

F — 144

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN

FOR DECEMBER 1960

Vol. 12 No. 12

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Prepared by

THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES
MINISTRY OF POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS
KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

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THE RADIO RESEARCH LABORATORIES

KOKUBUNJI, TOKYO, JAPAN

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SITES OF THE RADIO WAVE OBSERVATORIES

Ionospheric observation is carried out at the following four observatories in Japan.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Wakkanai	45°23.6'N.	141°41.1'E.	Wakkanai-shi, Hokkaido
Akita	39°43.5'N.	140°03.2'E.	Tegata Nishishin-machi, Akita-shi, Akita-ken
Kokubunji	35°42.4'N.	139°29.3'E.	Koganei-machi, Kitatama-gun, Tokyo-to
Yamagawa	31°12.5'N.	130°37.7'E.	Yamagawa-machi, Ibusuki-gun, Kagoshima-ken

Solar radio emission and radio propagation conditions are observed at Hiraiso Radio Wave Observatory.

	Latitude	Longitude	Site
Hiraiso	36°22.0'N.	140°37.5'E.	Hiraiso-machi, Nakaminato-shi, Ibaragi-ken

SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY

A. IONOSPHERE

All symbols and terminology in the table of ionospheric data are used in accordance with the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, September 2, 1956, and the Second Report of the Committee, May, 1957, supplementary to the First Report.

Terminology

f_oF2	The ordinary-wave critical frequency for the $F2$, $F1$ and E layers respectively.
f_oF1	
f_oE	The ordinary wave top frequency corresponding to highest frequency at which a mainly continuous trace is observed.
f_oE_s	The ordinary wave frequency at which the highest blanketing E_s layer becomes effectively transparent. This is usually determined from the minimum frequency at which reflections from layers at greater heights are observed.
f_{min}	That frequency below which no echoes are observed.
$(M3000)F2$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F2$ layer.
$(M3000)F1$	The maximum usable frequency factor for a path of 3000 km for transmission by $F1$ layer.
$h'F2$	The minimum virtual height, $h'F2$, refers to the highest, most stable stratification observed in the F region and can only be scaled when such stratification is present.
$h'F$	The natural and most significant F region virtual height parameter is that for lowest F region stratification. This will be denoted by $h'F$. Thus $h'F$ is identical with the current $h'F2$ when F region stratification is absent, e.g., at night, and with the current $h'F1$ when $F1$ stratification is present.

- $h'E_s$ The lowest virtual height of the trace used to give the f_0E_s .
- h_pF2 The virtual height of the $F2$ layer measured on the ordinary-wave branch at a frequency equal to $0.834 f_0F2$
- y_pF2 The semi-thickness of the $F2$ layer deduced from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the electron density distribution with height and based on the observed $h'f$ trace. (The difference between h_pF2 and the virtual height at $0.969 f_0F2$).

a. Descriptive Symbols

Used following the numerical value on monthly tabulation sheets.

- A Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a lower thin layer, for example E_s .
- B Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of f -min.
- C Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, any non-ionospheric reason.
- D Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the upper limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- E Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the lower limit of the normal frequency range. Used in a qualifying sense, see below.
- F Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of spread echoes.
- G Measurement influenced or impossible because the ionization density is too small compared with that of a lower thick layer.
- H Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, the presence of a stratification
- L Measurement influenced by or impossible because the trace has no sufficiently definite cusp between layers.
- M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.
- N Conditions are such that the measurement cannot readily be interpreted, for example, in the presence of oblique echoes.
- O Measurement refers to the ordinary component.
- R Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, absorption in the vicinity of a critical frequency.
- S Measurement influenced by, or impossible because of, interference or atmospherics.
- V Forked trace which may influence the measurement.
- W Measurement influenced or impossible because the echo lies outside the height range recorded.
- X Measurement refers to the extraordinary component.
- Y Intermittent trace.
- Z Third magneto-ionic component present.

b. Qualifying Symbols

Used as a preceding symbol on monthly tabulation sheets.

D	<i>greater than.....</i>
E	<i>less than.....</i>
I	Missing value has been replaced by an interpolated value.
J	Ordinary component characteristic deduced from the extraordinary component.
T	Value determined by a sequence of observations, the actual observation being inconsistent or doubtful.
U	Uncertain or doubtful numerical value.
Z	Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.

c. Description of Standard Types of E_s

The nine standard types of E_s are identified by small (lower case) letters: *l, c, h, q, r, a, s, f, n*. These letters are suggestive of the names low, cusp, high, equatorial, retardation, auroral, slant, flat and unclassified, respectively; it is strongly emphasized that these names are suggestive, not restrictive. The standard types are:

- l* A flat E_s trace at or below the normal E layer minimum virtual height. Use in daytime only.
- c* An E_s trace showing a relatively symmetrical cusp at or below f_0E . This is usually continuous with the normal E trace though, when the deviative absorption is large, part or all of the cusp may be missing. Use in daytime only.
- h* An E_s trace showing a discontinuity *in height* with the normal E layer trace at or above f_0E . The cusp is not symmetrical, the low frequency end of the E_s trace lying clearly above the high frequency end of the normal E trace. Use in daytime only.
- q* An E_s trace which is diffuse and non-blanketing over a wide frequency range. The spread is most pronounced at the upper edge of the trace. (This type is common in daytime in the vicinity of the magnetic equator.)
- r* An E_s trace which is non-blanketing over part or all of its frequency range showing an increase in virtual height at the high frequency end similar to group retardation. This is distinguished at present from true group retardation (a blanketing thick layer included in the E layer tables: $f_0E, h'E$) by the lack of group retardation in the F traces at corresponding frequencies.
- a* An E_s pattern having a well defined flat or gradually rising lower edge with stratified and diffuse (spread) traces present above it. These sometimes exceed over several hundred kilometers of virtual height.
- s* A diffuse E_s trace which rises steadily with frequency. This usually emerges from another E_s trace which should be classified separately. At high latitudes the slant trace usually starts to rise from a horizontal E_s trace, *l, h* or *f*, and frequencies which greatly exceed the E layer critical frequency (e.g. about 6 Mc/s) whereas at low latitudes it usually rises from equatorial type E_s, q , at frequencies near the E region critical frequency.
- f* An E_s trace which shows no appreciable increase of height with

frequency. The trace is usually relatively solid at most latitudes. This classification may only be used at night; apparently flat E_s traces observed in the daytime are classified according to their virtual height: h or l .

" An E trace which cannot be classified into one of the standard types. This must not be used for intermediate cases between any two classes. A choice should always be made whenever possible, even if it is doubtful.

d. Multiple Reflections from E_s

When the ionogram shows the presence of multiple reflections from E_s , the number of traces seen should be recorded after the letter indicating the type.

B. SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

Solar radio emission is received on 200 Mc at Hiraiso Radio Wave Observatory using a 6×4 dipole broadside array and an ordinary superheterodyne receiver. The type of observation is of intensity recording of both steady flux and outstanding occurrences.

a. Daily Data

Steady flux

The mean value of recorded base level. Outstanding occurrences are to be omitted except the phenomena with duration of hours or more.

Variability

Variability is expressed in four grades as follows:

0=no burst

1=a few bursts

2=many bursts

3=exceptionally many bursts

Number of bursts is determined relatively in comparison with the base level. If the number of bursts be fixed, the variability is greater, when bursts are widely distributed, than in the case of being concentrated in a short period.

b. Outstanding occurrences

Starting time

When the start is not obvious, 20% rise time of smoothed flux is adopted and x is suffixed. (e.g. 0234 x)

Maximum time

When the instantaneous maximum can not be taken, the smoothed maximum is used and x is suffixed. (e.g. 0539 x)

Time of end

When the phenomena have ended obscurely the time of 20% of maximum smoothed flux is written.

Type

Outstanding emissions are classified as follows: On another point of view, the classification in the URSI Interchange code is to be added.

S: simple rise and fall of intensity

C: complex variation of intensity

A: appears to be part of general activity

D: distinct from (i.e. apparently superposed upon) the general

activity

M: multiple peaks separated by relatively long period of quietness

F: multiple peaks separated by relatively short period of quietness

E: sudden commencement or rise of activity

Combined letters express one phenomenon (e.g. SD, ECD); letters joined by + express some phenomena occurring in parallel; the preceding term is more important (e.g. SD+F, SA+C).

Maximum intensity

Instantaneous: The highest value above the base level.

Smoothed: By multiplying the duration, the approximate total power of the phenomenon can be estimated.

C. RADIO PROPAGATION CONDITIONS

a. Radio Propagation Quality Figures

Radio propagation quality figures are usually expressed on the scale that ranges from one to five as follows:

1=good

4=poor (disturbed)

2=normal

5=very poor (very disturbed)

3=rather poor (unstable)

The tabulated circuits contain London (Commercial circuit), WWV (frequencies 10, 15, 20 Mc broadcast from Washington, D.C.), San Francisco (commercial circuit) and WWVH (frequencies 10, 15 Mc broadcast from Hawaii), which are received at Hiraio Radio Wave Observatory near Tokyo.

Warnings of radio propagation broadcast from JJY station are expressed in three grades:

N=normal

U=unstable

W=disturbed

The letter W expresses disturbed condition expected to be during the following 12 hours after issue. The letter U and N means also unstable or normal conditions, respectively.

Whole day radio quality indices are the weighted averages of the 6-hourly indices of London, WWV and S. F., with half weight given to quality grade 2 (normal). This procedure is taken to avoid the concentration of the whole day indices to grade 2.

Start- and end-time of principal geomagnetic storms closely correlated to radio propagation conditions are tabulated from observations at Kakioka.

b. Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances (S. I. D.)

The data of short wave fade-out (SWF) are prepared from the field intensity records on following circuits received at Hiraio. Characteristics of the phenomenon are classified as follows.

Circuits and Drop-out intensity

WS.....WWV 20 Mc, 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Washington)
 SF.....WMA 25: 5.0775 Mc, WMA-47: 7.485 Mc, WMF-27A2: 7.712
 3 Mc WMH-30A2: 10.3873 Mc, WMH-53A2: 13.7773 Mc and
 WMJ-30A2: 20.8173 Mc (San Francisco)
 HA.....WWVH 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Hawaii)
 TO.....JJY 15 Mc and 10 Mc (Tokyo)
 LN.....GIJ-27: 7.6975 Mc, GIJ 30: 10.9075 Mc, GBJ 34: 14.798 Mc and
 GIJ-38: 18.4375 Mc (London)

Start-time and Duration, Types and Importances are described from the data of a circuit whose Drop-out Intensity is underlined. Drop-out Intensities of 10 Mc, 15 Mc and 20 Mc for WWV, WWVH and JJY are marked; 10 Mc ('), 15 Mc (none) and 20 Mc (").

*Start-times and Durations**Types*

S : sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
 Slow: slow drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
 G : gradual disturbances; fade irregular in both drop-out and recovery

Importances

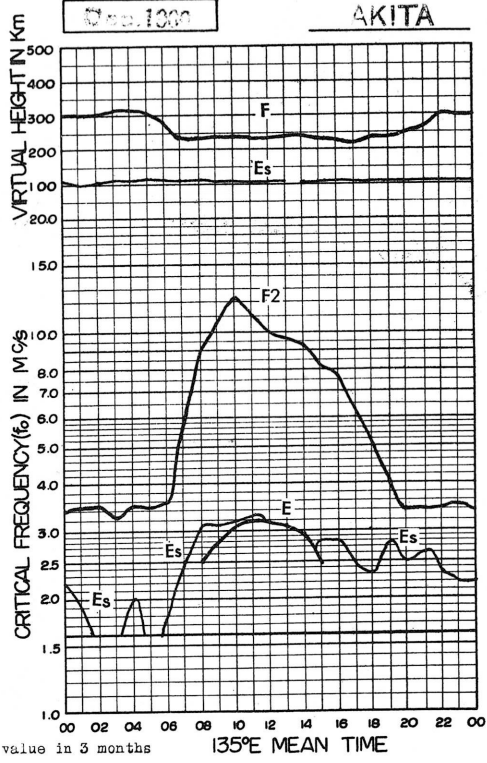
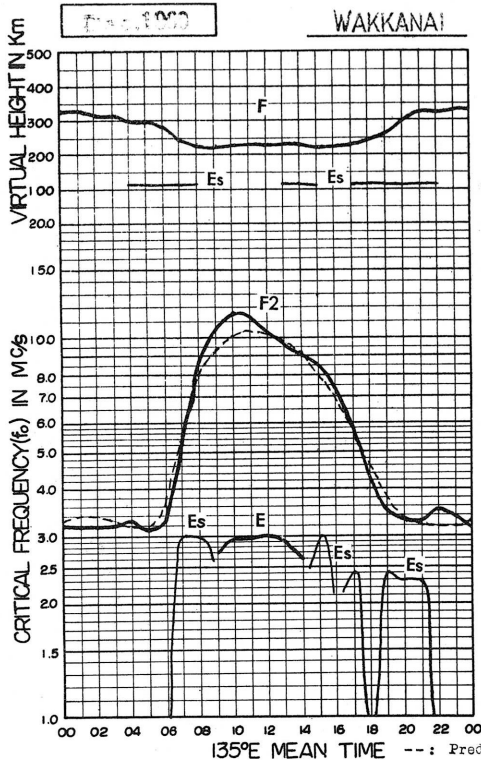
Degrees of SWF are classified into 9 grades according to the amplitude of fade-out;

1-	1	1+
2-	2	2+
3-	3	3+

The data of sudden enhancement of atmospheric (SEA) observed on 28 kc are tabulated on each *Start-time, Duration and Importance*.

