FF	F		
31	5	4	4	3	32	31	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	6	4	33	2	23	5			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
CNT																									
MED																									
U Q																									
L Q																									

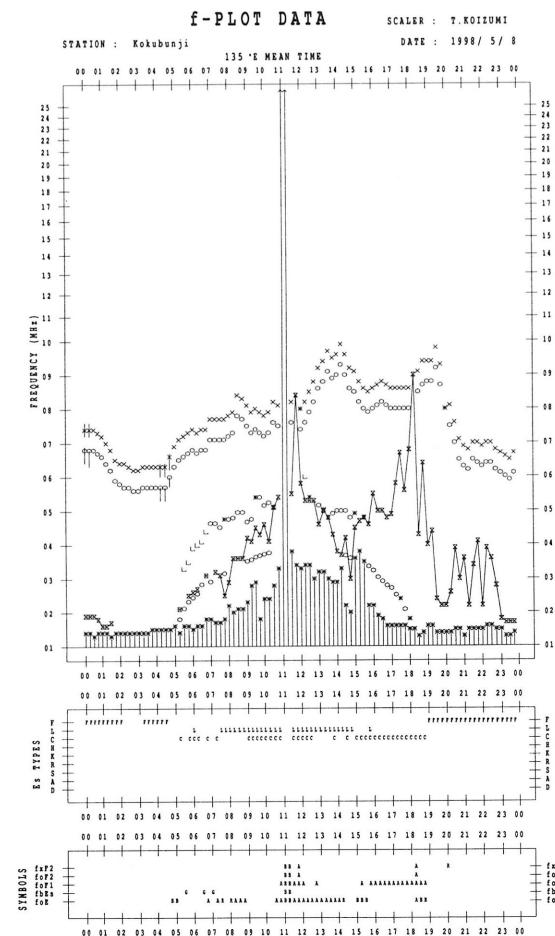
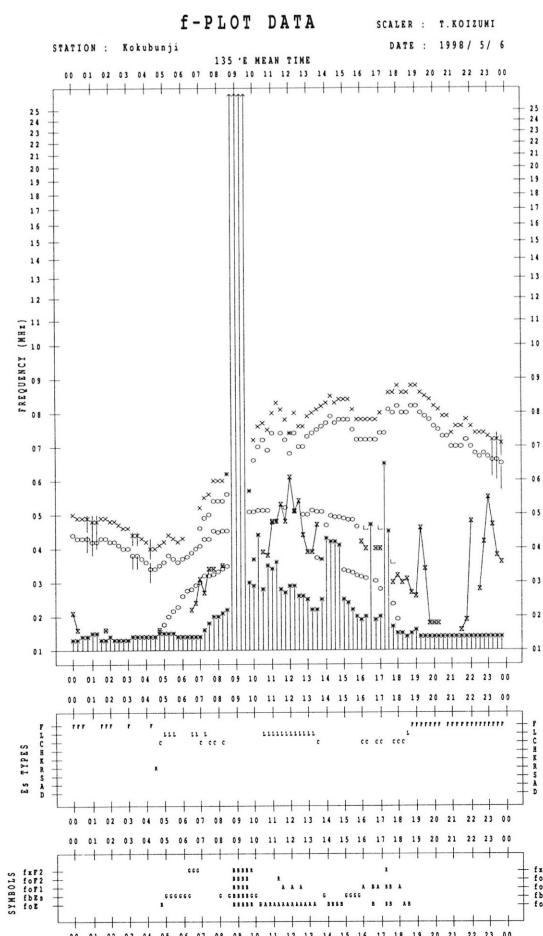
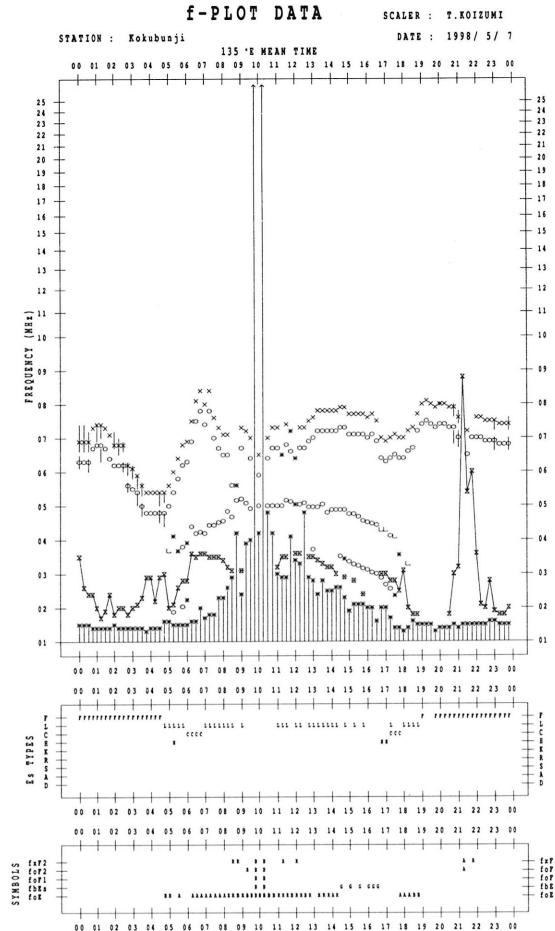
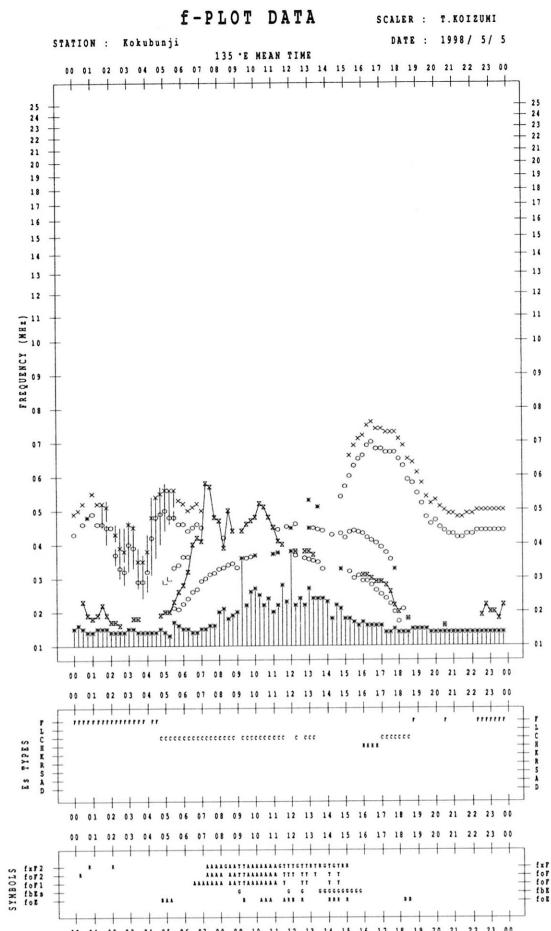
MAY 1998 TYPES OF Es