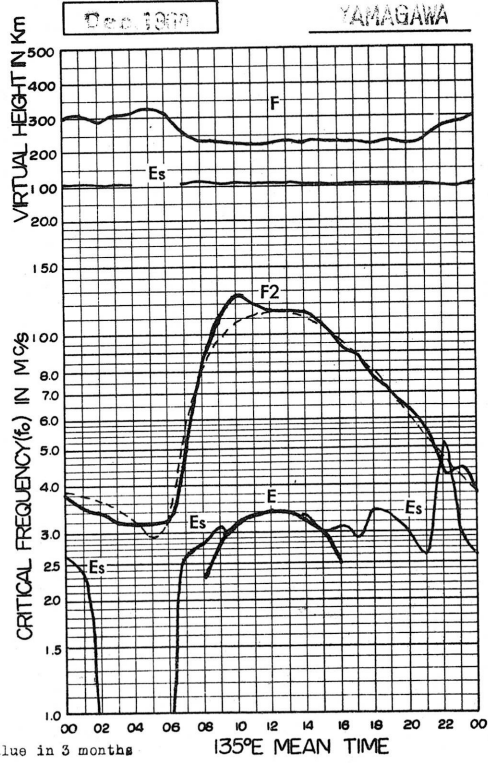
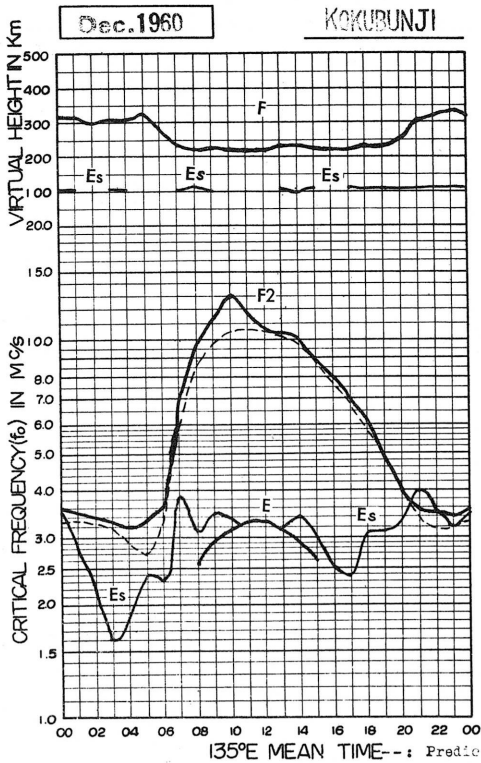
Besides, the time associated phenomena of SID's, that is, solar flare, solar radio noise outburst and crochet (solar flare effect in magnetic record) are given in this table from interchange messages or measurements at Hiraiso.

IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



advance by R.R.L.

IONOSPHERIC DATA
MONTHLY MEDIAN CHARACTERISTICS



advance by R.R.L.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foF2

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.7	5.6	17.8 ^R	12.4	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.6	9.3	11.1	11.8	6.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
2	4.0	3.8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	10.0	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.4	10.4	8.7	10.5 ^S	6.1	6.0	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	13.1	13.9	14.2	12.1	10.5	10.3	9.7	9.0	6.1	5.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0
4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	6.6	7.3	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	9.9	9.1	9.1	7.3	5.7	4.2	3.2 ^A	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9
5	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3 ^H	6.2	8.6	10.9	10.6 ^R	11.3	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.8 ^H	8.2	6.2	4.6	3.0	2.3 ^S	2.4	2.7	2.8
6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5	6.8	10.3	10.7	12.0	12.3	11.3	10.0	10.2	8.5	7.7	6.5	5.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0
7	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	6.6	12.6	12.3	13.4	12.8	12.6	13.2	11.9	10.8	9.0	6.2	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4
8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	6.0	11.3	14.3 ^R	13.5	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.9	10.8	10.7	8.0	6.1	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.0
9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9 ^F	4.9 ^F	5.0 ^F	4.9 ^F	6.9	9.7	12.8	13.2	12.4	11.3	11.5	11.3	9.8	9.3	7.2	4.7	3.8 ^A	3.4 ^A	3.8	3.7	4.0 ^F
10	3.6 ^F	3.9 ^F	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	6.2	9.0	11.5	12.5	13.0 ^H	11.8	12.3	10.9	11.6	9.0	6.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9
11	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4 ^F	4.3 ^F	4.5	4.5	6.1	10.3	11.0	10.2	11.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	9.3	7.0	6.7	5.2	4.1	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.7
12	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	5.5	11.3	10.1	12.3	11.8	10.7	9.5	11.5	10.5	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.8	3.9 ^C	3.3	3.6 ^A	3.5
13	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.0	9.3	11.4	13.3	13.4	13.3	12.3	11.7	11.4	8.1	7.1	5.6	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6
14	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	5.8	9.1	10.7	11.7	11.0	10.0	9.6 ^H	9.7	9.4	8.0	6.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4
15	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	5.7	8.5	9.7	12.1	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.0	6.2	7.1	5.8	3.5 ^A	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4
16	2.6	3.0	3.2 ^A	3.1	3.0	2.5 ^A	2.3	4.0	6.2	6.3 ^H	12.8	6.1	5.5 ^F	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
17	2.4 ^S	2.3	2.1 ^A	2.1	2.2	2.9 ^F	3.2 ^F	5.5	7.3	10.6	15.3	10.3	9.6	N	8.2	6.3	8.1	5.5	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.1 ^A	2.6	2.8
18	2.7 ^A	3.0	3.1	3.2 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.0	2.7	4.3	7.7	10.1	10.9	9.8	9.3	9.7	7.5	7.5	7.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
19	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.4	6.5 ^H	9.8	11.7	11.7	9.6	9.3	8.0	7.3	7.3	4.6 ^A	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.6 ^F	3.6
20	3.6 ^F	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.5	7.3	10.1	10.2	11.4	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.3	5.0	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3 ^F
21	3.5 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.7 ^F	3.0	3.2 ^F	3.2	3.3	4.3	8.3	9.5	11.1	11.1	11.6	10.0	8.9	8.3	6.3	5.0	4.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1
22	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	4.3	9.3	11.6	12.7	11.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.5	5.5	5.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.1
23	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0 ^F	2.9	4.7	9.2	8.6	10.6	11.0	9.1	7.8 ^H	7.5	7.8	6.9	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.5 ^F
24	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0	3.0	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	4.8	9.1	11.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	7.3	7.6	8.2	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.4 ^A	3.6	3.6 ^F	4.1	3.0 ^F
25	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^S	5.0	7.7	9.7	13.0	12.2	9.2	8.2	7.7 ^C	7.9	6.7 ^A	5.3 ^A	4.3	3.6 ^A	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.4 ^F
26	3.3 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.3	4.3	6.5	11.0	10.7	10.2	8.6	9.4	8.2	6.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.0
27	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.4	4.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	8.6	8.2	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.2	5.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.5
28	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	A	A	A	8.3	10.3	11.2	9.3	9.0	7.8	7.3	5.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5
29	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.6 ^A	4.8	7.1	8.5	11.3	10.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	6.6	6.3	4.5	4.1	3.0	C	C	C	C
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Median	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	5.5	8.8	10.7	11.7	11.3	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.3	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4
UR	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.1	9.3	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.6	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
LQ	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.5	7.7	9.8	10.6	10.4	9.2	8.8	8.0	7.4	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
QR	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 1 sec. in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

foF2

W 1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

foF1

135° E Mean Time (GM.T. + 9h.)

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2									C																
3								C																	
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
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24																									
25																C	C								
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
31									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 1 ^{min}/_{sec} in automatic operation.

foF1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
 Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

foE

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	S	275	285 ^S	295	295	290	280	S	S							
2								C	C	A	285	300	300	280	S	S	S							
3								C	C	280	285	300	300	290	265	S	S							
4								S	S	280	300	310	300	290	250	S	S							
5								S	S	275 ^S	285	290A	300	300	260	S	S							
6								S	S	260	300	300	300	290	260	S	S							
7								S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A	S	S							
8								S	S	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	S							
9								S	S	260	B	B	B	B	B	B	S							
10								S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S							
11								S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S							
12								S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S							
13								S	S	A	A	290	300 ^S	S	S	S	S							
14								S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
15								S	S	S	S	S	A	S	S	S	S							
16								S	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	A	S							
17								A	A	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S							
18								A	A	260	280	290	295	A	A	S	S							
19								S	S	B	B	S	285	270	S	S	S							
20								A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
21								S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	S							
22								A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
23								S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
24								A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
25								S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	C							
26								A	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S							
27								S	S	A	A	S	S	290	260	S	S							
28								A	A	A	A	285	295	280	240	S	S							
29								A	A	230	265	290	290	270	245	A	S							
30								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
31								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
No.								8	8	11	11	11	10	8										
Median								270	295	295	300	290	260											

foE

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

foEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	60	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	S	24	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	S	50	E	E	E	E	E
4	22	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	S	77	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	S	40	E	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	735	783	735	751	755	735	S	S	S	22M	E	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	40	523	B	B	B	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	43M	E	E	E	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	S	733	E	E	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
13	25	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	29	40	G	S	S	S	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	40	S	S	S	E	83	60	39	40	36	E	E
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	B	B	B	G	B	S	E	27	40	43	33	31	30	E
17	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	763	703	G	G	G	30	S	S	S	33	33	53	43	E	E
18	33	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	63	G	269	27	G	G	S	S	70	72	46	33	E	E
19	45	63	46	46	43	49	36	63	30	G	B	S	G	G	G	S	S	S	73	72	33	23	25	E
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	743	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	35	E	E	E	E	E
21	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	28	28	28	28	30	E
22	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	25	25	23	E	E	E
23	25	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	42	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	53	61	53	40	E	E
25	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	63	52	63	23	33	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	26	E	E	E	E	E
27	30	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	736	30	S	S	G	G	S	E	E	25	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	733	28	G	G	G	G	S	E	E	24	E	E	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	65	G	G	G	G	S	E	E	33	C	C	C	C	C
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	27	28	26	27	27	27	27	19	13	14	13	15	13	14	11	7	17	28	29	28	25	27	26	27
Median	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	30	30	G	G	G	G	G	G	30	G	24	E	24	23	23	E	E
U.Q	E	E	20	15	16	29	36	63	83	36	40	40	33	27	G	32	28	33	39	38	33	31	25	E
L.Q	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	24	G	G	G	G	G	G	27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Q.R									59						0.5									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 1 min in automatic operation.

foEs

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

fEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	S							S	S							
2			C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.0	S		S			S	S	E	E	C	C	C	C	C
3		C	C	C												G	S	E	E					
4	E											6.0	5.8	5.5		G	S	E	A					E
5								S	S	S		3.0				S	S				S			
6								S	S							S	S	E	E					
7								2.5	4.2	10.7	6.0	3.0	4.0	4.2	3.2	S	S	E	E					
8					E	E	E	S	2.8	B	4.0	4.7	B	B	B	3.0	E				E	E		
9								S	S	G	B	G	B	B	B	B	S	2.7			E	E		
10								S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S			A	A	E		
11				E				S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S				E	E	2.4	2.4	2.8
12								S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	S								
13	E							G	2.4	2.8	3.0	S	S	S	S	S					C	E	A	
14								S	S	S	S	4.0	S	S	S	S		E			E	E		
15								S	S	S	S	S	P40 ^S	S	S	S		4.0	3.0	A	A	E		
16											B	B	B	B	B	2.7								
17	S							3.0	3.8	7.3	5.6		G	3.2	2.8	S	S	E	E	E	2.7	E	A	2.1
18	A							E	2.2					P27 ^S			S	E	2.8	2.8	A	A		
19	A							A		B	B	S			S	S	E	E	3.0	3.0	E	E		
20								E	3.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E	A	E	E	E	E	E	
21									3.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E	E						
22									S	S	S	S	S	S	S	2.8	G	E	E	E	A	2.2	2.2	E
23									2.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	G	3.1	2.2	E				
24	E								S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	2.5	E	E	A	E	E	E	
25									2.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	4.0	E	3.0	A	E	E	2.2	
26									S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	C	C	2.3	A	A	E	E	
27	E								2.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S		E	E					
28									S	3.0	2.9	S	S			S								
29									2.1	2.7	2.7					S	E			E		E	E	
30									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.2	S		E	E	C	C	C	C
31									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	6	4	7	7	9	11	13	13	11	7	6	6	4	3	2	6	7	16	14	15	13	14	9	6
Median	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.8	E	E	E	E	2.4	E	2.2	E

fEs

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Dec. 1960

(M3000)F2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	295	295	275	290	285	335	295	320	320	340	330	325	315	330	300	300	330	330	290	290	260	255	255	275
2	275	295	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	290	315	320	310	325	325	320	335	310	330	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	335	320	330	330	325	310	330	320	330	320	335	310	285	270	285
4	280	275	275	275	275	270	305	335	345	335	330	325	335	330	340	340	330	305	320	330A	300	280	270	265
5	265	270	275	275	285	280	275	305	330	315	320R	345	325	325	315	315	275	325	330	335	335	275	250	270
6	270	280	285	285	265	275	285	325	340	315	305	315	325	320	310	320	310	320	325	320	320	260	250	250
7	260	260	260	270	245	260	300	285	335	315	315	315	315	310	315	325	315	305	335	335	315	275	270	265
8	265	260	275	270	285	305	295	290	310	335R	325	315	310	310	310	305	315	300	305	300	300	275	280	295
9	285	265	270	270	260	270	305	320	330	330	325	325	320	320	320	320	315	325	325	315A	285A	250	260	265
10	295	255	255	255	285	260	310	325	305	340	315	325	315	315	315	330	315	325	310	300	310	280	270	285
11	280	275	265	260	265	290	320	310	345	320	330	340	325	330	325	335	320	340	315	315	325	275	265	260
12	270	260	280	295	285	290	305	305	345	320	330	340	335	325	315	325	320	325	310	325	320	265	270A	280
13	265	270	260	270	260	265	295	325	340	325	325	310	310	310	310	335	310	320	335	305	290	260	275	290
14	285	285	280	270	295	305	320	330	350	335	340	320	330	315	320	340	305	335	325	315	305	290	285	285
15	260	270	260	270	275	280	290	320	360	330	330	320	330	310	315	345	330	315	330	330	260	265	295	295
16	255	260	250A	255A	255	250A	250	260	295	290	275	305	280	300	310	325	320	295	270	270	290	280	270A	275
17	290	315	280A	240	275	290	310	325	315	325	335	345	325	N	310	325	325	325	340	340	305	280	330	295
18	290A	275	285	290	310	300	305	325	340	340	340	365	330	340	340	320	335	330	300	305	310	270	285	280
19	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	340	310	325	340	315	335	345	345	340	340	325A	335	335	295	300	285	280
20	300F	305	285	275	270	295	340	335	330	340	355	350	345	345	345	345	345	360	300	310	275	285	330	290
21	315F	295F	285F	285	270	280	300	300	360	340	335	340	340	335	345	335	335	320	350	350	330	305	305	F
22	FS	F	F	F	FS	F	A	310	315	345	350	365	340	340	340	345	320	320	340	310	290	305	305	285
23	300	285	285	275	295	285	295	325	355	340	365	355	345	345	335	345	340	340	365	285	305	315	290	285
24	295F	275F	285	290	295	290	315	340	340	360	365	345	355	360	330	350	335	350	340	300A	305	290	325	315
25	285F	275F	275F	285	285	285	295	310	350	335	340	340	360	350	350	350	340A	335A	325	340	310A	285	285	280
26	305F	295F	275	305	310	305	305	335	310	335	325	355	330	330	340	345	310	320	325	350	300	305	340	285
27	295	295	275	300	320	335	305	315	335	330	340	335	330	345	335	345	310	320	305	295	275	315	260	250
28	270	270	270	245	265	265	A	A	325	315	340	365	365	365	340	350	345	325	320	330	290	290	305	320
29	280	275	270	270	315	340	335	335	340	335	335	340	335	335	355	355	335	335	330	315	C	C	C	C
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	26	26	25	25	25	25	24	26	26	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	27	27	26	26
Median	280	275	275	275	275	285	300	320	335	335	330	330	330	330	330	325	335	320	325	315	305	280	270	280

(M3000)F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2									C															
3									C															
4																								
5																								
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25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.																								
Median																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 1 min 1 sec in automatic operation.

(M3000)F1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
 Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

R'F2

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2									C																
3								C																	
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
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21																									
22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
26																C	C								
27																									
28																									
29																									
30									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
31									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C									
No.																									
Median																									

Lat. 45° 2.8.0' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT. +9h.)

R'F

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	300	255	285	290	300	240	280	245	245	245	230	240	235	245	250	245	230	200	265	280	350	360	350	330
2	320	285	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	220H	245	230	245	240	225	220	230	230	240	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	235	230	235	220	230	225	225	230	210	235	245	250	330	340S	350
4	335	300	315	320	335	300	270	240	240	235	235	A	A	A	220	225	220	220	220	250	260A	300	365	370
5	370	350	325	330	310	300	250H	215	230	235	230	200H	225	230	230	225H	230	245	250	250	270S	465	370	375
6	360	370	315	300	390	340	290	250	230	230	245	235	230	235	235	215	220	235	240	260	300	400	425	440
7	420	335	325	310	370	350	270	270	250	225A	230A	230	240	250	230	230	225	235	235	240	265	335	330	370
8	350	320	320	300	290	270	225	260	250	235	230	240	245	240	240	235	215	235	220	245	270	310	300	280
9	275	300	300	300	305	290	250	225	240	230	230	225	215	240	225	225	225	225	230	225A	320A	350	340	335
10	310	325	310	345	285	310	260	230	220	220	220	240H	235	235	220	230	215	215	250	275	280	320	350	340
11	325	315	300	320	320	270	235	220	240	230	220	230	230	235	235	220	210	235	245	250	260	330	350	350
12	350	350	300	260	290	260	280	260	240	210	240	240	235	250	250	220	220	235	230	250	250	340	340A	300
13	370	330	340C	325	320	350	300	220	230	230	240	230	225	225	230	235	220	230	230	245	300	370	350	320
14	300	300	300	320	280	260	265	225	235	220	235	220	225	210H	230	225	210	220	260	260	300	320	315	310
15	350	360	350	330	300	300	280	240	215	235	245	220	230	250	230	240	210	270	250	385A	390A	370	400	290
16	420	395	445A	420A	420	430A	430A	340	300	280H	370	340	360	290	280	265	260	265	315	360	300	300	385A	400
17	400S	335	335A	375	320	310	225	250	260	260A	235A	220	225	230	220	215	235	225	250	285	380A	385A	260	400
18	385A	360	320	250	260	260	285	250	220	225	235	215	230	240	220	250	220	225	300	300	300	280	310	360
19	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	250	220	245	230	230	230	230	230	220	220	270A	250	310	360	320	320	320
20	305	275	290	340	300	305	275	240	225	240	230	235	235	235	230	225	225	225	260	300	360	320	250	315
21	260	250	260	320	360	315	320	270	220	225	225	230	240	230	220	220	215	250	230	245	275A	300	270	250
22	310	350	360	350	275	290	300A	290	250	225	230	220	220	225	230	225	235	250	250	270	320	300	285	350
23	315	335	320	335	300	320	290	260	230	220	225	225	230	220	225	235	215	260	220	260	290	280	305	320
24	375	360	370	340	300	370	335A	280	240	225	215	230	230	220	230	225	240A	235	260	315A	300	325	250	270
25	325	350	350	320	400	330	310	225	230	240	240	220	220	230	230C	225	225	230C	250	265A	385A	335	300	310
26	290	340	310	300	240	250	300	235	220	235	230	230	240	245	230	225	250	225	265	230	285	275	265	310
27	325	350	325	290	260	235	340	260	240	240	230	230	235	240	235	220	230	235	270	260	330	270	350	370
28	370	365	335	400	375	370	A	A	A	250	230	235	235	230	220	220	220	225	250	300	305	305	250	250
29	340	370	340	325	240	250	335A	260	230	230	235	230	225	235	230	215	230	235	250	285	C	C	C	C
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	27	27	26	26	26	26	25	26	26	29	29	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	28	27	27	26	27
Median	335	335	320	320	300	300	280	250	230	230	230	230	230	235	230	225	225	235	250	260	300	325	325	330

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.70 Mc in $\frac{\text{min}}{\text{sec}}$ in automatic operation.

R'F

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

W 10

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.3' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

R'ES

Dec. 1950

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	S	G	G	G	G	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	110	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	110	120	C	C	C	C	C
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	120	120	E	E	E	S	110
4	110	E	E	E	E	E	E	120	S	G	G	145	140	130	G	160	S	120	120	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	G	110	G	G	G	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	S	S	115	115	110	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	115	110	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	S	E	115	E	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	120	115	115	S	110	B	145	125	B	B	B	110	110	E	115	E	E	110	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	150	B	135	B	B	B	B	S	105	E	125	115	110	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	S	S	E	135	115	110	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
13	110	E	C	E	E	E	E	130	115	115	110	G	S	S	S	S	E	E	E	E	110	E	E	E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	S	110	S	S	S	S	G	105	E	E	E	110	E	E
15	E	110	E	E	E	E	E	G	S	S	S	S	110	S	S	S	E	115	115	110	110	E	E	E
16	E	E	125	120	120	120	115	E	G	G	B	B	B	B	B	105	E	115	115	110	110	110	E	E
17	S	E	115	110	E	E	115	110	110	110	105	G	G	105	105	S	E	130	110	110	110	115	E	115
18	110	E	E	E	E	E	125	110	110	G	G	G	110	110	G	G	120	110	110	110	115	115	E	E
19	150	140	135	125	110	110	110	110	G	B	B	S	G	G	S	S	115	110	110	110	110	110	110	E
20	E	E	135	120	110	110	110	110	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	110	110	E	E	105	E	E	E
21	E	E	E	E	110	110	110	105	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	115	125	115	E	110	105	110	105	E
22	E	E	E	E	120	115	115	110	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	120	115	115	110	E	E	E	105
23	105	E	E	E	E	115	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E	115	110	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	120	115	115	115	120	110	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	115	115	115	110	E	E	110	E
25	E	105	105	E	115	115	110	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	115	110	110	110	105	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	125	E	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	E	E	115	E	E	E	E	115
27	105	105	105	E	E	105	E	E	S	115	115	S	S	G	G	S	E	E	115	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	115	105	110	110	105	G	G	G	G	S	E	110	E	E	E	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	125	120	115	115	115	G	G	G	G	G	G	105	S	E	E	110	C	C	C	C
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
31	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
No.	6	4	7	7	9	11	13	13	11	7	6	6	7	16	14	15	7	16	14	15	13	14	9	6
Median	110	110	120	120	115	115	115	110	110	110	110	120	115	115	115	110	115	115	115	110	110	110	110	110

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 45° 23.6' N
Long. 141° 41.1' E

Wakkanai

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Types of Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2										l								f	f					f
3																				f4				
4	f							C					f	f2										
5																								
6									f2	f3	f2													
7								C																
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13	f																							
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
18																								
19																								
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.																								
Median																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in $\frac{1}{1}$ sec in automatic operation.

Types of Es

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

W 12

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
 Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

foF1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1												L	L											
2										L	L													
3										L														
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16									L	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	L										
17									L	L	L													
18																								
19																								
20										L	L													
21																								
22											L													
23																								
24																								
25									C		C	C	C											
26																								
27													L											
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.										1	1	1	1											
Median										4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1											

Sweep 160 Mc to 240 Mc in 20 sec

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

foF1

A 2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
 Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

foE

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								200	240C	280	305	320	320	310	290	250	A							
2									250	A	A	A	A	A	290	260A	B							
3								A	A	300	310	325	330	310	275	245	A							
4								R	245	1300R	1320R	340	335	1310A	1380A	250R	R							
5								R	250	1285A	310	320	320	310	300	250	B							
6								A	250	300	315	320	320	A	A	A	B							
7								A	A	S	A	A	330	310	285	235	A							
8								A	A	1285R	315	330	1330B	R	C	A	A							
9								B	250	1290A	320	B	B	R	R	235	A							
10								A	A	R	B	B	B	A	B	B	B							
11								B	B	R	A	A	B	B	B	B	A							
12								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A							
13								A	R	A	A	A	A	B	B	R	B							
14								B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
15								B	R	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	A							
16								A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B							
17								A	R	R	B	R	B	B	B	1240R	B							
18								A	A	A	A	R	R	R	A	A	A							
19								A	A	A	B	B	B	R	1245R	B	B							
20									A	A	B	R	R	R	R	A	A							
21								A	A	B	B	B	B	B	A	R	A							
22								A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A							
23								A	B	B	B	B	B	B	R	R	A							
24								A	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	A							
25								C	C	A	A	B	B	R	A	B	A							
26								A	220	B	R	C	C	A	C	A	A							
27								B	R	275	1300R	320	320	1310B	1295S	R	B							
28								A	A	260	295	A	A	A	A	A	A							
29								A	A	A	A	A	305	300	285	R	S							
30								A	A	A	A	A	B	R	K	A	A							
31								A	A	R	B	B	B	R	A	A	A							
No.								1	7	9	9	7	9	7	9	8								
Median								200	250	285	310	320	320	310	285	250								

Sweep 160 Mc to 200 Mc in 20 ^{sec} in automatic operation. The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

foE

A 3

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

foEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	21	E	E	E	E	E	C	J23	C	g	g	35	g	g	g	J29	J29	C	J29	E	E	E	C	21
2	E	E	E	E	21	E	J38	J29	J31	J31	J38	J62	J83	J70	g	J28	g	E	E	E	J25	J25	E	J18
3	23	E	J24	J27	J34	J63	J18	J33	J51	J42	J29	g	g	g	J31	J24	J25	J28	E	J38	J24	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	g	g	J53	J37	g	g	J27	J31	J35	J29	J22	J49	J38	J24	E	E	J24
5	E	E	E	E	J24	E	E	J23	g	g	J37	g	g	J26	J30	J21	J29	J43	J28	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	J18	E	E	E	E	J18	J32	g	g	g	g	J49	J61	J40	J28	J29	J43	J50	J59	J50	E	E	J18
7	22	E	22	21	E	E	E	J29	J52	5	J70	35	J34	g	J24	J25	J24	J24	J24	J29	J85	J50	J38	J41
8	J23	E	E	J30	J29	J25	E	J23	J38	g	g	41	J38	J49	C	J56	J23	J24	J28	J49	J51	J80	J28	J28
9	J28	E	E	E	J18	E	J24	g	g	30	g	g	g	J38	g	g	J38	J22	J18	E	E	E	E	J34
10	J23	J23	E	E	E	E	E	J49	J43	g	g	g	g	J38	g	g	g	J21	E	E	E	J37	J23	J24
11	J24	J28	20	E	E	E	E	g	g	g	J34	40	g	g	g	g	J36	J22	J24	J23	E	E	E	E
12	J24	J22	E	E	E	E	E	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	3.1	J36	J29	J25	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	J30	J25	J25	E	E	E	J29	J35	3.6	J23	40	J35	g	g	g	g	E	E	E	E	E	E	J22
14	J24	J24	J24	J18	E	E	E	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	J23	J22	E	E	E	E	E
15	J36	J24	E	J24	J23	E	E	g	g	4.2	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	J23	E	E	E	E	E	E
16	E	E	E	E	J25	J18	J30	J29	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	E	E	E	21	E	J20	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	J24	J23	J23	J18	J18	J18	J29
18	J23	J32	J20	E	J25	J40	J22	J59	J35	J50	J53	g	g	g	J33	J29	J33	J30	J31	J35	J50	J50	J50	J37
19	E	J29	E	20	J23	J27	J18	J25	J27	J85	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
20	E	J19	22	J30	J23	J22	E	J29	J52	J78	g	g	g	g	g	g	J100	J98	J64	J41	J23	J28	E	E
21	E	E	E	J18	J23	J38	J29	J48	30	g	g	g	g	g	30	g	J60	J59	J32	J24	J24	J30	J29	J28
22	J19	E	E	J27	J41	J53	J29	J25	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	J37	J73	J38	J32	J49	J23	J21	J33
23	J29	J19	J20	E	J19	J36	J21	J28	J34	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	J29	J50	J50	J51	J28	J30	J23	E
24	E	J24	J24	J65	J41	J53	J60	J89	J105	J53	J66	J68	J65	4.1	g	g	J29	J53	J60	J60	J51	J40	J52	J34
25	J36	J37	J32	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	J37	g	g	g	4.1	g	J25	J29	E	J33	J41	J80	J30	J30
26	22	J18	E	E	E	E	E	J50	J29	g	g	g	g	g	g	J27	J25	J28	J24	J29	J53	J26	J25	J23
27	J30	J23	J24	E	E	E	E	E	J27	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	E	E	E	J28	J20	J18	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	J25	3.1	J31	J38	J33	J73	5	J34	J28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
29	J23	E	E	E	E	E	E	J31	J41	J58	J33	J35	J34	g	g	J32	J32	E	E	J40	J22	J40	J50	J40
30	J28	J24	J28	J28	J23	J37	J31	J45	J44	J85	J78	J33	J35	g	g	J34	J31	J30	J32	J38	J59	J59	J53	J50
31	J42	J34	J23	J20	J28	E	J20	E	J42	g	g	g	g	g	3.1	J34	J35	J23	E	E	E	E	E	E
No.	31	31	31	30	30	30	29	29	25	22	20	19	16	20	18	22	26	30	31	30	31	31	30	31
Median	22	1.9	E	E	20	E	1.8	25	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	g	g	g	28	28	24	23	28	25	26	23	22
U.O	24	24	23	24	24	27	23	38	42	53	40	40	36	40	31	36	36	30	32	40	51	40	29	30
L.O	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	23	21	E	E	E	E	E	E
Q.R																1.3	0.9							1.1