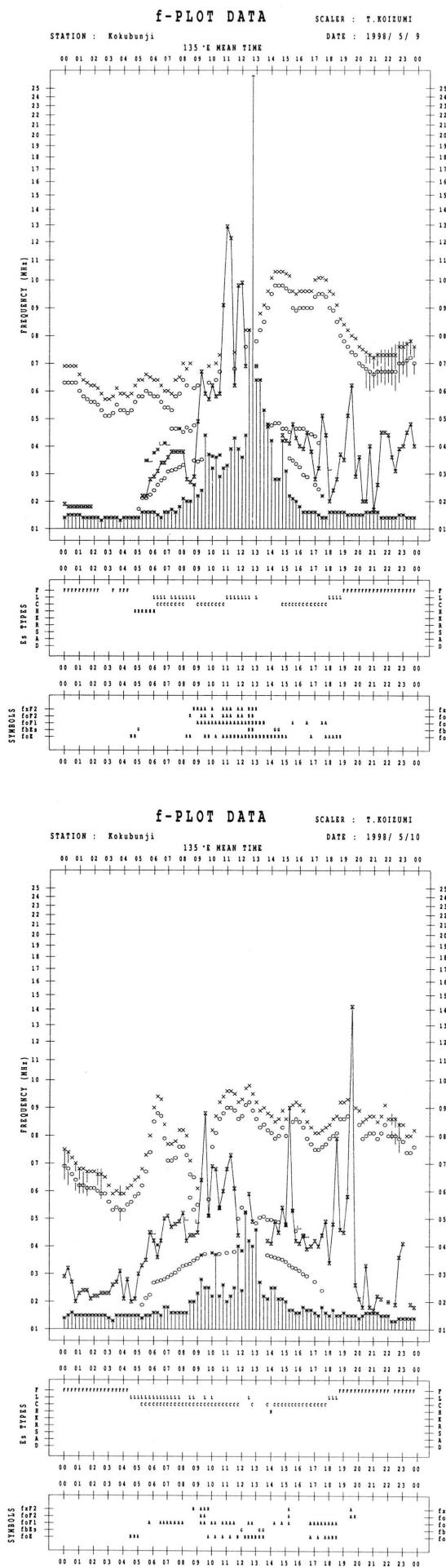
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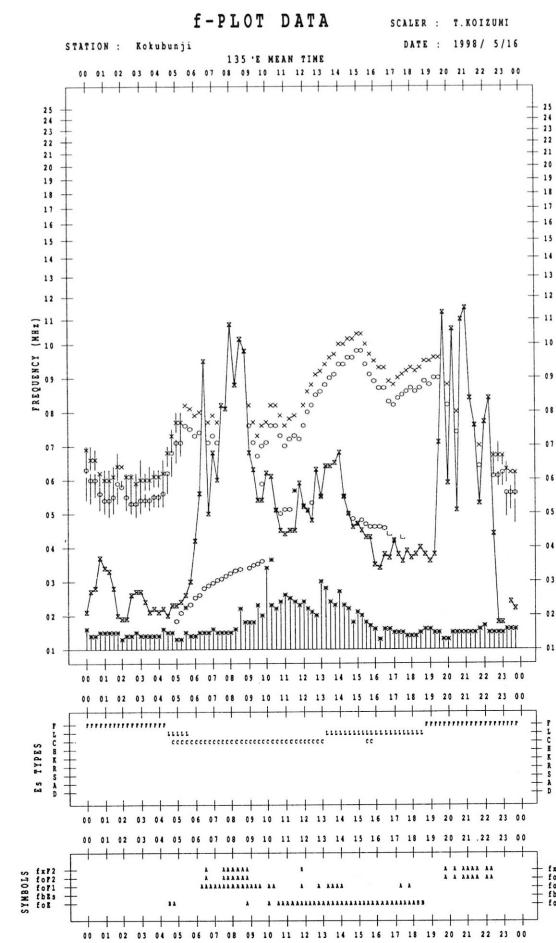
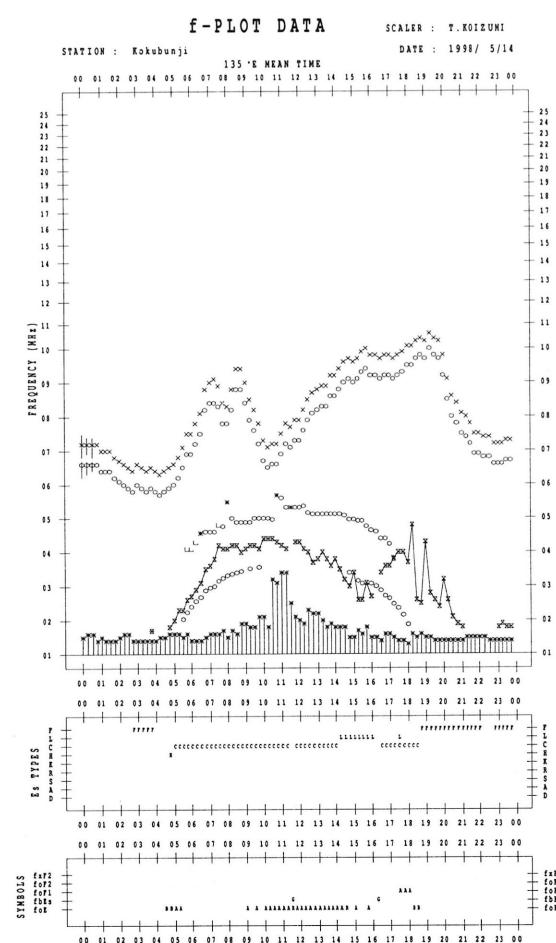
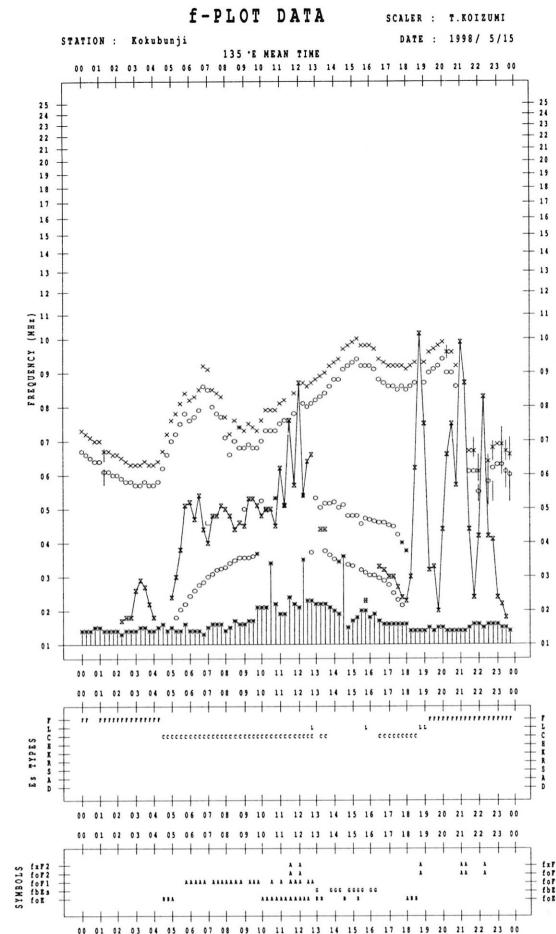
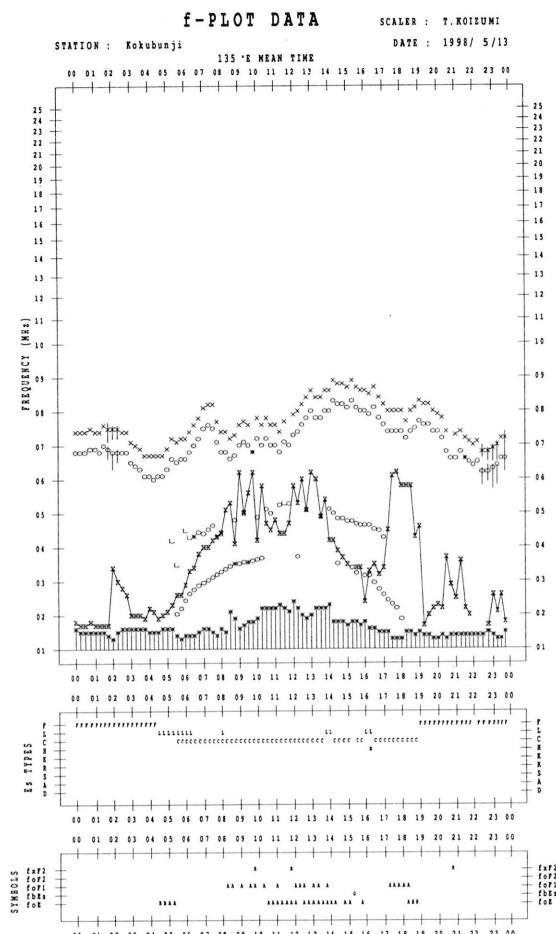
f-PLOTS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

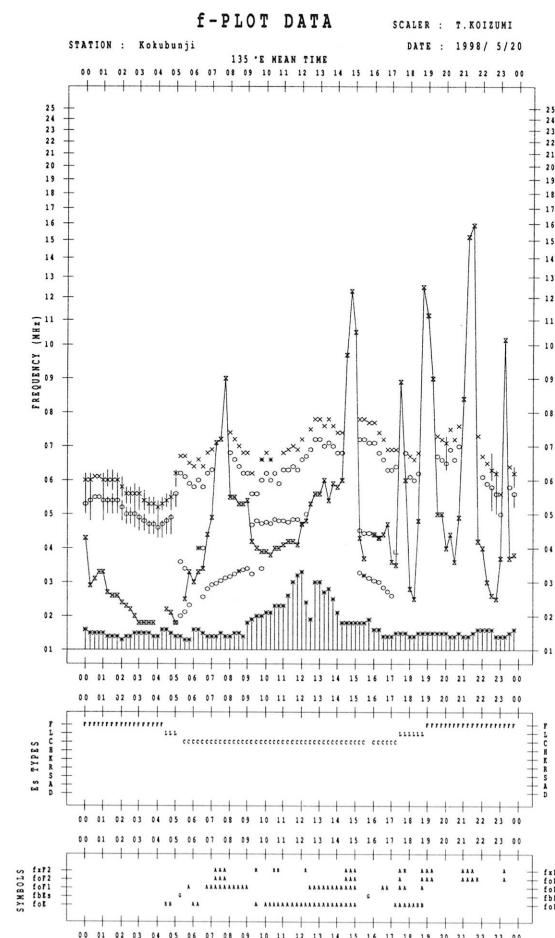
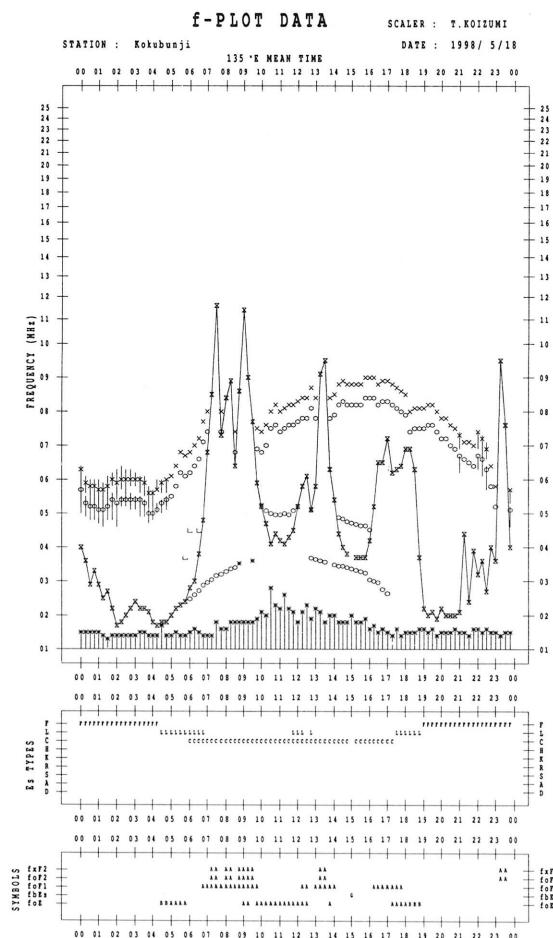
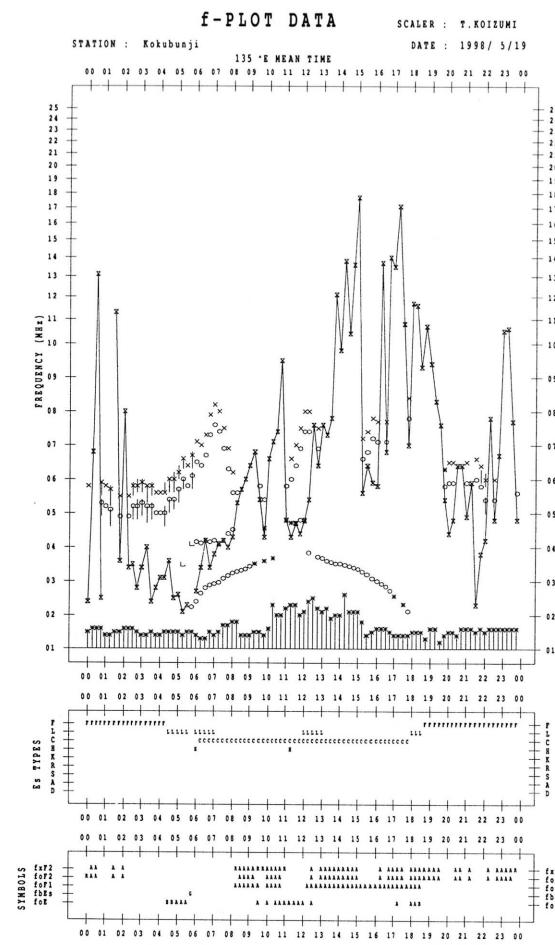
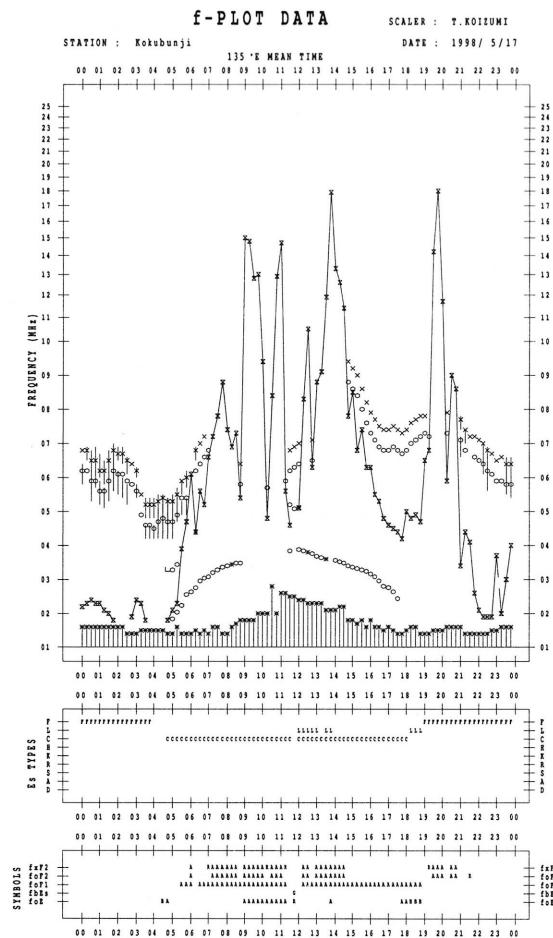
KEY OF f-PLOT	
	SPREAD
○	foF2, foF1, foE
×	fxF2
*	DOUBTFUL foF2, foF1, foE
✗	fbEs
└	ESTIMATED foF1
†, †	fmin
^	GREATER THAN
▽	LESS THAN