Sweep 160 Mc to 220 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

foEs

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

fEs

Dec. 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E						C	1.7	C		34					1.8	1.7	C	E	E				
2	E	E			E		20	20	23	31	33	39	49	55		26	21		E	E	1.8	21	E	E
3	E	E	20	18	28	E	E	19	29	24	29					204	21	23	E	E	24			
4			E											34	31	28	20	24	E	E	24	21	E	E
5			E		E		1.7	25		37	35			204	29	29	20	24	E	E	1.9			
6	E	E	E	E				25	28	S	40	25	284	60	28	28	20	26	4.0	1.8	A	A	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E		20	28			38	37	35	C	48	20	1.7	2.0	2.0	A	A	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	30		B	B				20	E	1.8	2.0	A	A	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		B	B	B				20	E	1.8	2.0	A	A	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		B	B	B				20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
11	2.0	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		34	U4.0B	B	B	B	B	26	E	E	E	2.0			2.5
12	E	1.7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		B	B	B	B	B	30	25	2.0	1.8					E
13	E	E	E	1.8	E	E	E	20	32	30	7.5	34	33	B	B	B	B	20	2.0					E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	36	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	20	2.0					E
15	A	E	E	1.8	E	E	E	E	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	24	E		2.2	A	1.9	E	E
16																								
17																								
18	2.0	A	E	E	E	E	E	E	29	32	35					29	25	E	1.7	1.8	E	E	1.7	A
19	2.3	2.1	E	E	E	E	E	E	26	26	25					3.1	30	24	2.9	2.7	A	A	2.0	2.5
20			E	E	E	E	E	E	26	26	25					B	B	30	E	E	E	E	2.0	
21			E	E	E	E	E	E	27	26	29						A	30	A	A	E	E	E	
22	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	27	27	B	B	B	B	29		25	26	E	1.7	E	E	E	2.6
23	E	A ^S	E	E	E	E	E	E	27	27	B	B	B	B	B		30	30	A	A	E	E	E	2.5
24	E	E	E	A	E	E	E	E	7.0	36	54	50	55	35	B	B	21	30	A	A	E	E	E	A
25	A	A	E	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	35	B	B	35	34	B	29	35	A	1.8	A	A	A	E
26	2.0	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	25	25		C	C	30	C	25	20	E	E	E	A	2.0	E	E
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	25	25		24	24	B	S	B	B	E	E	1.7	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	25	25	20	59	45	45	30	26	25		E	3.0	E	E	E	2.5
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	25	25	33	31	264			25.5	17		3.0	3.0	A	A	A	A
30	E	2.0	E	A	2.0	A	E	29	25	37	47	33	U35B			32	27	23	2.3	3.0	A	A	A	A
31	A	A	E	E	2.0	E	E	27	27		B	B	B	U31B	34	21	E		C	C	2.0	E	E	
No.	19	18	15	14	17	13	15	21	18	13	12	11	10	9	8	14	21	23	20	23	20	23	24	19
Median	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.7	2.0	27	33	35	35	34	35	31	28	24	20	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.5

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 160 Mc to 220 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

fEs

A 5

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT + 9h.)

f - min

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	1.65	1.65 C	1.75	1.85	1.90	1.75	1.80	1.75	1.65	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.65	1.75	1.85	2.00	1.75	1.80	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.65	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.80	1.90	1.80	2.05	1.85	1.75	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.05	1.90	1.80	1.75	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.80	1.80	2.50	2.05	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.85	1.90	2.50	1.85	3.30	2.00	1.70	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.95	2.10	2.70	3.45	3.40	2.05	2.30	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.90	2.00	3.40	3.50	3.50	2.50	3.00	2.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	2.75	2.05	2.50	2.75	3.45	3.50	3.50	2.25	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	2.90	3.10	4.00	3.70	4.05	3.55	3.40	2.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.85	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.30	3.30	2.95	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
14	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	3.10	3.70	4.20	4.00	4.00	3.90	3.50	3.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.90	2.05	2.95	3.55	3.80	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.05	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.80	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.20	3.50	3.50	2.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	2.00	3.20	3.20	3.40	3.40	2.90	1.95	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
18	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	1.85	2.45	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
19	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	1.85	2.00	1.80	3.90	2.05	2.05	2.50	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	2.00	3.30	2.50	2.05	2.00	2.50	1.75	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
21	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	2.95	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.10	2.00	2.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
22	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.40	3.00	3.50	3.10	3.50	3.50	3.00	2.90	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
23	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.20	2.85	3.05	3.50	3.90	3.50	2.00	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.70	2.20	2.70	3.05	4.00	3.40	3.05	3.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
25	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	C	C	2.50	3.50	3.55	2.55	2.80	2.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	3.00	2.05	C	C	2.05	C	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	2.05	2.00	1.90	2.00	3.50	2.00	1.90	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.65	1.75	1.65	1.65	E	E	1.70	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
29	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.90	2.00	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
30	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.75	2.00	2.05	2.50	2.10	3.00	2.50	2.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
31	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	1.90	3.50	3.50	3.80	2.50	2.50	2.00	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
No.	31	31	31	30	30	30	29	30	30	30	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	31
Median	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	1.80	2.00	2.50	2.50	3.20	2.50	2.40	2.00	1.80	E	E	E	E	E	E	E

Sweep 1.60 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 sec

f - min

Dec. 1960

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

A 6

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. $39^{\circ} 43.6' N$
Long. $140^{\circ} 08.2' E$

A k i t a

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F2

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	295	320	270	270	270	320	320	320	340	300	340	320	300 ^H	300	310	310 ^R	310 ^R	270 ^C	285	255	265	260	265	280
2	270	270	240	250	270	250	275	295	320	315	325	315 ^R	320	320	335	325	330	330	340	350	360	270	265	240
3	245	245	280	295	280	285	285	330	340	315	325	320	325	310 ^R	300	325	325	320	335	315	315	260	270	260 ^R
4	270	275	285	260	260	275	300	340	345	320	320	335	335	340	340 ^R	340	340	310	340	310	280 ^H	255	270	240
5	240	250	270	255	280	270	285	340	345 ^R	330	340	335	330 ^H	330	325	310 ^H	310 ^H	340	340	340	285	260	240	245
6	250	240	275	240	250	260	280	340	330	300	315	315	315 ^H	320	300 ^H	325	300	295	330	325	A	A	285	220
7	225	240	310	245	245	270	330	320	320	320 ^S	315	315	310	305	310	315	330	325	325	335	325	260 ^A	265	265
8	265	260	245	265	275	280	310	320	310	330	320	295	310	310	310	315	315	305	320	300	295	290 ^A	285	285
9	300	270	245	250	250	270	280	330 ^R	350	310	315	320	315 ^H	305	325	295	320	330	325	330	295	245	265	280
10	275	240	240	235	245	255	280	340	325	335	330 ^H	315	315	315 ^H	320	325	345	315 ^H	320	300	310	270	260	250
11	270	245	240	255	245	240	305	335	335	335 ^R	350	340	335	330	325	335	335	285	310	325	340	270	255	255 ^F
12	255 ^F	250 ^F	240	230	310	300	315	315	330	330	335	330	330	315	310	320	325	330	340	340	320	255	260	265
13	255	270	250	295	270	255	280	330 ^R	330	310	310	315	320	300	315	310	320	330	340	340	320	270	260	285
14	285	285	300	245	280	245	315	360	340	350	330	350	350	325	350	340	375	375 ^L	345	315	330	300	275	270
15	240 ^A	240	240	240	240	245	310	320	340	335	325	330	330	320	315	335	320 ^R	300	325	335	275 ^A	265	255	275
16	270	240	245	230	270	230	240	280	320	295	310	295	315	315	315	335	315 ^F	295 ^F	285	280 ^F	F	F	F	F
17	F	F	245 ^F	F	F	270 ^F	330 ^F	335	330	340	330	340	340 ^R	340	350	345	305	330	330	335	310	310	330	300 ^A
18	245	240 ^A	230	295	300	325 ^V	280	325	330	340	345	340	340	330	345	340	330	330	315	325	A	A	A	285
19	250	270	250	245	250	270 ^A	280	330 ^R	350 ^R	355 ^R	340 ^R	345	340	335	355	350	340	350	315	325	290	310	280	290
20	290	280	275	270	280	280	310	340	325	335	350	350	345	345	355	335	330 ^A	335	315 ^A	285 ^A	260	260 ^F	290	305 ^F
21	315	255	260	245 ^F	240 ^F	270	320 ^F	335	335	320	350	340	340	340	340	350	335	310	310	335	285	280 ^F	290 ^F	310
22	F	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	300	360	345	340	335	340	335	345	330 ^A	340	340	330 ^A	295	295	300
23	330	280 ^A	260	240	275	275 ^A	290	305	360	345 ^R	355	340	340	355	355	340	350	335	330 ^A	320 ^A	290	295 ^F	315 ^F	280 ^F
24	280 ^F	270 ^F	245 ^F	255 ^F	260 ^A	280 ^F	A	A	350 ^R	350	360	350	340	340	355	340	360	330	A	A	A	A	A	A
25	A	A	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	340	350	345	350 ^R	345	335	340	345	350	330	A	A	A	A
26	285	275 ^F	290	300	310	310	290	315 ^A	340 ^R	345	360	C	C	320	345 ^C	335	340	345	350	330	330 ^A	285	F	F
27	F	285 ^F	300	305	295	335	340	325	335	330	330	350	350	310	345	340	340	325	300	315	290 ^R	335	285	260
28	245	280	240	225	250	250 ^F	255	320 ^R	310 ^R	340 ^R	340	330 ^R	335	330	335	330	340	330	325	315 ^R	290 ^R	280	285 ^F	320 ^R
29	320	240	240	245	315	285	290	310 ^R	350	335	340	340	355	330	355	340	340	345	315	330	A	A	305 ^A	305 ^A
30	270	285	275	250 ^A	280	270 ^A	320 ^A	335	330	320	340	330	320	325	340	340	335	325	335	A	A	A	A	A
31	A	A	280 ^F	300	310	260 ^F	265	330	335	335 ^R	335	340	330	325	335	340	340	345	360	330 ^C	295	285	300	265
No.	26	27	29	28	28	29	29	29	30	30	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	24	25	26
Median	270	270	245	260	270	275	270	330	330	330	335	335	330	325	335	335	330	325	325	325	285	275	270	280

(M3000)F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2										L	L	L												
3									L	L														
4									L															
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16									L	360	340	340	340	360	L									
17									L	L														
18																								
19																								
20									L				L											
21																								
22											L													
23																								
24																								
25									C			C	C		C									
26																								
27													L											
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.									1	1	1	1	1	1										
Median									340	340	340	340	360											

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 440 Mc to 240 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

(M3000)F1

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

A k i t a

135° E Mean Time (G.M.T.+ 9h.)

h'F2

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1												225	260L											
2										255L	255													
3										245														
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16										345 ^H	330	300	350	295	290									
17										250	210													
18																								
19																								
20											250		250											
21																								
22																								
23												225												
24																								
25										C														
26												C	C											
27													250											
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.										3	4	4	4	1	1									
Median										255	250	225	255	295	290									

h'F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (G.M.T.+9h.)