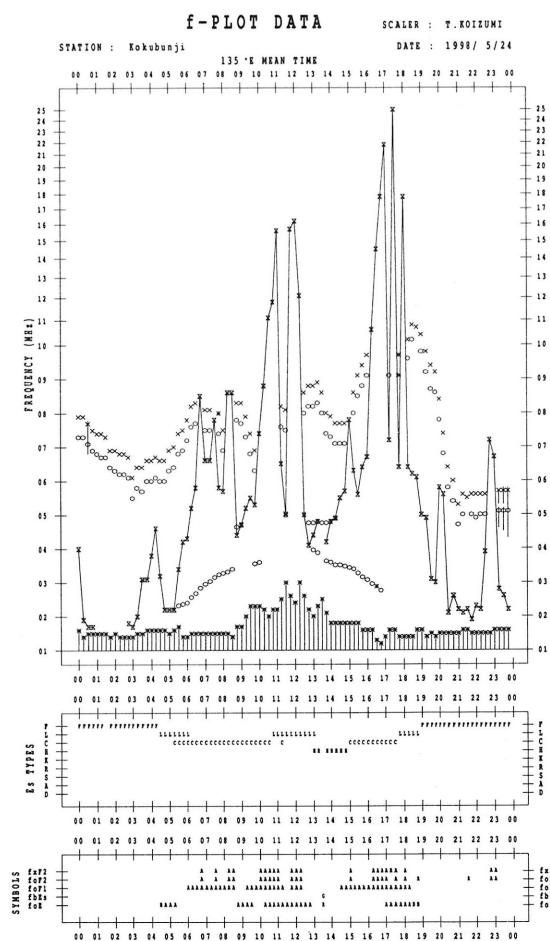
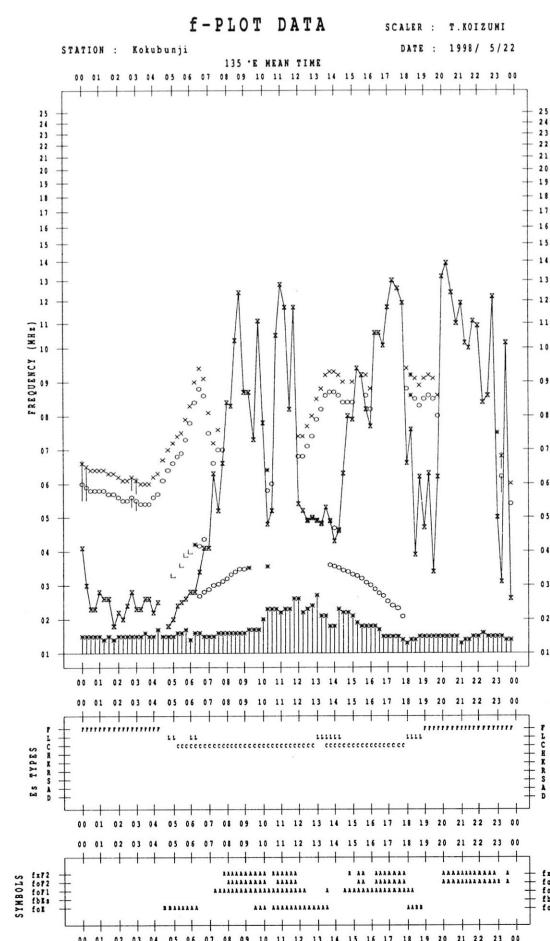
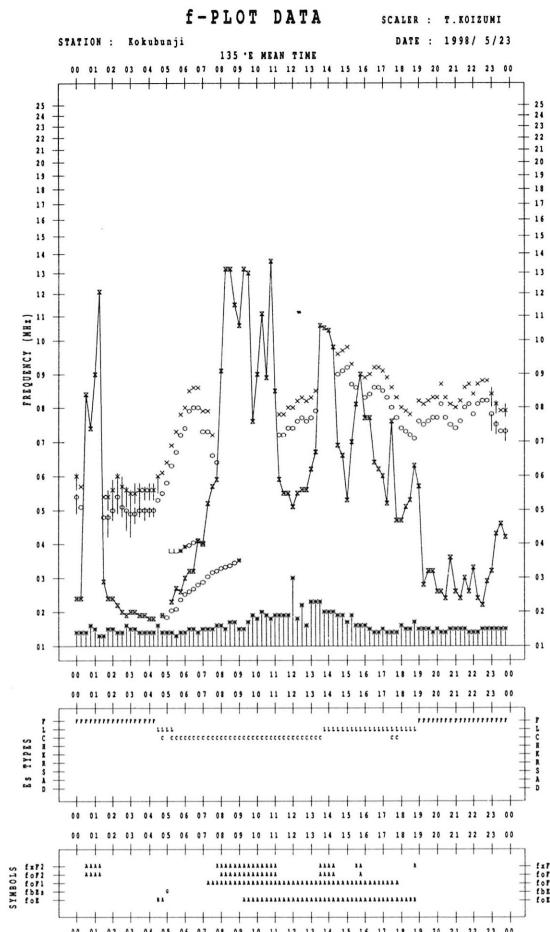
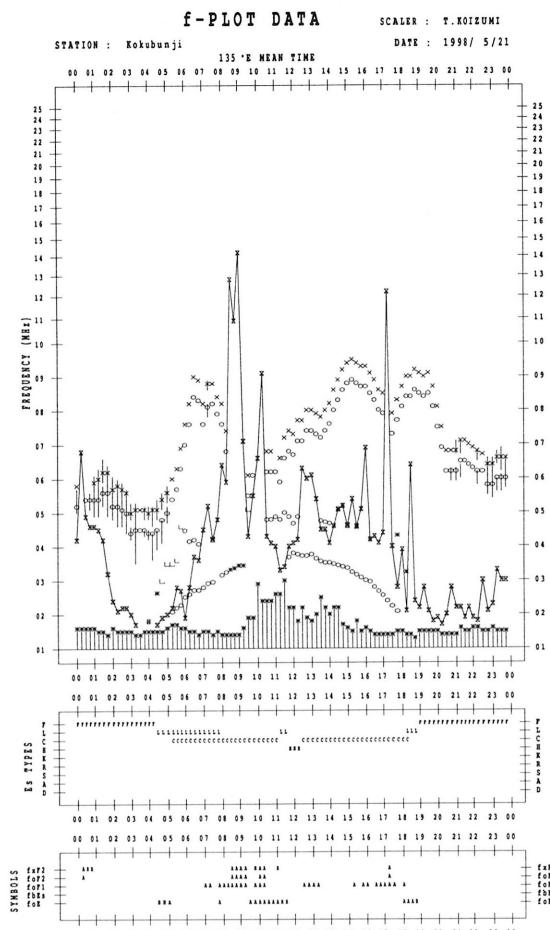


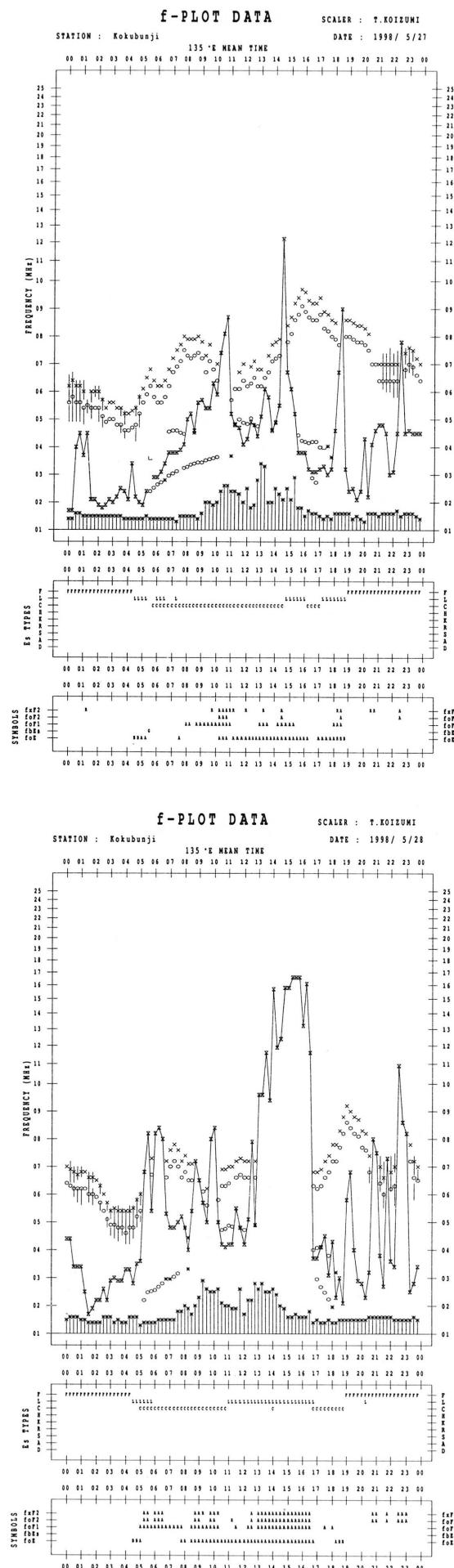
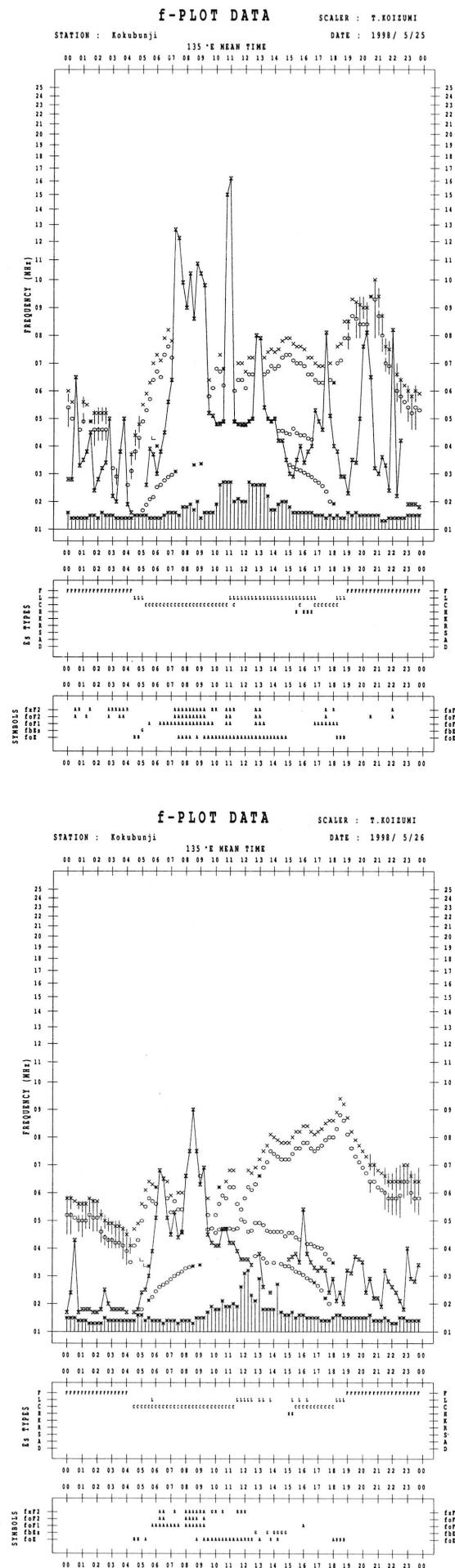