Dec. 1960

R'F

R'F

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	295	250	270	280	295	250	250 ^C	240	240 ^C	245	240	225	220	245	245	250	240	230 ^C	240	315	345	335	325	345	
2	260	315	300	340	330	340	290 ^A	280	245	240	245	245	245	245	245	225 ^H	235	220	215	235	205	255 ^A	340	355	
3	350	340	300	270 ^A	300 ^A	270	250	245	245	230	245	220	230	220 ^H	240	240	240	220	205	245	235	270 ^E	290	340	
4	300	285	290	305	335	300	260	245	225	240	245	240	240	240	220	245	220	205	245	A	235	330 ^A	340	350	
5	355	340	280	250	300	280	270	245	210	245	245	245	245 ^H	245 ^H	245	220	245 ^H	210	230 ^A	220	335	330 ^A	340	350	
6	350	315	280	300	340	330	290	240	240	245	245	245	210 ^H	240	230 ^H	245	245	220 ^A	250 ^A	225	A	A	370	390	
7	340	360	270	340	365	355	310	245	245	245	245	245	230 ^H	240	240	235	245	210	245	240	240	310 ^A	290	320 ^A	
8	325	300	300	305	300	280	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	240	245	210	240	255	A	A	270	255	
9	250	290	300	305	330	320	255	240	240	210	245	245	245	245	245	240	240	215	210	280	290	330	270	295	
10	285	340	305	380	305	340	270	245	225	245	215 ^H	220	230	240 ^H	245	220	230	200 ^H	235	245	250	240 ^A	300	310 ^A	
11	290 ^A	300	325	345	325	345	245	235	225	230	240	245	240	245	245	245	245	220	245	245	230	290 ^E	320	330	
12	340	340	325	305	265	255	245	245	245	240	245	240	240	240	240	245	210	215	245	245	230	240	335	340	
13	340	340	350	355 ^A	300	355	290	245	230	245	245 ^A	245	230	230	245	245	245	230	210	245	245	260	330	290	
14	290	300	250	295	300	290	250	240	240	240	240	245	245	220	230	220	205	200	220	245	245	240	285	290	
15	315 ^A	340	305	300	310	305	255	245	210	230	245	245	245	245	245	240	245	250	245	220	255 ^A	290 ^A	345	295	
16	240	300	340	370	385 ^A	340	380 ^A	330	290	255	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	245	280	255	285	255	370	305	
17	240	240	245	350	315	295	245	240	220	245	245	210	210	240	235	210	240	240	245	240	255	245	245	A	
18	A	A	300	255	250	245	280	265 ^A	230	245	245	225	230	245	240 ^H	245	245	260	260	240	A	A	A	A	
19	300	250 ^H	360 ^E	400	360	370 ^A	245	245	235	245	245	240	245	235 ^H	240	240	240	240	210	250	240	255	290 ^A	270	
20	250	290 ^A	280	340	330 ^A	300	250	210	220	245	245	245	245	245	245	210	225 ^A	245	235 ^A	230 ^A	330	330	255	260	
21	245	280 ^E	305	345	350	340	305 ^A	260 ^A	230	235	240	210	240	245	240	235	235	235	A	A	240 ^E	300	270	215 ^A	
22	280	380	300	300 ^F	340	300 ^F	340	280	250	240	240	240	245	245	245	245	245	240	A	A	A	270	270	235	
23	245	285 ^E	340	320	310	330 ^A	280 ^A	240	245	245	240	245	245	245	235	235	245	245	A	A	280 ^A	270	250	235	
24	330	330	340	335 ^A	325 ^A	340 ^A	A	A	250 ^A	245	230	220	235 ^A	245	230	245	230	230	A	A	A	A	A	A	
25	A	A	260	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	245	245	245	245	230	245	230	240	210	240	A	A	A	250	
26	305 ^A	340	290	280	245	245	245	240 ^A	235	245	245	C	C	235	C	235	245	245	240	205	A	A	A	260	
27	290	290	260	260	280	245	255	245	245	245	245	245	230	240	245	240	230	230	260	245	270 ^A	245	250	345	
28	345	290	335	400	340	350	330	230	245	240	245	245	245	240	240	230	240	240	235	240	255	295	330	345	
29	230	340 ^E	305	340	230	245	270 ^E	245	230	245	245	240	240	235	245	245	230	210	245	235	A	A	A	A	
30	300	300 ^A	310 ^A	320 ^A	305 ^A	A	A	245	240	245	245	240	240	235	245	240	240	240	245	235 ^A	A	A	A	A	
31	A	A	345	285	300 ^F	310	245	240	245	240	245	240	240	245	245	240	240	220	235	210 ^C	270 ^E	280 ^A	250	320	
No.	28	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	30	30	31	30	31	31	31	30	28	25	20	20	26	26
Median	300	300	300	310	310	305	280	245	240	245	240	245	240	245	245	240	235	220	240	240	250	270	300	300	

Sweep 4.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 sec mean in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

A10

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 48.5' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

K'Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	100	E	E	E	E	E	100	100	C	105	150	105	105	105	105	100	100	C	105	105	E	E	C	105
2	E	E	E	E	105	E	110	110	105	110	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	115	105	E	E	110	110
3	110	105	105	120	115	115	120	110	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	115	110	E	E	110	110
4	E	E	105	E	E	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	125	110	E	E	105	105
5	E	E	E	E	110	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	105	100	100	100	100	E
6	E	105	105	E	E	E	105	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	120	145	110	105	105	105
7	105	E	105	100	E	E	E	115	115	115	110	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	105	100	110	105	100	100
8	100	E	E	115	105	115	E	120	115	115	130	130	120	115	C	110	105	105	105	115	105	105	100	100
9	105	E	E	E	105	E	100	105	105	120	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	105	105	105	105	100	105
10	105	100	E	E	E	E	105	120	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	105	105	100
11	100	100	100	E	E	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	E	E	E	E	E	E
12	105	100	E	E	E	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	105	105	105	E	E	E	115	130	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	E	105	105
14	105	105	100	100	E	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	E	105	105
15	105	105	E	100	105	105	E	105	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	105	105	105	105	E
16	E	E	E	E	125	125	110	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	E	E	105	105	E	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	E	E
18	105	105	105	E	110	115	100	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	100	100	105
19	E	145	E	145	140	125	125	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	E	E	E	100	110
20	E	105	105	125	105	105	E	145	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E	105	100	105	E	E
21	E	E	E	115	115	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	105	E	E
22	100	E	E	120	115	115	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100
23	105	100	100	E	125	115	110	105	145	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100
24	E	100	105	115	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	E
25	100	100	100	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	105	105	100	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100
26	100	100	E	100	E	E	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100
27	105	100	100	E	E	E	E	155	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	140	130	105	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	E	110	110	105	105	105	E
29	100	E	E	E	E	E	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100
30	100	100	100	100	105	105	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100
31	100	100	100	100	100	E	115	E	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
No.	19	18	15	14	17	13	15	21	18	13	12	11	10	9	8	14	22	23	20	23	20	23	24	19
Median	105	100	105	110	110	115	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 39° 43.6' N
Long. 140° 08.2' E

Akita

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

Types of Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	f																							
2	f																							
3	f																							
4	f																							
5	f																							
6	f																							
7	f																							
8	f																							
9	f																							
10	f																							
11	f																							
12	f																							
13	f																							
14	f																							
15	f																							
16	f																							
17	f																							
18	f																							
19	f																							
20	f																							
21	f																							
22	f																							
23	f																							
24	f																							
25	f																							
26	f																							
27	f																							
28	f																							
29	f																							
30	f																							
31	f																							
No.																								
Median																								

Sweep 160 Mc to 200 Mc in 20 sec ^{where} in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Types of Es

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

foF1

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+ 9h.)

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1													L	L											
2											L														
3											L														
4																									
5																									
6																									
7										A			L												
8									A																
9																									
10									C				C												
11																									
12											S														
13																									
14													C	C	C	C	C								
15													C	C	C	C	C								
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep L Mc to 3.000 Mc in 3.0 sec in automatic operation.

foF1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 2

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 23.3' E.

Kokubunji Tokyo

foE

Dec. 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1								17.15	7.50	7.95	3.10	3.25	3.35	3.15	17.90 ^A	7.40	B								
2								A	7.70	7.80 ^A	3.25	3.30	13.40 ^A	13.20 ^S	7.85	7.45	17.20 ^S								
3								A	7.70 ^A	7.90 ^A	3.20 ^A	3.30	3.35	3.15 ^A	7.90	7.50	B								
4								17.00 ^S	7.50	3.15	3.20	3.40	3.40	13.20 ^A	17.90 ^S	7.70	7.00 ^S								
5								17.00 ^S	7.55	7.95	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.15	3.05	7.65	B								
6								A	7.55	3.05	3.20	3.35	A	A	7.70	1.90									
7								S	A	A	A	3.40	3.35	13.20 ^S	3.10	17.60 ^A	R								
8								A	A	A	A	3.40	13.30 ^A	A	A	7.05 ^S									
9								S	A	3.00	3.15	3.30	3.30	3.15	17.90 ^A	S	A								
10								B	17.60 ^A	7.90 ^A	3.15 ^A	3.20	3.40	A	A	S	A								
11								B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S								
12								S	7.40	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S								
13								S	S	C	C	3.15 ^S	3.25	A	7.75	S	S								
14								S	S	B	B	S	B	S	S	S	S								
15								S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S								
16								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
17								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
18								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
19								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
20								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
21								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
22								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
23								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
24								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
25								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
26								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
27								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
28								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
29								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
30								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
31								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
No.								3	8	9	8	17	10	8	8	7	4								
Median								17.00	7.55	7.95	3.20	3.30	3.35	3.15	7.90	7.60	7.00								

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan. **K 3**

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT + 9h.)

foEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	S	E	E	S	S	S	Z.4 ^{tr}	3.2	Z.4 ^{tr}	3.4	GT	GT	3.0	Z.7	B	JZ.4	J3.5	Z.4M	E	S	S	Z.2M
2	S	S	S	E	E	S	S	JZ.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	J3.3	3.0 ^{tr}	GT	Z.5	S	Z.1	S	S	S	JZ.4	S	3.0
3	3.8	S	E	JZ.6	JZ.4	JZ.4	JZ.9	J3.4	J3.0	J4.0	4.0	Z.9 ^{tr}	Z.5 ^{tr}	3.1	GT	Z.3 ^{tr}	B	E	Z.4	E	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	Z.0M	Z.4	Z.2 ^{tr}	Z.2 ^{tr}	Z.0 ^{tr}	S	GT	GT	J3.3	GT	GT	3.2	3.7	GT	Z.4	S	F	Z.5	S	J7.9	S	E
5	S	1.5	E	E	3.3	Z.1	Z.2	S	JZ.7	GT	Z.9 ^{tr}	3.9	GT	GT	3.4	3.0	B	S	Z.6M	Z.5	Z.3	Z.5	S	JZ.0
6	Z.2M	S	E	E	S	S	Z.3	Z.4	GT	3.3	GT	Z.9 ^{tr}	4.7 ^{tr}	4.0	3.6	3.0	Z.5	Z.3	3.0	J7.0	J1.0	J4.4	JZ.5	
7	JZ.1	JZ.4	JZ.5	J1.7	1.9	S	E	S	J3.6	J5.5	4.0	GT	GT	GT	2.9	1.8 ^{tr}	1.8 ^{tr}	JZ.8	JZ.8	JZ.8	JZ.8	JZ.8	JZ.8	Z.5
8	JZ.4	JZ.4	JZ.4	J3.4	JZ.1 ^{tr}	S	S	J4.8 ^{tr}	J4.0	J4.0	J3.2	GT	3.5	3.7	J3.6	3.0	Z.3	JZ.2	J3.3	Z.4	JZ.4 ^{tr}	J3.3	J3.3	JZ.5
9	J5.0	J3.8	J4.2 ^{tr}	1.3	E	JZ.6	S	S	Z.8	GT	GT	GT	GT	GT	J3.5	Z.7	J5.9	J8.0	J3.2	S	E	S	E	S
10	S	E	S	Z.8	E	S	S	S	Z.9	3.5	3.5	GT	GT	3.4	3.4	S	S	S	E	JZ.8	S	S	E	S
11	S	E	S	S	E	E	E	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S
12	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	Z.6	3.0	S	Z.3	S	JZ.4	S	S	S	S
13	S	S	S	S	E	S	S	S	GT	3.1	3.2	GT	GT	J4.0	GT	S	S	S	S	E	S	E	E	J3.4
14	JZ.6	JZ.5	JZ.5	1.6	J3.4	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	JZ.2	JZ.5	Z.4	S	JZ.1	E
15	E	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	S	B	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
17	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	J4.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
18	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	J4.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
19	J4.3	S	S	S	Z.4	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	J4.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
20	S	S	S	S	JZ.9	S	S	S	3.2	4.0	3.0	C	S	S	4.7	3.4	S	S	S	J4.5	J4.8	J4.6	J3.3	S
21	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	J4.3	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	J4.5	J5.1 ^{tr}	J4.6	J3.3	S
22	S	S	S	S	J3.8	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	J3.8	J4.5	J4.8	J4.8	J4.8	J4.6	J3.3	S
23	S	S	S	JZ.7	J4.8	J6.1	J4.3	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	J3.8	J4.5	J4.8	J4.8	J4.8	J4.6	J3.3	S
24	S	S	S	J4.4	J7.3	J5.4	4.4	J3.0	J5.4	S	J6.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	J5.1	J6.7	J5.0 ^{tr}	J8.3	J4.2	J3.1 ^{tr}	S
25	J5.1	J4.0	C	JZ.8 ^{tr}	S	S	S	J9.0	6.9 ^{tr}	6.0	J7.3 ^{tr}	4.2	B	B	B	B	B	S	JZ.7	J4.3	A.9	3.5	S	J3.3
26	S	S	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	J3.2	JZ.9	S	S	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	GT	GT	GT	GT	S	S	S	JZ.7	J9.3	J8.2	J4.4	J4.3	J3.0
28	JZ.8	3.1 ^{tr}	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.0	GT	3.6	J4.1 ^{tr}	4.0	J4.0	J3.4	S	S	3.2M	3.1 ^{tr}	J4.0 ^{tr}	S	JZ.8 ^{tr}	S
29	3.5 ^{tr}	3.0 ^{tr}	S	S	E	S	S	S	J3.9 ^{tr}	J4.0	3.9	4.6	S	S	S	S	S	J9.0	A.8	J8.9	J5.0	4.7	J4.3	J5.0
30	J8.9	J5.6	J4.0	3.3 ^{tr}	Z.3 ^{tr}	S	S	J4.0	4.8 ^{tr}	C	J4.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	J3.2	3.1	J3.0	J4.2	J3.6
31	J3.9	J3.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	J3.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
No.	13	17	17	18	Z.1	8	9	9	16	15	18	15	13	13	16	12	7	13	Z.0	Z.1	19	16	14	16
Median	3.5	Z.8	Z.7	1.6	1.9	Z.4	Z.3	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	GT	GT	3.2	3.4	3.0	Z.5	Z.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.2
U. Q.	4.6	3.6	Z.9	Z.8	Z.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.0	4.2	6.6	4.5	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0
L. Q.	1.5	Z.0	E	E	E	E	E	Z.9	GT	3.0	GT	GT	GT	GT	Z.6	Z.6	Z.3	Z.2	Z.4	Z.4	Z.4	3.2	Z.1	Z.4
Q. R.	Z.1	1.6						1.7		1.0					0.4		1.9	4.4	1.9	3.3	Z.6	1.4	Z.2	1.6