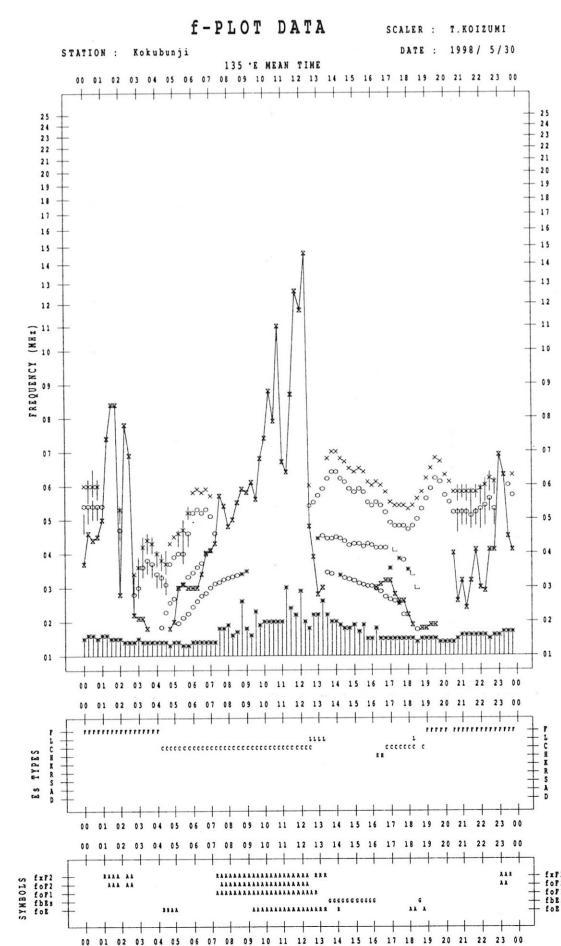
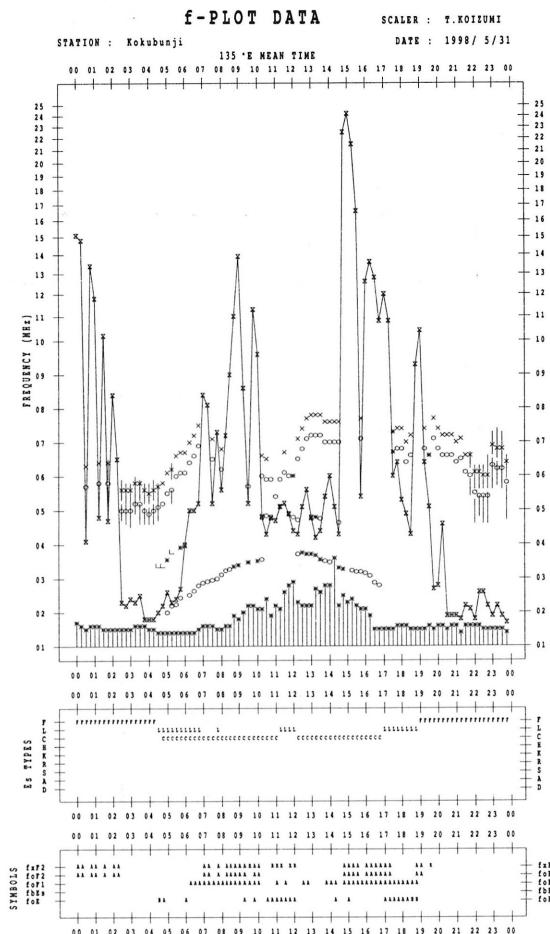
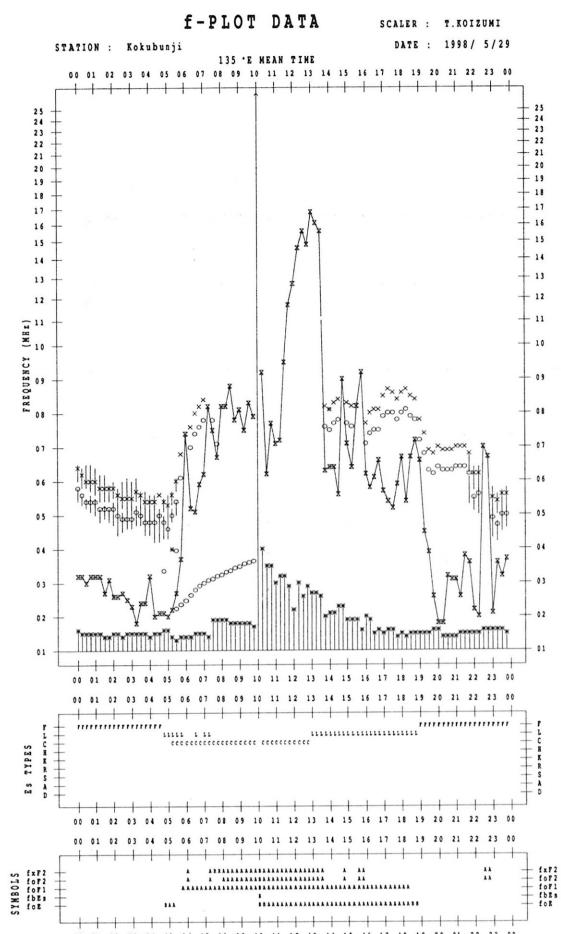












B. Solar Radio Emission

B1. Daily Data at Hiraiso

500 MHz

Hiraiso

May 1998

Single-frequency total flux observations at 500 MHz					
Flux density: $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$					
UT	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
Date					
1	30	29	29	33	30
2	32	30	31	30	31
3	29	29	30	36	31
4	38	39	44	38	40
5	48	46	39	43	44
6	45	41	40	53	45
7	46	46	54	36	45
8	36	34	33	37	35
9	36	35	33	37	35
10	35	33	33	35	34
11	35	34	35	34	34
12	35	35	34	32	34
13	33	32	32	33	33
14	33	32	30	33	32
15	33	33	32	33	33
16	33	31	30	31	31
17	32	30	29	30	30
18	30	29	29	28	29
19	29	29	29	29	29
20	28	28	29	27	28
21	27	27	26	29	27
22	29	29	28	29	29
23	28	28	27	29	28
24	30	30	30	31	30
25	29	29	30	30	30
26	30	30	29	30	30
27	29	29	28	31	29
28	30	29	29	28	29
29	28	28	27	30	28
30	29	29	28	29	29
31	28	27	27	28	28

B. Solar Radio Emission

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

May 1998

Single-frequency observations									
Normal observing period: 1930 - 0940 U.T. (sunrise to sunset)									
MAY 1998	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY	POLARIZATION		
						($10^{-22} \text{ Wm}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$)			
1	200	42 SER	0325.0	0325.6	22.0	660	-	0	
	500	42 SER	0608.0	0608.2	0.5	10	-	0	
	200	46 C	0618.0	0619.5	3.0	60	10	WL	
	500	46 C	0618.5	0620.0	3.0	150	25	WR	
	200	8 S	2101.7	2102.2	1.0	240	-	ML	
	200	46 C	2132.4	2132.6	4.5	170	35	0	
	500	8 S	2139.1	2139.2	0.2	20	-	0	
	500	46 C	2225.5	2244.7	29.0	160	30	MR	
	2800	46 C	2226.0	2245.2	33.0	140	50	WL	
	200	46 C	2233.7	2244.0	19.0	350	100	ML	
	200	42 SER	2254.2	2258.0	14.0	1200	-	0	
	500	8 S	2300.7	2300.8	0.2	30	-	0	
	2	200	42 SER	0351.2	0402.7	15.0	320	-	ML
	500	46 C	0434.2	0454.2	41.0	430	-	MR	
2	200	46 C	0438.2	0438.4	6.0	210	35	0	
	2800	46 C	0451.5	0457.7	29.0	430	-	WL	
	200	48 C	0451.7	0457.5	7.0	950	-	ML	
	500	42 SER	0517.2	0521.1	8.0	120	-	WL	
	200	42 SER	0518.5	0525.7	8.0	510	-	WL	
	500	46 C	2038.5	2048.5	26.0	180	20	MR	
	500	43 NS	2300.0	0055.0	195.0	12	-	WR	
	4	2800	3 S	2114.0	2114.7	2.0	8	3	0
	500	42 SER	2131.0	2142.7	18.0	19	-	WL	
	2800	3 S	0002.0	0003.2	4.5	18	6	0	
	6	500	46 C	0000.0	0047.7	90.0	410	-	MR
	2800	45 C	0454.5	0455.7	6.0	50	15	0	
	2800	3 S	0713.7	0716.0	17.0	20	6	0	
	500	46 C	0800.0	0815.0	65.0	830	-	MR	
	2800	46 C	0801.2	0804.2	21.0	380	60	0	
	200	46 C	0803.0	0806.0	8.0	940	-	0	
7	500	42 SER	0107.5	0108.7	3.0	840	-	WL	
	2800	1 S	0109.2	0109.7	1.0	12	4	0	
	500	42 SER	0532.2	0532.6	0.5	340	-	0	
	2800	8 S	0533.1	0533.2	0.2	40	-	0	

B. Solar Radio Emission

B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

May 1998

Single-frequency observations								
Normal observing period: 1930 - 0940 U.T. (sunrise to sunset)								
MAY 1998	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY	POLARIZATION REMARKS	
						($10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$)		
7	200	42 SER	2235.0	2236.4	2.0	330	- 0	
	200	4 S/F	0156.5	0156.6	3.0	660	- 0	
	500	4 S/F	0156.5	0158.0	6.0	150	20 0	
	2800	3 S	0157.2	0159.0	8.0	30	11 0	
	500	46 C	0555.5	0558.2	14.0	15	4 MR	
	2800	46 C	0555.5	0611.5	20.0	370	110 WR	
	200	46 C	0557.2	0600.9	5.0	210	25 WL	
	200	42 SER	0625.2	0628.2	5.0	90	- WL	
	200	8 S	2340.7	2340.9	0.7	2000	- 0	
	2800	46 C	0310.7	0324.5	39.0	190	40 0	
	500	46 C	0321.5	0345.2	29.0	1400	- WR	
	200	42 SER	0323.5	0324.9	6.0	200	- 0	
	500	46 C	0415.7	0418.5	8.0	40	11 WR	
9	2800	3 S	0536.5	0537.2	3.0	16	6 WL	
	200	8 S	2001.3	2001.6	0.7	40	- 0	
	200	8 S	2213.0	2213.2	0.5	240	- WL	
	10	200	42 SER	0647.0	0647.1	0.7	30	- 0
	13	500	4 S/F	2043.0	2043.5	1.0	20	5 0
	14	200	8 S	2210.6	2211.0	0.7	40	- 0
	16	200	8 S	2001.1	2001.6	1.0	50	- WR
	200	8 S	2049.9	2050.1	0.5	30	- 0	
	200	46 C	2159.5	2201.1	2.0	10	3 WR	
	17	200	6 S	0439.5	0441.2	2.0	50	10 MR
22	200	42 SER	2126.7	2127.0	5.0	60	- 0	
	23	200	42 SER	0112.6	0122.5	10.0	110	- 0
	200	46 C	0322.1	0325.5	4.5	40	7 0	
	200	46 C	2002.9	2004.4	3.0	80	20 0	
	200	8 S	2011.0	2011.3	0.6	80	- 0	
	25	200	8 S	0537.4	0537.7	0.7	380	- WR
	500	4 S/F	0849.7	0850.0	1.5	13	4 0	
	200	46 C	0849.7	0850.2	2.0	150	35 0	
	500	8 S	0851.2	0851.3	0.3	100	- WL	
	200	8 S	2133.2	2133.5	0.6	90	- 0	
26	2800	1 S	2032.2	2032.5	0.6	19	4 0	