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.2 Mc in 2.0 sec $\frac{\text{MHz}}{\text{sec}}$ in automatic operation.

foEs

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

f_oE_s

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	S			S	S	S	Z1 ⁴	Z3 ⁴	Z3.4				3.0	Z2 ⁴	B	1.9	3.1	E	S	S	S	Z.0
2	S	S	S			S	S	Z.5	Z.2 ⁴	Z.4	4.0	3.1	E 3.0 ⁵			Z.3 ⁴	S	Z.0	S	S	S	S	S	Z.9
3	Z.6	S	S	Z.4	1.7	Z.2	Z.5	Z.9	Z.6	Z.9	Z.5 ⁴	Z.5 ⁴	Z.5 ⁴	3.1		Z.1 ⁴	B		Z.0	S	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	S	1.8	1.5	S	Z.0	S			Z.3 ⁴	Z.3 ⁴	3.2	3.2	3.7		Z.4	S		S	S	S	S	S
5	S	E	S		1.4	1.7	E	S	Z.0 ⁵		Z.3 ⁴	3.7			3.4	3.0	B	1.7	1.5	Z.1	S	S	S	Z.0
6	S	S	S			S	1.9	Z.1		3.2	Z.9 ⁴	4.0 ⁵	3.5	3.5	4.3	Z.3 ⁴	Z.4	3.1	A	3.1	A	Z.6	1.9	
7	E	Z.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	S	S	S	Z.5	5.5	3.6		C		Z.8	E 1.8 ⁵	1.5	S	Z.7	Z.2	Z.8	1.9		
8	1.9	1.7	Z.0	Z.2	1.4	S	S	4.7	4.3 ⁴	4.0 ⁵	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	Z.9	Z.3	Z.0 ⁵	Z.5	Z.2	Z.1	Z.4	Z.1	
9	A	Z.6	Z.3	1.1		E	S	S	Z.6				3.1	4.2 ³	3.7	3.9	Z.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
10	S	S	S	1.3		S	S	S	Z.9	3.2	3.3		3.2	3.1	S	S	S	S	E	S	S	S	S	S
11	S	S	S			S	S	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
12	S	S	S			S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
13	S	S	S			S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Z.1	S	Z.8	Z.3	S	S	S
14	Z.1	Z.0	Z.2	1.3	E			S	3.1	3.2	S	S	3.7		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	Z.4
15									B	B	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	Z.1	Z.0	Z.2	S	Z.1
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
18	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
19	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
20	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.0	4.0	E 3.0 ⁵	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	E 3.0 ⁵	Z.4	Z.9	S	S
21	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	4.0	E 3.0 ⁵	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	S	S	S
22	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	A	A	S	S	S
23	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	A	A	S	S	S
24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	5.4	5.9	E 4.2 ⁶	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A
25	A	A	C	Z.4	S	S	S	A	6.4 ⁶	5.9	4.9	E 4.2 ⁶	B	B	B	B	B	B	Z.6	3.0	A	A	A	A
26	S	S	S			S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	S	S	Z.6	A	A	A	A
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	Z.6	A	Z.5	C	C
28	Z.5	Z.9	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	Z.9	S	3.5	E 4.1 ⁵	3.9 ⁵	Z.8 ⁵	3.2	S	S	S	Z.8	Z.8	F	S	Z.5
29	A	A	A	S	S	S	S	S	Z.7	3.7	3.9 ⁵	4.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	A	A	A	A	A
30	A	A	A	S	E	S	S	S	4.8 ⁵	C	4.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.6	A	A	A	A
31	A	A	A	S	S	S	S	S	S	E 3.8 ⁵	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.2	S	S	S	S
No.	10	9	6	9	10	6	6	8	13	12	14	7	4	9	10	10	6	11	16	17	14	11	9	13
Median	A	Z.6	Z.1	1.8	1.4	A	Z.2	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	A	Z.4

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 20 msec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

f_oE_s

K 5

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F2

Dec.1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	2.85	2.95	2.80	2.90	2.85	2.75	2.80	3.45	3.70	3.10	3.15	3.30	3.05	3.00	2.90	2.90	3.10	3.10	3.00	2.65	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.775	
2	2.80	2.80	2.70	2.55	2.60	2.75	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.35	3.15	3.10	3.15	3.05	3.05	3.15	3.15	3.25	3.45	3.70	2.75	2.80	2.70	2.60	
3	2.50	2.55	2.90	2.85	2.70	2.60	2.70	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.25	3.15	3.15	3.00	3.05	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.15	3.00	2.85	2.80	2.75	
4	2.70	2.80	2.85	2.50	2.55	2.70	2.85	3.35	3.45	3.35	3.25	3.25	3.10	3.15	3.10	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.20	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.65	2.50	
5	2.40	2.65	2.75	2.70	2.50	2.65	2.70	3.10	3.40	3.00	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.05	3.05	3.25	3.25	3.10	3.15	3.35	3.20	2.60	2.60	2.65	
6	2.50	2.55	2.70	2.70	2.50	2.55	2.85	3.30	3.15	3.25	3.20	3.10	3.05	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.40	3.20	3.05	3.10	2.80	2.65	2.40	2.20	
7	2.35	2.50	2.85	2.45	2.50	2.40	2.70	3.25	3.35	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.15	3.10	3.10	3.30	3.25	3.15	3.10	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.55	
8	2.60	2.75	2.80	2.55	2.65	2.75	2.95	3.25	3.10	3.25	3.30	3.10	3.00	2.85	2.90	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.05	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.80	2.95	
9	2.80	2.75	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.55	2.80	3.40	3.70	3.35	3.15	3.05	3.15	3.00	3.05	3.10	3.05	3.00	3.35	3.05	2.75	2.50	2.70	2.80	
10	2.75	2.35	2.65	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.85	3.10	3.55	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.10	2.90	3.00	3.20	3.30	3.05	3.35	3.25	3.05	2.85	2.60	2.65	
11	2.95	2.75	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.90	3.25	3.50	3.40	3.25	3.20	3.25	3.10	3.15	3.15	3.10	3.10	3.20	3.15	C	C	C	2.50	
12	2.60	2.90	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.90	3.30	3.75	3.30	3.35	3.20	3.15	3.00	2.95	2.95	3.20	3.20	2.80	3.20	3.40	2.85	2.60	2.70	
13	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.55	2.75	2.40	2.65	3.10	2.95	3.15	3.10	2.95	3.05	2.95	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.20	2.70	2.95	2.70	2.60	
14	2.60	2.70	2.90	3.05	2.60	2.75	3.15	3.10	3.30	3.15	3.30	3.10	3.15	3.05	3.10	3.00	3.40	3.20	3.20	3.40	3.25	2.60	2.65	2.80	
15	2.70	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.65	2.80	3.30	3.15	3.40	3.25	3.20	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
17	2.10	2.20	2.80	2.60	2.80	2.85	3.00	3.40	3.75	C	C	C	3.45	3.10	3.25	3.35	3.20	S	3.05	S	3.30	S	S	C	
18	S	S	S	2.30	2.30	S	S	S	3.15	3.30	3.55	3.60	3.15	3.30	3.40	3.60	3.10	3.30	3.20	3.35	3.30	S	S	S	
19	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.45	C	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.25	3.35	S	S	C	3.35	2.90	1.75	3.00	
20	2.05	2.90	2.85	2.95	2.55	2.70	2.90	3.15	3.50	3.45	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.40	3.75	3.45	3.50	3.35	S	S	S	S	S	S	
21	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.40	3.30	3.45	3.50	3.15	3.25	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.35	A	A	A	S	S	S	
22	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	3.20	C	C	C	C	C	3.40	3.30	3.30	C	C	A	A	A	S	AS	
23	S	S	S	S	S	S	A	3.25	3.20	3.45	3.55	3.50	3.35	3.30	3.40	3.30	3.40	A	A	A	3.30	3.70	S	S	
24	S	2.80	2.75	A	A	A	A	3.05	3.35	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.45	3.50	3.20	3.40	3.35	A	A	A	A	A	A	
25	A	A	A	C	2.60	2.55	2.90	3.20	3.30	3.35	3.45	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.45	3.40	3.30	3.40	3.30	3.60	3.30	3.10	3.00	2.65	2.85
26	2.60	2.65	2.75	3.05	3.10	2.85	3.15	3.30	3.60	3.40	3.15	3.30	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.15	3.60	3.20	2.95	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.15	3.20	3.35	3.30	3.50	3.25	3.15	3.40	3.40	2.95	2.90	3.10	2.70	3.10	A	2.60	
28	2.60	2.95	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.60	3.10	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.40	3.30	3.25	3.15	3.40	3.35	3.15	3.35	3.25	3.15	3.10	2.65	2.90	3.15	
29	A	A	A	2.55	3.00	2.80	2.60	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.55	3.15	3.40	3.25	3.30	3.35	3.30	3.20	3.15	A	A	A	A	A	
30	A	A	A	A	S	2.80	2.85	2.70	3.15	3.40	3.00	3.25	3.15	3.10	3.25	3.15	3.30	3.40	3.10	S	S	S	S	A	
31	A	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.45	2.55	2.75	3.00	3.30	3.15	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.35	3.25	3.20	3.35	2.70	2.60	2.80	2.70	2.70	
No.	19	21	22	23	24	23	23	25	29	27	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	27	23	21	22	19	17	19	
Median	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.60	2.70	2.80	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.15	3.25	3.30	3.20	3.20	3.15	3.20	3.00	2.75	2.65	2.70	

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Sweep \dots Mc to \dots Mc in \dots sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1											L		L	L										
2								L			L													
3								L																
4																								
5																								
6																								
7									A				L											
8								A																
9																								
10									C				C											
11																								
12																								
13										S														
14																								
15																								
16								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
18									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
19									C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.																								
Median																								

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 8

Sweep \angle Mc to \angle Mc in \angle sec in automatic operation.

(M3000)F1

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (G.M.T. + 9h.)

R'F2

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2											250		255	255										
3											250													
4														250										
5																								
6																								
7																								
8								E325A		250A			245											
9																								
10																								
11								C					E260C											
12																								
13											250													
14																								
15																								
16																								
17								C					C	C	C	C	C							
18																								
19																								
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.																								
Median																								

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan. **K 9**

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (G.M.T.+9h.)

R'F

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	300	255	290	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300	250	300
2	780	745	300	350	345	250	310	740	750	740	715	725	730	730	730	720	725	740	705	730	725	750	755	710	310
3	405A	350	250	310A	300A	355A	370A	745A	750	730	725	725	705	710	720	725	705	705	705	730	750	755	705	305	310
4	310	300	285	320	350	345	295	745	725	740	730	730	720	705	745	735	720	705	710	740	745	710	305	350	350A
5	355	350	300	260	295	320	305	730	710	725	740	740	730	710	745	730	715	730	705	725	720	350A	345	350A	350A
6	350	345	290	295	305	360	795	725	745	745	705	710	725	740	745A	740	705	710	755	A	E 340A	A	E 440A	405	
7	395	400	300	305	355	400	780	710	740	735A	740	735	725	735A	730	730	720	705	730	735	750A	E 400A	350	350	
8	350	280	305	350A	300	795	745	E 570A	740A	730A	705	730	705	740	740	745	735	730	750	745	750	310A	770A	780	
9	1300A	320	350A	300	300	325	280	735	725	720	740	705	740	725	740	740	740A	750A	710	730	740	345	300	255	
10	280	350	300	350	305	350	290	740	750	705	720	725	725	710	745	730	715	730	710	710	750	270	780	345	
11	315	300	350	355	310	320	770	775	730	745	725	E 730A	C	E 730A	740A	735	720	705	740	740	C	C	C	355	
12	355	355	330	325	305	300	765	730	730	C	E 745A	E 730A	E 755A	745	730	735	710	710	750	750	720	305	350	340	
13	330	345	345	375	305	375	345	735	720	730	710	730	725	730	730	750	745	705	725	730	750	255	300	350A	
14	325	300	275	285	345	325	745	730	730	725	725	E 755A	745	750	750	735	700	725	755	745	250	350	340	300	
15	320	335	325	300	270	345	795	745	730	715	750	750	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	1245	1230	1315	1350	1305	1280	1240	715	715	715	705	720	725	720	750	720	740	740	720	730	750	S	S	S	
18	S	S	S	1290	300	S	S	S	775	760	725	725	725	750	750	725	755	735	740	730	730	S	S	S	
19	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	750	730	C	C	730	735	730	725	705	720	S	C	C	S	S	S	
20	1265	1290	1315	300	385	1325	1285	735	725	745	735	710	725	745	750	730	725	725	710	730	S	S	S	S	
21	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	1230	1240	1250	710	715	745	750	730	725	725	710	A	A	S	S	S	
22	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	760	755	C	C	C	C	C	730	730	730	S	A	A	S	S	AS	
23	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	770	745	730	730	730	750	745	730	750	725	A	A	A	S	S	A	
24	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	7250	750	730	725	725	755	725	745	745	750A	A	A	A	S	S	A	
25	A	A	C	E 400A	355	350	310	775	775	775	755A	745	745	755	745	730	745	710	750	730A	A	E 260A	325	E 310A	
26	E 355	395	300	250	250	335	310	745	745	725	720	710	735	745	725	730	740	745	710	740	E 360	C	C	C	
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	740	745	730	725	750	740	740	735	730	E 255	780	A	700A	260	A	370A
28	360A	300	E 410	410	385	E 405	395	755	730	750	730	720	755	745	740	740	735	730	730	760	750	305	320A	255	
29	A	A	A	E 355	E 370	755	S	E 360	750	740	735	740	E 250	755	740	745	710	740	780A	A	A	A	A	A	
30	A	A	A	A	E 325	E 355	380	755	745	750	745	750	760	755	755	750	735	710	750	755	S	S	A	A	
31	A	370	170	1290	1290	1375	350	730	730	750	755	730	760	755	750	745	740	785	755	730	E 400	E 420	300	E 400	
No.	17	19	19	21	23	19	20	26	75	77	75	19	73	78	78	78	77	74	73	70	16	15	14	18	
Median	320	320	300	305	305	325	290	740	730	735	730	725	725	735	740	730	725	720	740	730	250	305	310	340	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