B. Solar Radio Emission

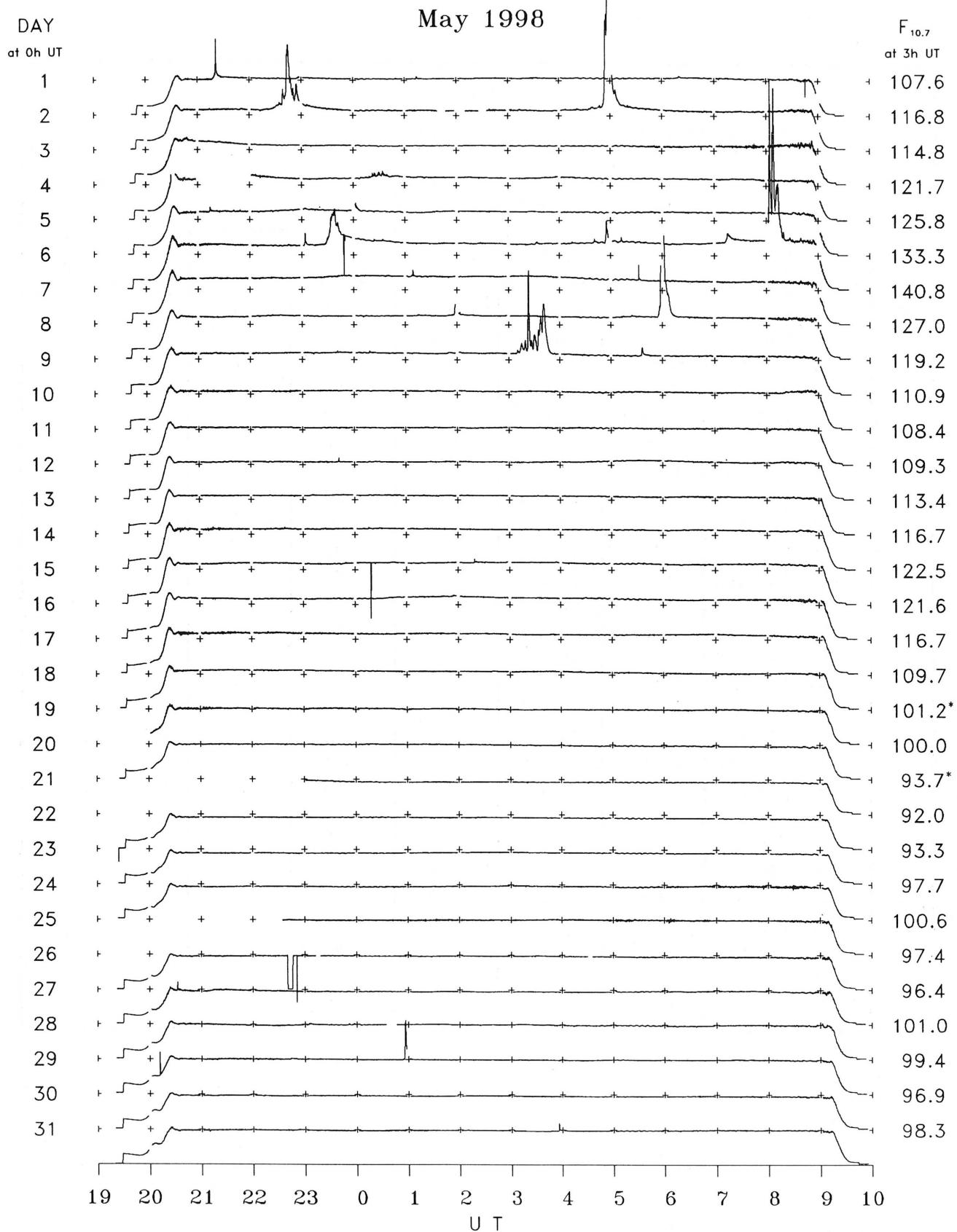
B2. Outstanding Occurrences at Hiraiso

Hiraiso

May 1998

Single-frequency observations								
Normal observing period: 1930 - 0940 U.T. (sunrise to sunset)								
MAY 1998	FREQ. (MHz)	TYPE	START TIME (U.T.)	TIME OF MAXIMUM (U.T.)	DUR. (MIN.)	FLUX DENSITY ($10^{-22} \text{Wm}^{-2} \text{Hz}^{-1}$)		POLARIZATION REMARKS
						PEAK	MEAN	
27	200	46 C	0312.5	0312.9	4.0	90	11	0
	500	46 C	0500.2	0500.4	0.8	120	20	0
	2800	3 S	0500.5	0501.0	1.5	10	3	0
	200	8 S	0817.5	0817.6	0.3	290	-	WR
	200	8 S	1946.0	1946.2	0.5	90	-	0
	500	42 SER	2032.0	2032.1	0.3	30	-	0
	200	42 SER	2032.2	2032.5	15.0	40	-	0
	200	8 S	2302.2	2302.3	0.2	90	-	0
	200	4 S/F	0621.5	0621.7	1.0	80	11	WR
	500	8 S	0622.1	0622.2	0.2	20	-	0
28	200	42 SER	0632.6	0634.6	3.0	50	-	WR
	200	42 SER	0726.2	0730.9	5.0	60	-	0
	200	42 SER	0813.0	0814.1	1.3	11	-	0
	500	42 SER	0833.0	0833.2	0.3	11	-	0
	200	46 C	0849.0	0852.0	4.0	17	4	0
	200	3 S	2011.9	2012.5	1.2	30	10	0
	2800	8 S	2012.0	2012.1	0.2	50	-	WL
	200	42 SER	2104.0	2127.0	33.0	330	-	0
	2800	46 C	0055.5	0056.7	5.0	90	30	WL
	500	46 C	0055.9	0056.5	5.0	170	20	0
29	200	8 S	0057.0	0057.1	0.2	50	-	0
	200	46 C	0058.5	0059.0	6.0	680	-	WR
	500	8 S	2309.0	2309.1	0.2	30	-	WR
	500	42 SER	2247.5	2249.6	2.5	12	-	0
30	200	46 C	2248.0	2252.0	7.0	1300	-	0
	2800	3 S	0355.5	0355.7	2.0	16	5	0
	200	8 S	2024.7	2025.0	0.6	300	-	0

B. Solar Radio Emission
 B3. Summary Plots of $F_{10.7}$ at Hiraiso



Note: A vertical grid space corresponds to a 100 sfu.
 Elevation angle range $\geq 6^\circ$.

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