R'F

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 14th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 10

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 29.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

f'Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	S	E	E	S	S	S	105	E 200 ^f	105	E 190 ^f	G	G	100	105	B	100	105	105	E	S	S	105
2	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	S	110	140	130	140	110	110	G	105	B	105	S	S	S	S	S	105
3	105	S	E	110	105	110	105	105	105	100	100	105	100	110	G	110	B	E	110	E	S	S	S	S
4	S	S	105	100	100	S	110	S	G	G	110	G	G	110	200	G	155	S	S	S	S	S	S	E
5	S	115	E	E	110	110	S	S	105	G	100	E 190 ^f	G	G	E 195 ^f	155	B	S	100	100	105	100	S	140
6	140	S	E	E	E	S	110	105	G	E 195 ^f	G	105	100	100	100	105	155	115	110	105	105	105	105	105
7	105	105	105	105	105	S	E	S	115	110	105	G	G	C	G	105	110	115	S	E	105	105	100	105
8	105	105	105	100	105	S	S	S	105	105	105	G	110	110	105	105	145	105	100	100	105	105	100	105
9	100	105	100	105	E	100	S	S	110	G	G	G	G	G	100	105	100	100	100	S	105	110	105	105
10	S	E	S	100	E	S	S	S	110	105	110	G	G	105	105	S	S	S	E	110	S	S	E	S
11	S	E	S	S	E	E	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S
12	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	S	G	115	110	G	G	100	105	100	S	105	S	105	100	S	S	S
13	S	S	S	E	E	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	B	100	G	S	S	S	S	E	S	E	E	105
14	105	105	105	100	100	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	105	100	100	S	S	S	100
15	E	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	E
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	S	C	C	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S
18	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S
19	110	S	S	S	125	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	105	105	105	105	120	105	105	115	120	110
20	S	S	S	S	120	S	S	S	115	135	105	C	S	S	105	100	S	S	105	105	105	105	S	S
21	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	105	105	100	S	S	S
22	S	S	110	105	S	115	S	S	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	120	115	110	110	105	105	105	100
23	S	S	S	S	125	115	110	105	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	110	110	105	105	105	105	S
24	S	C	S	120	115	115	S	105	105	S	100	S	S	S	S	S	S	115	115	110	110	105	105	S
25	105	105	C	105	S	S	S	S	105	105	105	105	B	B	B	B	B	B	110	105	105	105	105	100
26	S	S	E	E	S	S	S	S	S	B	S	S	S	S	S	S	C	105	105	S	S	C	C	C
27	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	120	G	115	G	G	G	S	S	S	110	105	105	105	105	105
28	105	105	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	110	100	100	100	S	S	110	105	105	S	S	105
29	105	105	S	S	S	S	S	S	105	105	105	105	S	S	S	S	S	110	105	105	100	105	105	105
30	105	105	105	105	105	S	S	S	110	105	100	C	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	105	105	105	105	105
31	105	105	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	110	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
No.	12	10	7	11	11	6	7	9	13	10	15	6	5	9	10	11	7	12	18	18	16	14	12	14
Median	105	105	105	105	105	110	110	105	105	110	105	105	110	105	105	100	105	120	110	105	105	105	105	105

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Sweep / 0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 20 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 35° 42.4' N
Long. 139° 28.3' E

Kokubunji Tokyo

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Types of Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l		f	f	f				f	
2	f ^z							l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
3				f ³	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
4			f	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
5								l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
6	f	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
7	f	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
8	f	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
9	f	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	f ^z	l ^z	l	h	h	h	l	l	l	l	h	f	f	f	f ³			f	
10									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
11									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
12									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
13									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
14									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
15									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
16									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
17									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
18									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
19									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
20									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
21									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
22									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
23									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
24									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
25									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
26									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
27									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
28									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
29									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
30									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
31									l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l									
No.																									
Median																									

Note: Parameters reduced to lower frequency range on and after 11th are affected by defects of the ionosonde.

Types of Es

Sweep / .0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 2.0 sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

K 12

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

foF1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1												C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12											C														
13												C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
14										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
15										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
16										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
17										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
18													C	C	C	C	C	C							
19																									
20																									
21																		C							
22																									
23																									
24																									
25												C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
26																		C							
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation.

foF1

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

f_oE

Dec. 1960

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	240	270	320	330	A	A	330	300	240	S						
2								A	240	300	320	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
3								S	240	300	335	340	345	340	330	300	240	S						
4								S	240	300	330	345	350	340	320	310	270	S						
5								B	230	290	325	340	350	350	335	300	260	A						
6								S	250	300	325	330	340	350	340	330	250	S						
7								A	A	290	320	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
8								S	220	275	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
9								B	225	300	325	330	340	345	335	305	250	A						
10								S	230	A	A	A	340	A	A	A	A	A						
11								B	B	270	R	B	B	A	335	310	250	S						
12								B	240	280	315	350	340	340	335	310	250	A						
13								B	A	A	C	330	330	330	320	290	255	A						
14								S	A	280	310	340	330	340	325	300	250	S						
15								B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
16								C	C	C	C	C	B	R	A	C	A	A						
17								C	C	C	300	320	320	310	305	270	240	S						
18								S	205	275	310	325	330	330	315	A	A	A						
19								S	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	C	A	A						
20								S	200	280	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
21								S	A	A	300	320	330	325	310	285	240	S						
22								S	A	A	B	B	B	B	R	285	235	S						
23								S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
24								S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
25								S	220	265	R	B	B	B	B	B	B	B						
26								C	C	C	C	C	C	R	A	A	250	S						
27								S	215	280	315	330	330	330	320	290	C	C						
28								C	220	275	300	310	315	320	320	300	260	S						
29								S	A	A	A	A	A	330	315	310	260	S						
30								S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A						
31								S	220	280	320	340	350	350	A	A	A	A						
No.									16	18	16	15	15	15	16	16	16							
Median									230	285	320	330	340	340	320	300	250							

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7 E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

foEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	S	4	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.6	4	3.2	4.2	2.4	S	2.4	S	S	S	
2	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	2.4	2.5	5.4	4.4	C	C	C	4	C	C	C	C	2.6	2.5	2.1	S	S	
3	S	S	E	2.8	3.3	5.4	5.2	3.0	5.1	4	4.4	2.9	4	4	3.0	4	2.1	2.2	S	3.2	2.6	2.1	S	S	
4	S	E	E	2.7	3.1	E	S	S	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	S	S	S	S	
5	S	2.1	E	E	E	E	S	B	3.0	4	4	4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	S	S	S	S	S	
6	S	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	3.1	3.0	4	4	4.1	2.1	2.1	4	3.1	4	4	2.5	2.6	2.3	S	7.2	
7	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.4	2.9	E	S	3.2	3.4	5.0	6.7	5.8	12.4	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	6.9	9.1	5.4	6.0	4.6	
8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	E	E	S	2.2	4	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	5.5	3.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.4	S	
9	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.1	4	4	4	2.7	4	4	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	S	2.5	
10	2.6	E	E	3.8	E	E	E	2.9	2.1	4.4	3.8	5.4	2.9	7.2	6.2	3.2	5.3	3.8	2.2	3.9	S	S	2.1	S	
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	B	4	4	B	B	4.3	B	4	4	S	2.5	E	S	S	S	S	
12	S	S	2.3	2.4	E	E	E	B	4	4	4	4	4	3.1	4	4	2.8	3.3	4.5	3.8	2.3	2.3	S	S	
13	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	B	2.3	3.1	C	4	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.1	S	S	S	S	S	2.0	
14	2.1	2.6	3.2	E	E	E	S	S	2.3	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	4	4	4	4	S	2.1	2.8	2.8	E	C	S	
15	2.2	2.1	E	E	E	E	E	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	4	5.3	C	2.9	2.3	2.3	E	S	C	C	C	
17	2.3	5.2	4.4	E	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.4	4	4	4	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	4	4	S	S	E	S	2.3	S	
18	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	E	E	E	2.2	3.8	3.1	3.5	12.4	2.8	4	C	C	4.1	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	S	S	S	
19	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	S	2.7	3.2	4.5	1.1	5.5	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	S	S	
20	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	S	2.7	3.2	4.5	1.1	5.5	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	S	S	
21	2.7	S	B	E	1.1	E	S	2.7	3.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	4	4	4.3	6.8	6.8	4.1	3.0	3.0	
22	4.4	2.7	2.5	E	E	E	S	3.7	5.8	3.3	B	3.8	6.0	5.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	5.7	11.5	9.0	9.1	5.2	5.1	2.4	
23	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	E	E	E	E	9.0	5.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	6.0	5.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	4.3	9.1	5.3	4.1	E	E	
24	E	2.3	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.2	3.0	5.5	B	B	B	B	B	B	2.8	S	3.3	5.8	3.8	6.0	5.4	
25	9.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.3	S	2.3	4.0	4.1	4	B	B	6.3	3.3	3.1	4	2.5	3.7	S	3.1	2.5	S	S	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4	4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.3	
27	2.9	S	E	E	E	S	E	S	4	4	4	4	2.1	2.9	3.9	C	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.3	S	2.4	S	C	
28	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.0	3.7	4.5	6.0	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.1	4	S	3.5	5.3	4.3	5.8	3.0	
29	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.4	S	2.2	S	3.1	6.0	6.0	4.3	4.4	4	4	4	2.7	3.0	6.0	9.1	5.7	4.5	5.4	6.2	
30	5.8	5.4	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.7	4.8	3.1	3.8	4.9	4.9	7.1	8.4	6.1	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	
31	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.5	2.3	S	S	4	4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.0	S	S	S	S	
No.	18	19	26	27	27	25	14	14	26	27	25	22	23	26	25	24	26	24	22	21	120	20	11	13	
Median	2.6	2.3	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.6	2.8	3.1	4	4	4	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	5.1	3.0	
L.Q.	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	E	E	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.4	4.2	5.8	5.0	
L.Q.	2.3	2.1	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
Q.R.	2.1	1.0																1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	3.4	2.8

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30-sec in automatic operation.

foEs

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

fbEs

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	S	S					S	S		33	28 ^A	38	4	37	35		4	42 ^S	E	S	23	S	S	S	
2	S	S					S	19	23	27	37	C	C	C			C	C	C	22	E	19	S	S	
3	S	S		E	18	22	27	4	21	34	24 ^A				25 ^A		20 ^A	19	S	S	S	S	S	S	
4	S	S		20			S	31	4	27	31 ^A						4	4	1.7	23	25	18	S	S	
5	S	20					S	B	20				23 ^B	26 ^A	26 ^A	33	20 ^A	4	20	S	S	S	S	S	
6	S						S	S	22	25 ^A			41	26 ^A			4	S	S	19	20	18	S	S	
7	A	26	21	24	22		S	23	29	46	51	52	54	45	47	32	41	44	44	A	A	46	25	23	
8	22	21	20	E	E	E	S	4	4	27	4	4	4	42	4	37	40	39	20	20	E	27	20	23	
9	E	26	19	25	20	E	33	23	23	27 ^A				25 ^A			21	4	19	E	19	19	S	E	
10	E			25				4	21 ^A	39	36	4	26 ^A	60	42	4	4	26	18	21	S	S	S	20	
11	S	S	E	E				B	B		B	B	B	42	B			S	20	S	S	S	S	S	
12	S	S						B									4	4	22	30	20	19	S	S	
13	S	S					S	S	4	4	C					2 ^A	4	4	S	S	S	S	S	18	
14	19	E	20				S	S	21	4	4	31	24 ^A	21 ^B	22 ^A	4	2 ^A	4	S	S	S	S	S	18	
15	E	21					B	B	B	C	C	C	C	C			C	C	1.7	20	22	C	C	S	
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B		46		4	4	22	S	S	S	S	C	
18	20	21	A		20	21	19	4					51 ^R	27 ^A	30 ^R			S	S	S	S	S	S	C	
19	21	21	18	18			26	4	31	31	33	48	25 ^A	28 ^A	4	4	4	4	24	E	22	18	S	S	
20	S	S					S	S	4	4	33	84	82	C	C	C	4	4	59 ^S	39 ^S	34	E	S	S	
21	E	S	B				S	S	4	4	33	27 ^A	52	38	34	34	4	28	E	S	S	22	A	27	
22	A	E	E		11		S	17	4	4	26 ^A	27 ^A	30 ^A	29 ^A	27 ^A			S	A	A	A	A	A	26	
23	A	22	A	A			25	A	4	31	B	B	B	B	B	4	C	51	54	A	A	A	A	E	
24	E						A	A	47	53 ^B	57 ^B	58 ^B	49	48	41	53 ^B	4	40	20	A	A	A	A	E	
25	19	20	17	17	18	E	S	4	4	34	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	24	S	29	22	19	21	A	
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	28	33	B	B	B	51	53 ^B	4		19	20	S	20	21	S	S	
27	19	S					C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	
28	C	C	C	C	C	S	C	S	29	36	41	53	29 ^A	27 ^A	4	C	32	4	29	21	S	S	E	E	
29	27	19	20	15	18	S	19	S	28	52	40	38	45	37	46	45	24	S	35	38	E	E	S	C	
30	A	A	23	19	18	20	19	19	32	34	4	4	45	47	53	48	4	26	39	27	33	35	27	A	
31	E	22	A	27	19	E	S	S	32	34	28 ^A	31 ^A	31 ^A	33	4	36	32	25	33	28	22	24	23	S	
No.	16	15	13	10	7	7	14		20	20	15	15	15	22	17	14									
Median	20	21	20	19	18	E	25	4	22	30	33	4	4	32	30	31	4	19	20	25	22	21	26	22	

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation.

fbEs

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT. +9h.)

Dec. 1960

(M3000)F2

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	285	310	295	310	355	250	270	320	355	320	300	345	305	305	300	295	305	310	275	270	240	275	295	265		
2	275	315	270	245	250	265	240	285	340	325	305	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	270	305	285	295		
3	255	260	290	285	305	295	285	305	325	340	320	315	310	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	295	325	240	265		
4	260	265	275	280	275	290	275	325	335	340	335	300	315	315	305	315	325	335	340	280	300	315	280	265		
5	260	260	265	275	295	250	265	300	340	330	315	305	305	300	310	315	310	325	315	315	305	260	270	265		
6	260	290	285	265	260	240	265	315	320	310	330	305	300	300	300	300	330	320	305	315	315	310	235	A		
7	A	245	265	265	240	235	265	335	305	330	310	305	300	305	305	310	320	335	305	310	325	270	265	270		
8	275	280	290	250	270	270	285	325	325	325	325	305	290	S	S	285	295	305	295	300	280	310	310	255		
9	300	285	290	270	265	235	280	315	345	325	330	305	300	300	300	290	305	305	295	310	S	310	265	290	290	
10	295	270	275	270	250	280	265	300	345	315	310	305	305	305	300	320	305	290	430	320	290	315	285	255		
11	290	300	270	275	290	260	275	305	340	345	335	345	315	300	300	310	315	325	320	305	315	280	290	255		
12	265	255	250	280	315	265	285	325	325	330	350	330	320	300	300	290	310	320	310	S	325	310	220	255		
13	290	280	265	250	245	275	250	280	325	320	315	310	305	305	295	300	310	310	320	315	335	280	315	270		
14	285	300	320	290	270	260	285	325	330	320	350	310	330	310	315	325	340	310	310	325	340	280	300	285		
15	280	295	295	295	295	255	280	305	340	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	335	305	310	330	350	315	305	305	325	C	C	C		
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	320	320	330	310	325	330	335	320	310	350	335	335	320	265		
18	265	275	295	330	310	285	290	310	360	355	345	345	335	315	315	335	345	310	320	335	360	300	235	290		
19	305	275	300	235	245	250	250	300	S	380	340	320	345	C	C	C	330	320	320	345	315	285	275	315		
20	315	270	270	275	265	270	280	310	370	310	345	355	335	320	330	330	335	335	330	375	290	280	270	360		
21	270	270	260	250	250	260	270	305	345	345	345	345	300	310	305	330	320	330	345	A	A	A	FS	375		
22	320	275	265	260	240	280	285	300	305	340	360	350	305	310	315	315	320	330	S	A	A	A	A	315		
23	330	315	A	A	255	275	300	310	335	335	345	340	330	300	315	340	330	340	340	A	A	A	A	270	295	
24	345	290	300	255	265	260	270	315	330	340	355	325	330	315	335	340	315	335	345	340	360	305	235	290		
25	335	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	340	340	355	335	340	320	335	325	325	330	345	355	330	350	295	320		
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	325	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	275	285	
27	280	320	355	265	245	260	310	320	370	370	340	335	310	305	310	330	345	330	310	315	330	280	280	C		
28	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	340	325	325	335	305	315	325	325	310	340	340	310	330	340	310	300		
29	350	285	265	245	265	275	265	280	320	335	340	330	320	320	320	320	335	335	315	320	320	340	280	A		
30	A	A	285	245	245	275	305	295	325	310	335	335	325	325	315	335	325	330	365	315	295	285	275	275		
31	310	250	290	295	285	240	290	335	330	330	330	335	315	315	305	320	320	335	350	275	325	255	300	300		
No.	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	26	25	26	27	27	27	26	24	26	25	27	26
Median	285	280	285	270	265	260	280	310	335	330	335	330	315	310	310	320	320	325	320	325	320	315	320	300	285	285

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 30 sec in automatic operation.

(M3000)F2

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 7

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
 Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT.+9h.)

(M3000)F1

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1												C	C	C	C	C	C	C							
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11											C														
12																									
13																									
14																									
15																									
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
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23																									
24																									
25																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
No.																									
Median																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 30 min in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

(M3000)F1

Y 8

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Dec. 1960

f'F2

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2												C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12											C													
13																								
14																								
15										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
16								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
17								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
18																								
19																								
20													C	C	C	C	C	C						
21																								
22																		C						
23																								
24																								
25																								
26										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C						
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
No.																								
Median																								

f'F2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 31° 12.5' N
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

Dec. 1960

fEs

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	S	4	110	110	155	110	105	155	4	130	110	100	S	110	S	S	S
2	S	S	E	E	E	S	S	115	115	110	140	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	105	110	155	S	S	S
3	S	S	E	110	110	120	S	115	105	4	105	105	4	4	105	4	105	105	S	S	S	S	S	S
4	S	E	E	125	E	E	S	115	115	110	110	4	4	110	110	110	155	145	125	110	105	105	S	S
5	S	120	E	E	E	E	S	B	110	4	4	4	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	S	S	S	S	S
6	S	E	E	E	E	E	S	S	115	110	4	4	160	105	4	4	175	4	S	105	105	105	S	110
7	110	110	110	105	E	S	S	125	120	120	115	110	110	110	110	105	110	110	110	105	105	100	100	100
8	100	105	110	105	E	E	S	105	4	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	105	105	100	100	120	110	110	S
9	110	105	105	105	110	110	110	110	105	120	4	4	4	100	4	4	105	105	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	105	E	E	105	E	E	E	110	125	115	110	105	105	110	105	110	105	105	105	105	S	S	S	100
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	B	B	4	4	B	B	120	B	4	4	S	105	E	S	S	S	S
12	S	S	105	105	E	E	E	B	4	4	4	4	4	120	4	4	105	110	100	105	105	100	S	S
13	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	B	130	115	C	4	105	105	100	100	100	105	S	S	S	S	S	105
14	105	105	105	E	E	E	S	S	125	120	115	110	110	4	4	4	4	S	105	110	105	E	C	S
15	105	100	E	E	E	E	E	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	B	4	110	C	110	105	125	E	S	C	C	C
17	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	110	110	105	4	4	S	S	S	E	S	130	S
18	110	110	105	E	110	105	105	110	4	4	4	105	105	105	150	105	105	105	100	110	110	105	S	S
19	105	110	110	110	E	E	120	125	115	115	120	110	110	C	C	C	105	105	110	110	105	105	S	S
20	S	S	E	E	E	E	S	S	145	145	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	105	110	S	S	100	100	100
21	100	S	B	E	125	E	S	120	120	105	105	110	110	105	105	4	4	S	105	105	105	105	100	110
22	105	110	110	E	E	E	110	105	105	110	B	B	B	B	4	110	C	120	110	110	105	100	100	100
23	100	100	105	100	E	E	E	110	105	105	105	105	100	100	105	105	110	115	105	105	100	100	E	E
24	E	105	E	E	E	E	E	E	105	105	110	B	B	B	B	B	B	130	S	110	110	105	105	105
25	105	105	105	105	105	105	S	110	120	115	4	B	B	B	105	105	110	4	125	120	S	110	110	105
26	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4	4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	100
27	105	S	E	E	E	S	E	S	4	4	4	4	110	110	105	C	105	110	110	105	S	110	S	C
28	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	130	120	125	120	120	125	120	120	115	4	S	110	110	105	105	105
29	105	105	105	105	105	S	105	S	120	110	110	110	105	100	4	4	125	105	100	100	105	100	105	105
30	105	105	105	105	105	105	110	110	105	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100	100	100
31	100	100	100	100	100	100	S	S	4	4	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	110	S	S	S	S
No.	16	15	13	13	9	6	7	14	20	20	16	16	19	22	19	14	21	22	22	19	19	19	10	12
Median	105	105	105	105	105	105	110	110	115	110	110	110	110	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	100	100

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in $\frac{1}{30}$ sec in automatic operation.

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Y 11

Lat. 31° 12.5' N.
Long. 130° 37.7' E

Yamagawa

IONOSPHERIC DATA

135° E Mean Time (GMT. + 9h.)

Types of Es

Dec. 1960

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1										f ₃	f ₂	f ₂	f ₂	f ₂	f ₂		f ₂	f ₂	f ₂	f ₂	f ₄				
2										f ₂	f ₂														
3				f	f ₂	f ₃	f ₂																		
4				f ₂																					
5																									
6																									
7	f ₃	f ₃	f ₂	f ₂	f ₂																				
8	f	f	f ₃	f																					
9	f	f ₂	f ₂	f ₃	f	f ₃	f ₇																		
10	f			f ₂																					
11																									
12																									
13																									
14	f	f	f																						
15	f	f																							
16																									
17																									
18	f	f ₂	f ₃	f ₂	f ₂																				
19	f	f	f ₂	f ₂																					
20																									
21	f																								
22	f ₃	f ₂	f																						
23	f ₄	f ₂	f																						
24																									
25	f ₃	f ₂	f ₂	f	f																				
26																									
27	f ₂																								
28																									
29	f ₃	f ₂	f ₂	f	f																				
30	f ₃	f ₂	f ₄	f ₃	f ₂	f ₃	f ₂																		
31	f	f	f ₃	f ₃	f ₂	f ₃																			
No.																									
Median																									

Types of Es

The Radio Research Laboratories, Japan.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in $\frac{1}{30}$ sec in automatic operation.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION 200 Mc/s

Flux in 10^{-22} w.m.⁻² (c/s)⁻¹, 2 polarizations

HIRAISO

Time in U.T.

Dec. 1960	Steady Flux					Variability				
	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day	00-03	03-06	06-09	21-24	Day
1	8	7	8	(9)	8	0	0	0	(1)	0
2	23	24	-	-	21	1	1	-	-	1
3	9	9	9	-	9	0	0	0	-	0
4	9	8	9	-	8	1	1	0	-	1
5	(21)	19	(11)	-	19	(2)	1	0	-	1
6	9	8	(8)	-	9	0	0	(0)	-	0
7	7	6	-	-	7	0	1	-	-	1
8	7	8	(8)	-	7	0	0	(1)	-	0
9	7	7	9	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
10	8	8	(8)	-	8	0	0	(0)	-	0
11	8	8	(8)	-	8	0	0	(0)	-	0
12	9	9	9	-	9	0	0	0	-	0
13	8	8	8	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
14	7	8	8	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
15	8	7	8	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
16	6	6	(6)	-	6	0	0	(0)	-	0
17	7	8	(9)	-	7	0	0	(0)	-	0
18	9	8	5	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
19	10	10	(7)	-	10	0	0	(0)	-	0
20	9	8	(8)	-	8	0	0	(0)	-	0
21	9	8	7	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
22	8	7	(7)	-	8	1	0	(0)	-	0
23	(13)	9	7	-	9	(0)	0	0	-	0
24	8	9	9	-	9	0	0	0	-	0
25	8	8	7	-	7	0	0	0	-	0
26	6	7	7	-	7	0	0	0	-	0
27	8	7	7	(9)	7	0	0	0	(0)	0
28	8	8	8	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
29	7	8	9	-	8	0	0	0	-	0
30	8	7	(7)	-	7	0	0	(0)	-	0
31	6	9	9	-	8	0	0	0	-	0

Outstanding Occurrences

Dec. 1960	Start- time	Dura- tion	Type	Max.	Int.	Max. Time	Remarks
				Inst.	Smd.		
3	2349.2	1.2	CD/4	1150	200	2350.2	
7	0316.0	3	CD/4	660	40	0316.7	
19	0230.4	2.4	CD/4	770	260	0232.0	

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

HIRAISO

Time in U.T.

Dec. 1960	Whole Day Index	L. N.		W W V				S. F.				W W V H				Warning				Principal magnetic storms			
		06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18	start	end	ΔH
		12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24	06	12	18	24			
1	2o	2	1	-	1	Z	Z	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	U	U	U	U			
2	2+	1	2	2	2	Z	Z	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	U	U	N	N			
3	2+	1	C	C	1	Z	Z	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	N	N	N	N			
4	2o	3	C	C	1	Z	Z	1	2	(2)	2	2	1	2	2	3	N	N	N	N			
5	1o	1	C	C	1	Z	Z	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	N	N	N	N			
6	1+	1	2	3	1	Z	Z	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
7	1+	1	1	1	3	Z	Z	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
8	1+	1	1	2	(2)	Z	Z	2	1	-	C	C	2	1	2	2	N	N	N	N			
9	2-	2	1	3	1	Z	Z	2	1	(1)	2	2	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
10	1+	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	1	(2)	2	1	1	1	1	N	N	N	N			
11	2-	1	1	1	1	Z	Z	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	N	N	N	N			
12	1+	1	1	2	1	Z	Z	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	N	N	N	N			
[13]	1+	2	1	2	2	Z	Z	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N			
[14]	2-	C	C	C	3	Z	Z	1	2	(2)	1	2	3	2	3	2	N	N	N	N			
[15]	3-	C	C	C	2	Z	Z	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	N	N	N	N	0200	---	
16	3-	C	C	C	5	Z	Z	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	U	U	U	U	---	2300	120 ^y
17	3-	C	C	C	1	Z	Z	4	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	N	N	N	N	2330	---	
18	3-	C	C	C	2	Z	Z	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	N	N	U	U	---	---	
19	2-	C	C	C	3	Z	Z	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	U	U	U	U	---	2000	95 ^y
20	1+	C	C	C	2	Z	Z	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	U	N	N	N			
21	2+	C	C	C	3	Z	Z	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	N	N	N	N			
22	2+	C	C	C	2	Z	Z	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	N	U	U	U			
23	2o	C	C	C	3	Z	Z	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	U	U	U	N			
24	2-	C	C	C	2	Z	Z	1	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	N	N	N	N			
25	1+	C	C	C	1	Z	Z	1	2	(2)	1	(1)	3	2	1	1	N	N	N	N			
26	1+	(2)	C	C	2	Z	Z	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	N	N	N	N			
27	2o	(2)	C	C	1	Z	Z	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	(2)	N	N	N	N	0510	---	
28	3+	3	C	C	4	Z	Z	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	N	N	N	N	---	2100	101 ^y
29	2-	2	C	C	3	Z	Z	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	N	N	N	N			
30	3o	3	C	C	2	Z	Z	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	N	N	N	N			
31	2+	2	(1)	1	2	Z	Z	2	3	2	2	(2)	2	2	2	1	N	N	N	N			

IONOSPHERIC DATA IN JAPAN FOR DECEMBER 1960

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